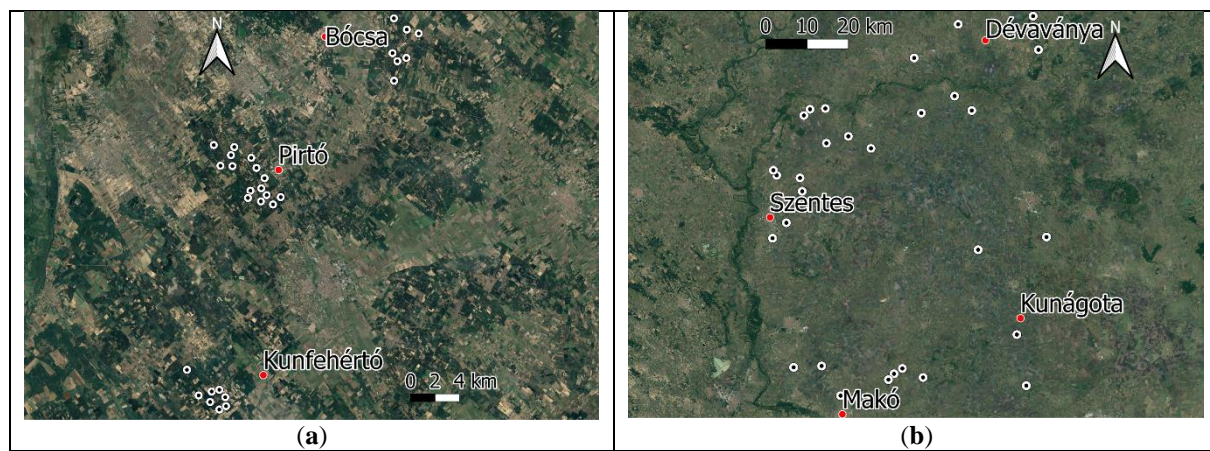


Supplementary material S1



**Figure S1.** (a) Sampling sites on forest-steppes; (a) Sampling sites on kurgans. Aerial image was obtained from Google Earth.