

Table S1. Information on collected samples

Individual no.	Sample type	Sampling location	Location type	Concentration of RNA ^a
1	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	10.5
2	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	4.6
3	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
4	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
5	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
6	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
7	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	5.38
8	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
9	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
10	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
11	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	4.4
12	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
13	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
14	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
15	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
16	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
17	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
18	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
19	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	—
20	Rectal swab	Shilin county, Kunming, Yunnan	Cave	4.8

a—, the concentration was below 5 ng/μL and tested by Qubit.