

Table S1. Serological profile in cattle after reported FMD outbreaks in Burundi in 2016.

| Province | # NSP positive samples | # samples positive for a particular serotype of FMDV or positive for a particular combination of serotypes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---|------|------|------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Monovalent serum | | | | | | | Polyvalent serum positive for at least O, A, SAT1 and SAT2 | | | | Polyvalent serum positive for other combinations of serotypes | | | | | | |
| | | O | A | C | SAT1 | SAT2 | SAT3 | doubt ful* | O, A, SAT1 | O, A, C, | O, A, SAT1 | O, A, C, | O, A | O, A, C | O, A, SAT1 | O, A, SAT2 | O, A, SAT3 | O, A, SAT1 | O, A, SAT2 |
| Bubanza | 45 | 5 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Bururi | 19 | | | | | 6 | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | | 2 | |
| Cankuzo | 29 | | | | | 10 | | | | | 5 | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Cibitoke | 28 | | 7 | 1 | | 1 | | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Rutana | 28 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 5 | | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| Total | 149 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 24 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

* Doubtful result when the threshold for positivity was not exceeded for any of the six serotypes tested.

Table S1 (continued). Serological profile in cattle after reported FMD outbreaks in Burundi in 2016.

| Province | # samples positive for a particular serotype of FMDV or positive for a particular combination of serotypes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Polyvalent serum positive for other combinations of serotypes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | O, C SAT1 SAT2 SAT3 | O, C, SAT1 SAT2 | O, C, SAT1 | O, SAT2 | O, SAT1 | O, SAT2 | O, SAT1 | A, C SAT2 | A, C, SAT3 | A, SAT1 | A, SAT2 | A, SAT1 | C, SAT1 | C, SAT2 | O, A, C, SAT1 | O, A, C, SAT2 | O, A, C, SAT3 | SAT1 SAT2 SAT3 |
| Bubanza | 1 | 1 | | 5 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Bururi | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cankuzo | | | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | |
| Cibitoke | | | | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Rutana | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 4 | 1 | |
| Total | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | |