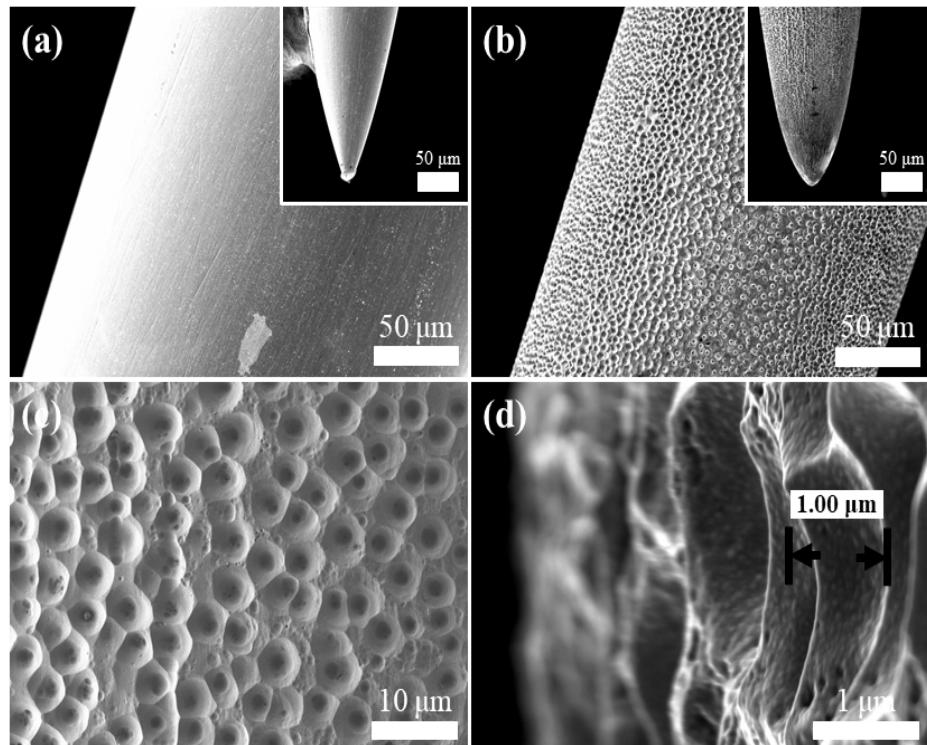


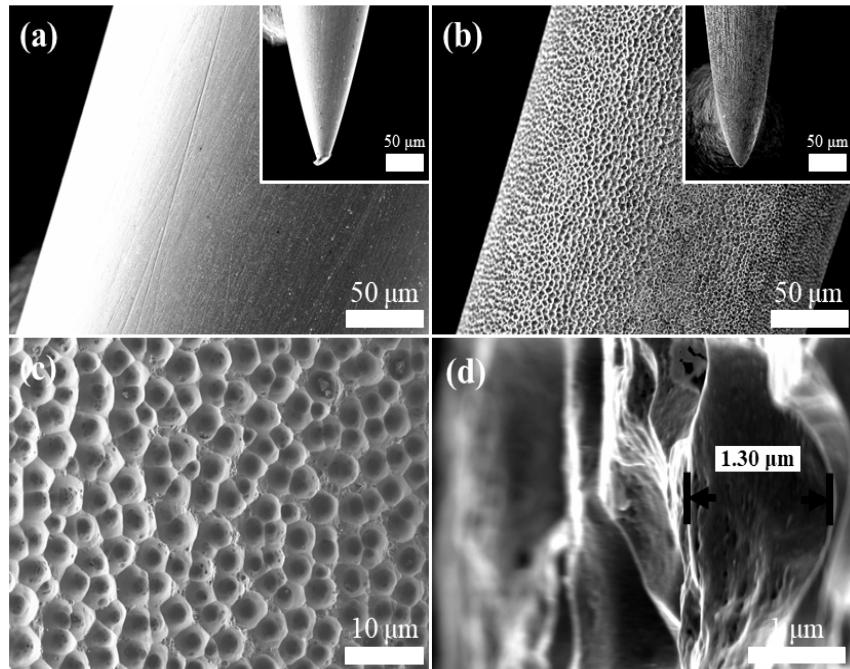
# Supplementary Information

## Novel Porous Brain Electrodes for Augmented Local Field Potential Signal Detection

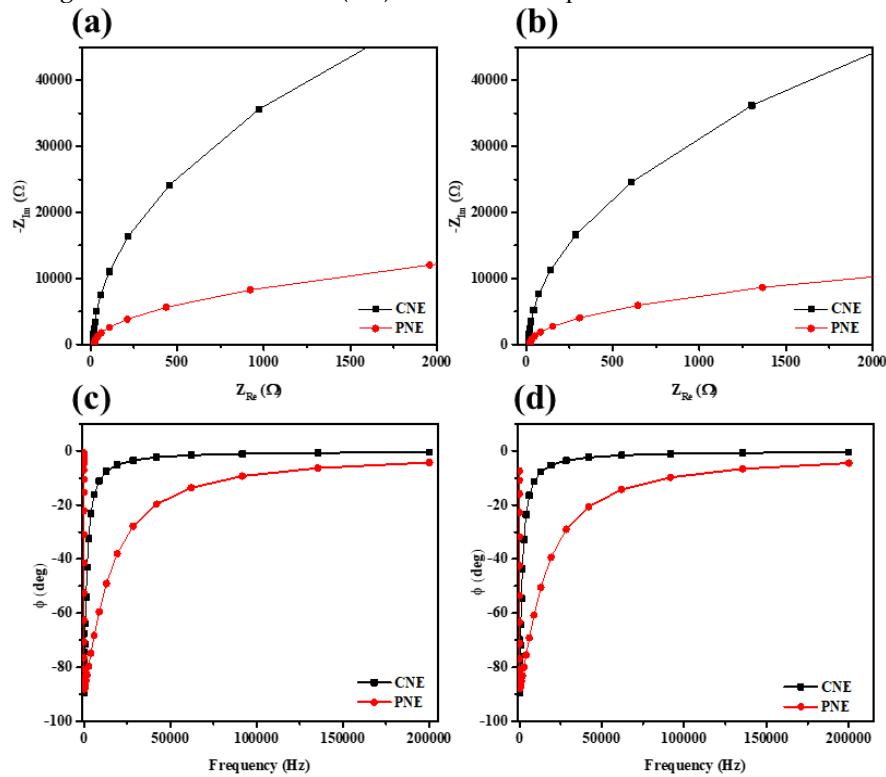
Sung Hyun Lee, Kyeong-Seok Lee, Saurav Sorcar, Abdul Razzaq, Maan-Gee Lee and Su-II In



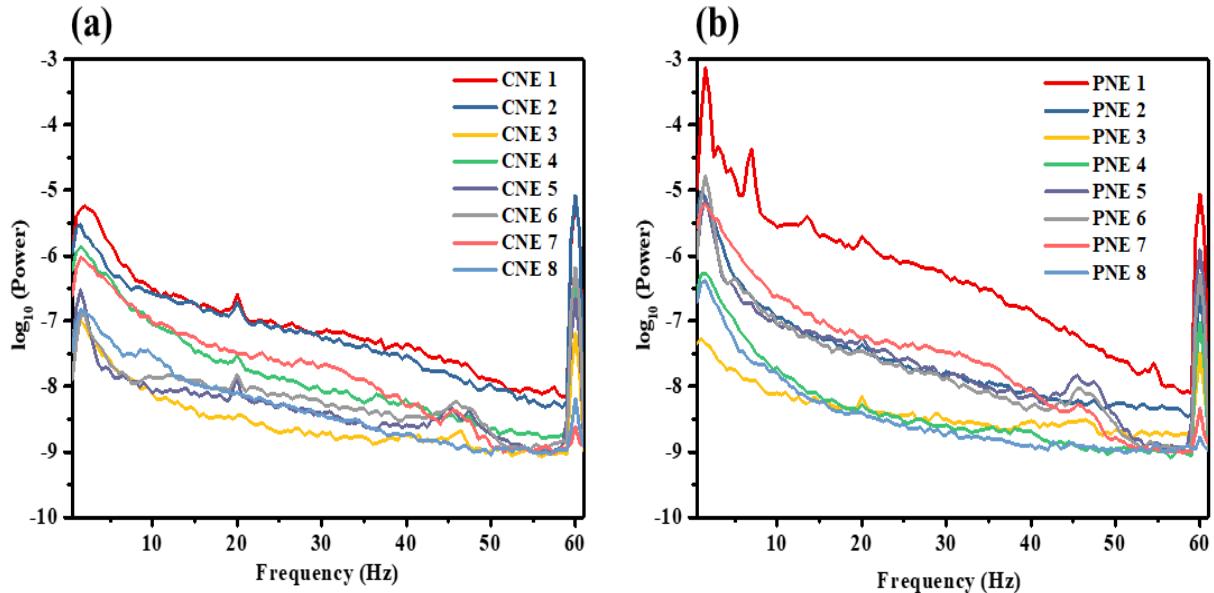
**Figure 1.** Surface FE-SEM images of second set (a) CNE and (b) PNE, (c) magnified image of (b), and (d) cross-sectional image of PNE. The insets of (a,b) show needle tips.



**Figure S2.** Surface FE-SEM images of third set (a) CNE and (b) PNE, (c) magnified image of (b), and (d) cross-sectional image of PNE. The insets of (a,b) show needle tips.



**Figure S3.** Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy data: (a,b) Nyquist plot and (c,d) Bode plot of second ( $N = 2$ ) and third set ( $N = 3$ ) of CNE and PNE.



**Figure S4.** Power spectrum data of (a) CNE, and (b) PNE.

**Table S1.** EDS (Energy Dispersive Spectrometer) data before and after anodization. (second set of PNE and CNE).

Elements	Before Anodization (CNE)		After Anodization (PNE)	
	Atom. C (at. %)	Error (%)	Atom. C (at. %)	Error (%)
Fe	62.12	2.10	61.24	1.99
Cr	17.96	0.58	18.62	0.58
C	12.99	0.58	14.15	0.60
Ni	6.82	0.30	5.88	0.25
Al	0.10	0.03	0.11	0.03

**Table S2.** EDS (Energy Dispersive Spectrometer) data before and after anodization. (third set of PNE and CNE).

Elements	Before Anodization (CNE)		After Anodization (PNE)	
	Atom. C (at. %)	Error (%)	Atom. C (at. %)	Error (%)
Fe	61.77	2.07	62.19	2.10
Cr	18.49	0.59	18.23	0.59
C	13.17	0.59	12.99	0.58
Ni	6.50	0.28	6.52	0.29
Al	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.03