



**Table S1.** List of Pacific Countries NGOs are providing Aid. (\*) Includes development programming work among Indigenous, Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islands, and/or First Nations communities in Australia and New Zealand.

Countries
Australia (*)
Bougainville
Cook Islands
Fiji
Kiribati
Nauru
New Zealand (*)
Niue
Papua New Guinea
Samoa
Solomon Island
Tonga
Tuvalu
US-Affiliated Pacific Islands
Vanuatu

**Table S2.** Organisations selected based on highest total annual income, including DFAT funding and non-DFAT funding (data and analyses self-consistently colour-coded).

#	Name of NGO – DFAT-Funded/Accredited Faith-Based <sup>1</sup>	Total DFAT funding (\$)	Non-DFAT funding (\$)	Total Income (\$)	% DFAT Funding to Total Income	Annual report (year)
1	World Vision Australia (WVA)	62,600,000	524,400,000	587,000,000	10.7	2020
2	Caritas Australia	8,028,846	30,199,925	38,228,771	21.0	2020
3	CBM Australia	6,035,000	23,582,000	29,617,000	20.4	2019
4	Adventist Development & Relief Agency (ADRA)	5,186,052	16,734,812	21,920,864	23.7	2020
5	Transform Aid International	3,875,004	16,026,675	19,901,679	19.5	2020
6	TEAR Australia	4,160,756	12,015,610	16,176,366	25.7	2020
7	Muslim Aid International	150,000	16,000,620	16,150,620	0.9	2019
8	Act for Peace–National Council of Churches Australia (NCCA)	2,243,945	11,362,198	13,606,143	16.5	2020
9	YWAM Medical Ships	491,763	11,377,552	11,869,315	4.1	2019
10	Australian Lutheran World Service (ALWS)	2,692,246	4,550,854	7,243,100	37.2	2019
<b>Total Funding / Average percent DFAT funding</b>		<b>94,591,366</b>	<b>668,811,392</b>	<b>763,402,758</b>	<b>12.4</b>	
	Name of NGO – DFAT-Funded/Accredited Non-Faith-Based <sup>2</sup>	Total DFAT funding (\$)	Non-DFAT funding (\$)	Total Income (\$) <sup>3</sup>	% DFAT Funding to Total Income	Annual report (year)
11	Save the Children Australia (SCA)	28,772,000	105,489,000	134,261,000	21.4	2019
12	The Fred Hollows Foundation (FHF)	11,189,000	84,856,000	96,045,000	11.6	2019
13	Oxfam Australia	20,944,000	54,233,000	75,177,000	27.9	2020
14	CARE Australia	12,202,267	57,713,772	69,916,039	17.5	2020
15	Royal Australian College of Surgeons	3,152,142	66,005,086	69,157,228	4.6	2018
16	ChildFund Australia	7,215,482	45,869,874	53,085,356	13.6	2020
17	PLAN International Australia	14,512,000	37,450,000	51,962,000	27.9	2020
18	AVI	42,666,202	1,491,905	44,158,107	96.6	2020
19	UNICEF Australia	3,000,853	31,722,803	34,723,656	8.6	2019
20	Marie Stopes International Australia (MSIA)	9,035,993	15,334,037	24,370,030	37.1	2019
<b>Total Funding / Average percent DFAT funding</b>		<b>152,689,939</b>	<b>500,165,477</b>	<b>652,855,416</b>	<b>23.4</b>	
	Name of NGO – Non-DFAT-Funded/Accredited Faith-Based	Total DFAT funding (\$)	Non-DFAT funding (\$)	Total Income (\$)	% DFAT Funding to Total Income	Annual report (year)
21	Anglican Aid	0	3,772,777	3,772,777	0	2019
22	Australian Marist Solidarity Ltd	0	2,708,815	2,708,815	0	2019
23	Mercy Works Ltd	0	2,465,441	2,465,441	0	2020
24	Salesian Missions	0	1,689,409	1,689,409	0	2019
25	<u>Australian Mercy</u>	0	1,106,815	1,106,815	0	2020
26	Marist Mission Centre	0	612,989	612,989	0	2020
27	HealthServe Australia	0	255,442	255,442	0	2020
28	Door of Hope Australia Inc	0	87,296	87,296	0	2019
29	International Christian Aid and Relief Enterprises Ltd	0	65,428	65,428	0	2020

<sup>1</sup> Accredited NGOs include both full and base DFAT accreditation.

<sup>2</sup> Accredited NGOs include both full and base DFAT accreditation.

<sup>3</sup> Voluntary hours are calculated into the total income for many NGOs.

30	MAF International	0	15,642	15,642	0	2019
<b>Total Funding / Average percent DFAT funding</b>			<b>12,780,054</b>	<b>12,780,054</b>	<b>0</b>	
	<b>Name of NGO – Non-DFAT-Funded/Accredited Non-Faith Based</b>	<b>Total DFAT funding (\$)</b>	<b>Non-DFAT funding (\$)</b>	<b>Total Income (\$)</b>	<b>% DFAT Funding to Total Income</b>	<b>Annual report (year)</b>
31	Murdoch Children’s Research Institute	0	172,350,000	172,350,000	0	2019
32	Global Development Group	0	28,792,584	28,792,584	0	2020
33	RedR Australia	0	15,187,596	15,187,596	0	2020
34	Australasian Society for HIV Medicine	0	11,583,707	11,583,707	0	2020
35	Australian Federation of AIDS Organisations	0	5,736,505	5,736,505	0	2020
36	Friend of Femili PNG	0	5,001,550	5,001,550	0	2020
37	Business for Development	0	1,911,642	1,911,642	0	2020
38	Australian Cervical Cancer Foundation	0	1,626,801	1,626,801	0	2020
39	Australian Respiratory Council	0	285,514	285,514	0	2019
40	Foresight (Overseas Aid and Prevention of Blindness	0	131,943	131,943	0	2020
<b>Total Funding / Average percent DFAT funding</b>			<b>242,607,842</b>	<b>242,607,842</b>	<b>0</b>	

**Table S3.** Intercoder reliability guidelines informed the identification of the final list of selected keywords; the four main topics in each report were identified from subcategories.

Categories	Subcategories
Religion	Spirit*
	Relig*
	Indig*
	Aborig*
	Faith/s (excl. faithful)
	Church/es
	God
Economic/development	Econom*
	Economic
	Develop*
	Development
Sustainability	Sustain*
	Sustainability
Social/Community	Justice (incl inj*)
	Social (excl social media)
	Partner*
	Communit*

**Table S4.** Four categories of Australian NGO annual reports with code frequencies of key terms (data and analyses are self-consistently colour-coded).

NGO	no	Report page count	Report word count	Total Income (\$)	Religion								Economic				Sustainability		Social Community				Total
					Sp	Rel	Ind	Abo	Fth	Chr	G		Ec	Eco	Dev	Devt	Sus	Sust	Just	Soc	Prt	Comm	
Accredited Faith-Based NGO	1	47	12753	\$ 587,000,000	3	3	0	1	7	2	3		8	7	42	33	7	5	3	5	45	78	252
	2	32	10713	\$ 38,228,771	4	3	5	2	2	7	5		11	10	33	28	11	7	18	13	29	76	264
	3	40	7616	\$ 23,617,000	0	0	0	0	3	5	3		1	1	56	47	9	3	1	3	37	39	208
	4	20	4946	\$ 21,320,864	2	1	0	1	0	12	2		0	0	20	20	2	2	1	0	9	30	102
	5	34	8507	\$ 19,901,679	0	0	0	0	5	22	7		4	4	58	48	6	2	3	7	57	52	275
	6	73	19868	\$ 16,176,366	3	0	4	3	7	33	29		14	11	48	41	15	8	52	17	91	82	458
	7	62	5692	\$ 16,150,620	1	4	0	0	0	0	0		4	4	21	11	13	11	0	2	12	13	96
	8	56	16596	\$ 13,606,143	0	6	2	0	7	74	3		12	10	45	43	26	25	16	6	119	101	495
	9	94	20452	\$ 11,869,315	0	0	0	0	0	3	0		2	2	26	17	1	1	0	1	27	68	148
	10	42	13255	\$ 7,243,100	0	3	1	0	0	35	2		3	2	44	35	8	5	12	7	39	71	267
Accredited Non-Faith-Based NGO	11	57	16864	\$ 134,261,000	0	1	2	3	0	0	0		8	8	18	16	6	4	4	7	10	12	99
	12	45	14550	\$ 96,045,000	3	1	30	32	0	0	0		7	3	37	28	10	6	0	7	52	79	295
	13	68	16492	\$ 75,177,000	0	1	1	6	1	0	0		7	6	37	28	9	9	25	4	44	73	251
	14	28	9218	\$ 69,916,039	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		3	3	20	17	2	1	6	6	26	25	110
	15	36	12913	\$ 69,157,228	0	2	11	23	0	0	0		0	0	53	36	6	3	0	1	20	27	182
	16	8	2450	\$ 53,085,356	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		2	2	13	10	0	0	0	8	7	30	72
	17	44	14229	\$ 51,962,000	1	1	0	2	0	0	0		12	12	39	29	8	0	3	16	36	73	232
	18	59	18534	\$ 44,158,107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		18	15	37	35	9	6	1	3	18	14	156
	19	42	14691	\$ 34,723,656	1	0	0	0	0	1	0		0	0	48	43	12	10	1	9	37	51	213
	20	24	5568	\$ 24,370,030	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		4	2	8	4	0	0	0	7	8	12	46
Non-Funded Faith-Based NGO	21	36	12707	\$ 3,772,777	2	3	4	0	4	49	28		2	2	60	53	8	5	1	8	53	121	403
	22	36	6280	\$ 2,708,815	2	0	0	0	0	1	0		1	1	17	13	4	4	0	3	11	23	80
	23	5	2551	\$ 2,465,441	0	1	2	2	0	0	0		1	1	4	4	0	0	1	2	1	6	25
	24	28	7345	\$ 1,689,409	4	16	0	0	1	3	6		5	4	36	30	5	1	1	4	18	26	160
	25	73	22687	\$ 1,106,815	0	3	0	0	0	6	4		5	4	54	38	16	9	3	8	43	69	262
	26	22	6147	\$ 612,989	1	8	0	4	1	2	0		1	1	21	20	12	4	3	5	19	18	120
	27	24	5962	\$ 255,442	4	1	0	1	4	2	7		0	0	18	12	6	5	1	3	21	22	107
	28	13	3992	\$ 87,296	0	0	0	0	0	8	0		4	2	4	3	8	6	0	0	10	7	52
	29	21	3746	\$ 65,428	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		3	3	15	13	1	1	0	3	7	9	55
	30	16	3670	\$ 15,642	4	1	0	0	2	7	5		1	1	5	5	0	0	0	1	13	16	61
Non-Funded Non-Faith-Based NGO	31	52	15212	\$ 172,350,000	3	0	1	7	0	0	0		0	0	49	27	11	1	0	4	33	38	174
	32	32	7788	\$ 28,792,584	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		3	2	104	98	9	3	1	4	55	39	318
	33	14	4620	\$ 15,187,536	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		2	2	9	6	4	3	0	2	32	13	73
	34	94	27525	\$ 11,583,707	0	2	19	16	0	2	0		10	10	70	40	12	2	2	4	30	39	258
	35	42	10968	\$ 5,736,505	2	1	0	10	0	0	0		5	4	13	6	9	2	3	9	8	44	116
	36	33	8506	\$ 5,001,550	0	0	0	0	1	6	0		2	2	20	13	0	0	1	3	50	20	118
	37	58	13391	\$ 1,911,642	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		23	22	111	74	30	23	0	6	33	49	372
	38	48	12647	\$ 1,626,801	1	0	1	0	0	0	0		4	4	31	12	8	4	0	0	16	9	90
	39	50	18394	\$ 285,514	0	1	0	6	0	0	0		6	6	45	27	6	6	0	8	13	38	162
	40	32	7890	\$ 131,943	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		4	4	14	7	2	2	1	2	4	5	45

