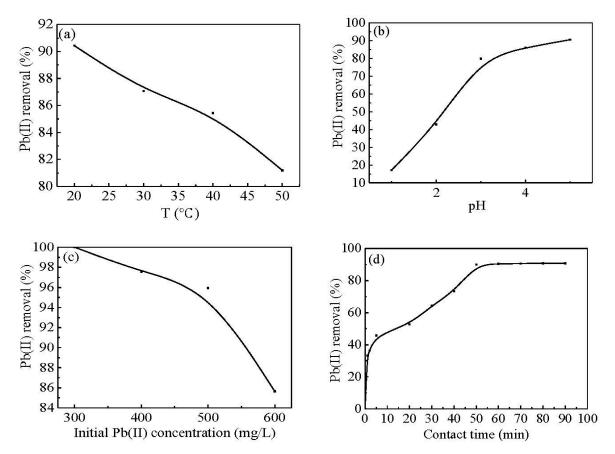
## Supplementary Materials: Synthesis and Characterization of Reduced Graphene Oxide-Supported Nanoscale Zero-Valent Iron (nZVI/rGO) Composites Used for Pb(II) Removal

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**Figure S1.** Effect of temperature on Pb(II) removal by nZVI/rGO composites: pH = 5.0; nZVI/rGO composites dosage = 30 mg; Pb(II) concentration = 600 mg/L; and time = 1 h (**a**). Effect of pH on Pb(II) removal by nZVI/rGO composites: Temperature = 20 °C; nZVI/rGO composites dose = 30 mg; Pb(II) concentration = 600 mg/L; and time = 1 h (**b**). Effect of initial Pb(II) concentration removal by nZVI/rGO composites: Temperature = 20 °C; pH = 5.0; nZVI/rGO composites dose = 30 mg; and time = 1 h (**c**). Effect of contact time on Pb(II) removal by nZVI/rGO composites: Temperature = 20 °C; pH = 5.0; nZVI/rGO composites: Temperature = 20 °C; pH = 5.0; nZVI/rGO composites dose = 30 mg; and time = 1 h (**c**). Effect of contact time on Pb(II) removal by nZVI/rGO composites: Temperature = 20 °C; pH = 5.0; nZVI/rGO composites: Temperature = 20 °C; pH =

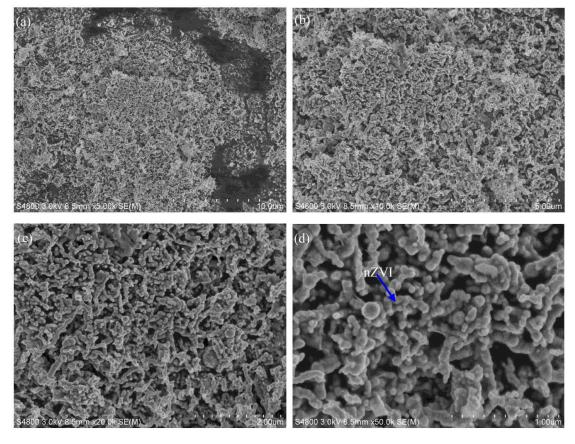


Figure S2. SEM image of nZVI (a) and the corresponding magnified images (b–d) respectively.

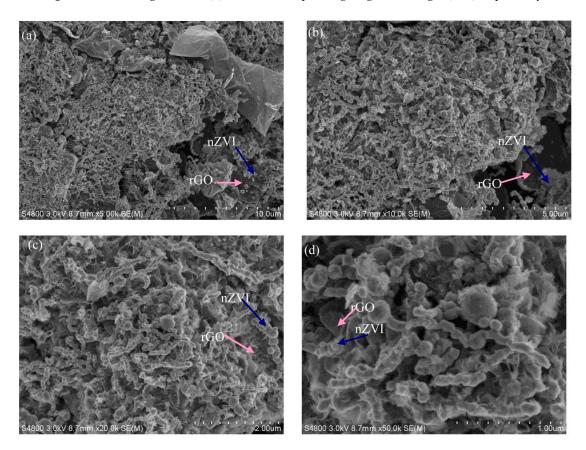


Figure S3. SEM image of nZVI/rGO composites (a) and the corresponding magnified images (b–d) respectively.