

**Supplementary Material**
**Table S1.** Food portions by weight changes in Polish women during COVID-19 pandemic.

| Variables                                    | Total<br>100%<br>(n = 1769) | Changes of weight during pandemic |                              |                            | <i>p</i> -Value |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
|  |                             | Loss<br>18.1%<br>(n = 320)        | Stable<br>48.3%<br>(n = 854) | Gain<br>33.6%<br>(n = 595) |                 |
|  |                             |                                   |                              |                            |                 |
| <b>Vegetables portions/d:</b>                |                             |                                   |                              |                            |                 |
| none   | 0.5 (9)                     | 0.6 (2)                           | 0.6 (5)                      | 0.3 (2)                    |                 |
| <1   | 12.0 (213)                  | 8.1 (26)                          | 11.8 (101)                   | 14.5 (86)                  | 0.001           |
| 1-3  | 70.5 (1248)                 | 66.9 (214)                        | 71.9 (614)                   | 70.6 (420)                 |                 |
| >3   | 16.9 (299)                  | 24.4 (78)                         | 15.7 (134)                   | 14.6 (87)                  |                 |
| <b>Fruits portions/d:</b>                    |                             |                                   |                              |                            |                 |
| none   | 4.6 (81)                    | 4.7 (15)                          | 2.7 (23)                     | 7.2 (43)                   |                 |
| <1   | 21.2 (375)                  | 20.6 (66)                         | 22.1 (189)                   | 20.2 (120)                 | 0.009           |
| 1-2  | 58.4 (1033)                 | 57.8 (185)                        | 59.4 (507)                   | 57.3 (341)                 |                 |
| >2   | 15.8 (280)                  | 16.9 (54)                         | 15.8 (135)                   | 15.3 (91)                  |                 |
| <b>Fish and seafood portions/week:</b>       |                             |                                   |                              |                            |                 |
| none   | 24.5 (434)                  | 25.3 (81)                         | 23.8 (203)                   | 25.2 (150)                 |                 |
| <1   | 36.4 (644)                  | 37.2 (119)                        | 35.0 (299)                   | 38.0 (226)                 | 0.752           |
| 1-2  | 33.8 (598)                  | 32.2 (103)                        | 35.6 (304)                   | 32.1 (191)                 |                 |
| >2   | 5.3 (93)                    | 5.3 (17)                          | 5.6 (48)                     | 4.7 (28)                   |                 |
| <b>Sugar-sweetened beverages portions/d:</b> |                             |                                   |                              |                            |                 |
| none   | 77.6 (1373)                 | 82.2 (263)                        | 77.5 (662)                   | 75.3 (448)                 |                 |
| <250 mL                                      | 14.6 (259)                  | 12.2 (39)                         | 14.6 (125)                   | 16.0 (95)                  | 0.270           |
| 250-500 mL                                   | 5.4 (95)                    | 4.7 (15)                          | 5.4 (46)                     | 5.7 (34)                   |                 |
| >500 mL                                      | 2.4 (42)                    | 0.9 (3)                           | 2.5 (21)                     | 3.0 (18)                   |                 |
| <b>Water portions/d:</b>                     |                             |                                   |                              |                            |                 |
| none   | 1.4 (24)                    | 1.6 (5)                           | 1.9 (16)                     | 0.5 (30)                   |                 |
| <250 mL                                      | 5.0 (89)                    | 3.8 (12)                          | 5.0 (43)                     | 5.7 (34)                   | 0.002           |
| 250-500 mL                                   | 18.8 (332)                  | 15.6 (50)                         | 16.5 (141)                   | 23.7 (141)                 |                 |
| >500 mL                                      | 74.8 (1324)                 | 79.1 (253)                        | 76.6 (654)                   | 70.1 (417)                 |                 |
| <b>Alcohol portions/d:</b>                   |                             |                                   |                              |                            |                 |
| none   | 44.0 (779)                  | 47.5 (152)                        | 47.0 (401)                   | 38.0 (226)                 |                 |
| <1 drink                                     | 46.1 (816)                  | 46.6 (149)                        | 44.0 (376)                   | 48.9 (291)                 | 0.001           |
| 1-2 drink                                    | 8.1 (143)                   | 5.0 (16)                          | 7.1 (61)                     | 11.1 (66)                  |                 |
| >2 drinks                                    | 1.8 (31)                    | 0.9 (3)                           | 1.9 (16)                     | 2.0 (12)                   |                 |

**Table S2.** Lifestyle and food intake changes by weight changes in Polish women during COVID-19 pandemic (% (n)).

| Variables                              | Total       | Changes of weight during pandemic |                    |                    | p-Value |
|--|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|
|  | 100%        | Loss                              | Stable             | Gain               |         |
|  | (n = 1769)  | 18.1%<br>(n = 320)                | 48.3%<br>(n = 854) | 33.6%<br>(n = 595) |         |
| <b>Physical activity:</b>              |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| low (<0.5 h/d)                         | 24.8 (439)  | 19.7 (63)                         | 20.5 (175)         | 33.8 (201)         |         |
| average (0.5-2 h/d)                    | 58.3 (1031) | 59.1 (189)                        | 60.7 (518)         | 54.5 (324)         | < 0.001 |
| high (>2 h)                            | 16.9 (299)  | 21.3 (68)                         | 18.9 (161)         | 11.8 (70)          |         |
| <b>Physical activity changes:</b>      |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| decreased                              | 43.0 (760)  | 31.6 (101)                        | 34.9 (298)         | 60.7 (361)         |         |
| no changes                             | 37.1 (656)  | 34.4 (110)                        | 46.3 (395)         | 25.4 (151)         | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 20.0 (353)  | 34.1 (109)                        | 8.9 (161)          | 13.9 (83)          |         |
| <b>Screen time (weekday):</b>          |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| <4 h                                   | 31.8 (562)  | 31.3 (100)                        | 33.8 (289)         | 29.1 (173)         |         |
| 4-8 h                                  | 34.4 (609)  | 32.2 (103)                        | 35.8 (306)         | 33.6 (200)         | 0.049   |
| > 8 h                                  | 33.8 (598)  | 36.6 (117)                        | 30.3 (259)         | 37.3 (222)         |         |
| <b>Screen time (weekend):</b>          |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| <4 h                                   | 51.6 (912)  | 55.9 (179)                        | 53.5 (457)         | 46.4 (276)         |         |
| 4-8 h                                  | 38.1 (674)  | 33.1 (106)                        | 38.2 (326)         | 40.7 (242)         | 0.004   |
| > 8 h                                  | 10.3 (183)  | 10.9 (35)                         | 8.3 (71)           | 12.9 (77)          |         |
| <b>Screen time changes:</b>            |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| decreased                              | 5.0 (89)    | 8.1 (26)                          | 3.6 (31)           | 5.4 (32)           |         |
| no changes                             | 45.6 (807)  | 42.8 (137)                        | 55.4 (473)         | 33.1 (197)         | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 49.3 (873)  | 49.1 (157)                        | 41.0 (350)         | 61.5 (366)         |         |
| <b>Sleep per day:</b>                  |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| <6 h                                   | 10.5 (185)  | 11.6 (37)                         | 9.7 (83)           | 10.9 (65)          |         |
| 6-8 h                                  | 62.6 (1107) | 61.6 (197)                        | 64.3 (549)         | 60.7 (361)         | 0.646   |
| ≥8 h                                   | 27.0 (477)  | 26.9 (86)                         | 26.0 (222)         | 28.4 (169)         |         |
| <b>Sleep changes:</b>                  |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| decreased                              | 8.9 (158)   | 13.1 (42)                         | 5.5 (47)           | 11.6 (69)          |         |
| no changes                             | 60.8 (1076) | 53.1 (170)                        | 67.3 (575)         | 55.6 (331)         | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 30.2 (535)  | 33.8 (108)                        | 27.2 (232)         | 32.8 (195)         |         |
| <b>Vegetable intake:</b>               |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| decreased                              | 20.4 (361)  | 16.3 (52)                         | 15.8 (135)         | 29.2 (174)         |         |
| no changes                             | 60.7 (1073) | 51.6 (165)                        | 68.1 (582)         | 54.8 (326)         | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 18.9 (335)  | 32.2 (103)                        | 16.0 (137)         | 16.0 (95)          |         |
| <b>Fruit intake:</b>                   |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| decreased                              | 20.3 (359)  | 16.6 (53)                         | 17.2 (147)         | 26.7 (159)         |         |
| no changes                             | 64.2 (1135) | 59.7 (191)                        | 69.4 (593)         | 59.0 (351)         | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 15.5 (275)  | 23.8 (76)                         | 13.3 (114)         | 14.3 (85)          |         |
| <b>Whole grain product intake:</b>     |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| decreased                              | 12.1 (214)  | 11.6 (37)                         | 9.6 (82)           | 16.0 (95)          |         |
| no changes                             | 70.7 (1250) | 64.7 (207)                        | 77.6 (663)         | 63.9 (380)         | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 17.2 (305)  | 23.8 (76)                         | 12.8 (109)         | 20.2 (120)         |         |
| <b>Low fat meat and/or egg intake:</b> |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| decreased                              | 9.4 (167)   | 10.6 (34)                         | 7.3 (62)           | 11.9 (71)          |         |
| no changes                             | 75.3 (1332) | 70.3 (225)                        | 80.2 (685)         | 70.9 (422)         | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 15.3 (270)  | 19.1 (61)                         | 12.5 (107)         | 17.1 (102)         |         |
| <b>Pulses intake:</b>                  |             |                                   |                    |                    |         |
| decreased                              | 8.8 (156)   | 6.9 (22)                          | 7.4 (63)           | 11.9 (71)          |         |
| no changes                             | 76.9 (1360) | 73.8 (236)                        | 80.2 (685)         | 73.8 (439)         | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 14.3 (253)  | 19.4 (62)                         | 12.4 (106)         | 14.3 (85)          |         |

| Variables   | Total<br>100%<br>(n = 1769) | Changes of weight during pandemic |                              |                            | p-Value |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
|   |                             | Loss<br>18.1%<br>(n = 320)        | Stable<br>48.3%<br>(n = 854) | Gain<br>33.6%<br>(n = 595) |         |
|   |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| <b>Fish and seafood intake:</b>                   |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 18.0 (319)                  | 15.9 (51)                         | 16.2 (138)                   | 21.8 (130)                 |         |
| no changes  | 75.3 (1332)                 | 75.0 (240)                        | 77.8 (664)                   | 71.9 (428)                 | 0.016   |
| increased   | 6.7 (118)                   | 9.1 (29)                          | 6.1 (52)                     | 6.2 (37)                   |         |
| <b>Milk and milk product intake:</b>              |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 8.7 (154)                   | 10.9 (35)                         | 6.7 (57)                     | 10.4 (62)                  |         |
| no changes  | 71.2 (1260)                 | 64.7 (207)                        | 77.9 (665)                   | 65.2 (388)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 20.1 (355)                  | 24.4 (78)                         | 15.5 (132)                   | 24.4 (145)                 |         |
| <b>Processed meat intake:</b>                     |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 17.8 (314)                  | 22.8 (73)                         | 17.3 (148)                   | 15.6 (93)                  |         |
| no changes  | 71.7 (1268)                 | 69.4 (222)                        | 75.1 (641)                   | 68.1 (405)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 10.6 (187)                  | 7.8 (25)                          | 7.6 (65)                     | 16.3 (97)                  |         |
| <b>Fast food intake:</b>                          |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 35.1 (621)                  | 39.4 (126)                        | 35.0 (299)                   | 32.9 (196)                 |         |
| no changes  | 57.1 (1010)                 | 56.3 (180)                        | 60.3 (515)                   | 52.9 (315)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 7.8 (138)                   | 4.4 (14)                          | 4.7 (40)                     | 14.1 (84)                  |         |
| <b>Salty snack intake:</b>                        |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 19.2 (339)                  | 32.5 (104)                        | 17.4 (149)                   | 14.5 (86)                  |         |
| no changes  | 62.4 (1103)                 | 56.3 (180)                        | 69.7 (595)                   | 55.1 (328)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 18.5 (327)                  | 11.3 (36)                         | 12.9 (110)                   | 30.4 (181)                 |         |
| <b>Confectionary intake:</b>                      |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 18.4 (326)                  | 36.9 (118)                        | 15.3 (131)                   | 12.9 (77)                  |         |
| no changes  | 48.3 (854)                  | 45.6 (146)                        | 58.9 (503)                   | 34.5 (205)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 33.3 (589)                  | 17.5 (56)                         | 25.8 (220)                   | 52.6 (313)                 |         |
| <b>Sweetened spread intake:</b>                   |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 4.1 (73)                    | 6.3 (20)                          | 4.1 (35)                     | 3.0 (18)                   |         |
| no changes  | 92.1 (1629)                 | 92.8 (297)                        | 94.0 (803)                   | 88.9 (529)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 3.8 (67)                    | 0.9 (3)                           | 1.9 (16)                     | 8.1 (48)                   |         |
| <b>Commercial pastry intake:</b>                  |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 29.4 (520)                  | 41.3 (132)                        | 27.9 (238)                   | 25.2 (150)                 |         |
| no changes  | 59.1 (1046)                 | 54.1 (173)                        | 65.0 (555)                   | 53.4 (318)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 11.5 (203)                  | 4.7 (15)                          | 7.1 (61)                     | 21.3 (127)                 |         |
| <b>Homemade pastry intake:</b>                    |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 9.1 (161)                   | 15.6 (50)                         | 8.0 (68)                     | 7.2 (43)                   |         |
| no changes  | 49.3 (872)                  | 44.1 (141)                        | 53.9 (460)                   | 45.5 (271)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 41.6 (736)                  | 40.3 (129)                        | 38.2 (326)                   | 47.2 (281)                 |         |
| <b>Ice cream and pudding intake:</b>              |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 14.4 (255)                  | 22.2 (71)                         | 12.1 (103)                   | 13.6 (81)                  |         |
| no changes  | 75.1 (1329)                 | 69.4 (222)                        | 81.1 (693)                   | 69.6 (414)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 10.5 (185)                  | 8.4 (27)                          | 6.8 (58)                     | 16.8 (100)                 |         |
| <b>Sweetened cereal and/or cereal bar intake:</b> |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 6.0 (106)                   | 10.6 (34)                         | 4.3 (37)                     | 5.9 (35)                   |         |
| no changes  | 88.5 (1565)                 | 85.3 (273)                        | 91.2 (779)                   | 86.2 (513)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 5.5 (98)                    | 4.1 (13)                          | 4.4 (38)                     | 7.9 (47)                   |         |
| <b>Sugar sweetened beverage intake:</b>           |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased   | 7.2 (128)                   | 13.4 (43)                         | 5.6 (48)                     | 6.2 (37)                   |         |
| no changes  | 87.3 (1545)                 | 83.8 (268)                        | 89.8 (767)                   | 85.7 (510)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased   | 5.4 (96)                    | 2.8 (9)                           | 4.6 (39)                     | 8.1 (48)                   |         |

| Variables                              | Total<br>100%<br>(n = 1769) | Changes of weight during pandemic |                              |                            | p-Value |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
|  |                             | Loss<br>18.1%<br>(n = 320)        | Stable<br>48.3%<br>(n = 854) | Gain<br>33.6%<br>(n = 595) |         |
|  |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| <b>Energy drink intake:</b>            |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased                              | 4.3 (76)                    | 6.9 (22)                          | 2.8 (24)                     | 5.0 (30)                   |         |
| no changes                             | 94.3 (1668)                 | 91.9 (294)                        | 96.0 (820)                   | 93.1 (554)                 | 0.018   |
| increased                              | 1.4 (25)                    | 1.3 (4)                           | 1.2 (10)                     | 1.8 (11)                   |         |
| <b>Alcohol intake:</b>                 |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased                              | 10.0 (177)                  | 16.3 (52)                         | 8.8 (75)                     | 8.4 (50)                   |         |
| no changes                             | 72.0 (1273)                 | 69.7 (223)                        | 76.8 (656)                   | 66.2 (394)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 18.0 (319)                  | 14.1 (45)                         | 14.4 (123)                   | 25.4 (151)                 |         |
| <b>Water intake:</b>                   |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased                              | 9.4 (166)                   | 7.8 (25)                          | 7.5 (64)                     | 12.9 (77)                  |         |
| no changes                             | 66.3 (1172)                 | 59.1 (189)                        | 70.4 (601)                   | 64.2 (382)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 24.4 (431)                  | 33.1 (106)                        | 22.1 (189)                   | 22.9 (136)                 |         |
| <b>Consumption of homemade meals:</b>  |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased                              | 3.3 (59)                    | 2.5 (8)                           | 2.5 (21)                     | 5.0 (30)                   |         |
| no changes                             | 49.3 (873)                  | 40.9 (131)                        | 56.2 (480)                   | 44.0 (262)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 47.3 (837)                  | 56.6 (181)                        | 41.3 (353)                   | 50.9 (303)                 |         |
| <b>Consumption of take away meals:</b> |                             |                                   |                              |                            |         |
| decreased                              | 34.8 (616)                  | 4.2 (135)                         | 32.9 (281)                   | 33.6 (200)                 |         |
| no changes                             | 54.3 (961)                  | 48.4 (155)                        | 58.4 (499)                   | 51.6 (307)                 | < 0.001 |
| increased                              | 10.9 (192)                  | 9.4 (30)                          | 8.7 (74)                     | 14.8 (88)                  |         |