

Table S1. Details of Michelin Three-Star Restaurants ($n = 141$).

Name	Location	Website address
Amador	Austria	https://www.restaurant-amador.com/
Zilte	Belgium	https://www.zilte.be/
Hof van Cleve	Belgium	https://hofvancleve.com/
Boury	Belgium	https://www.restaurantboury.be/
Taian	China Mainland	N
Taian Table (SH)	China Mainland	https://taian-table.cn/
Ultraviolet by Paul Pairet	China Mainland	https://uvbypp.cc/
Xin Rong Ji (Xinyuan South Road)	China Mainland	N
King's Joy	China Mainland	N
noma	Denmark	https://noma.dk/
Geranium	Denmark	https://www.geranium.dk/
Mirazur	France	https://www.mirazur.fr/
Le Louis XV - Alain Ducasse à l'Hôtel de Paris	France	https://www.ducasse-paris.com/
Flocons de Sel	France	https://www.floconsdesel.com/fr/
La Vague d'Or - Cheval Blanc St-Tropez	France	https://www.chevalblanc.com/en/
Le 1947 à Cheval Blanc	France	https://www.chevalblanc.com/fr/maison/courchevel/
René et Maxime Meilleur	France	https://www.la-bouitte.com/fr/
Le Clos des Sens	France	https://www.closdessens.com/
Assiette Champenoise	France	https://www.assiettechampenoise.com/
Christophe Bacquie	France	https://www.hotelducastellet.net/fr/restaurants/restaurant-christophe-bacque.html
La Villa Madie	France	https://lavillamadie.com/
AM par Alexandre Mazzia	France	https://www.alexandre-mazzia.com/
Le Petit Nice	France	https://www.passedat.fr/en/5-star-boutique-hotel-restaurant-marseille
Maison Lameloise	France	https://www.lameloise.fr/
Georges Blanc	France	https://www.georgesblanc.com/fr/
Pic	France	https://anne-sophie-pic.com/
L'Oustau de Baumanière	France	https://www.baumaniere.com/
Régis et Jacques Marcon	France	https://www.lesmaisonsmarcon.fr/
L'Ambroisie	France	https://www.ambroisie-paris.com/
Kei	France	https://www.restaurant-kei.fr/
Plénitude - Cheval Blanc Paris	France	https://www.chevalblanc.com/en/
Guy Savoy	France	https://www.guysavoy.com/
Épicure	France	https://www.oetkercollection.com/fr/hotels/le-bristol-paris/restaurants-et-bar/epicure/
Alléno Paris au Pavillon Ledoyen	France	https://www.yannick-alleno.com/
Pierre Gagnaire	France	https://pierregagnaire.com/restaurants/pierre_gagnaire
Arpège	France	https://www.alain-passard.com/
Le Cinq	France	https://www.fourseasons.com/paris/dining/restaurants/le_cinq/?seo=google_local_par2_emea
Le Pré Catelan	France	https://www.leprecatelan.com/
Troisgros - Le Bois sans Feuilles	France	https://www.troisgros.com/
Auberge du Vieux Puits	France	https://www.aubergeduvieuxpuits.fr/fr/
Christopher Coutanceau	France	https://www.coutanceaularochelle.com/
Les Prés d'Eugénie - Michel Guérard	France	https://lespresdeugenie.com/
Rutz	Germany	https://rutz-restaurant.de/
The Table Kevin Fehling	Germany	https://thetable-hamburg.de/
Aqua	Germany	http://www.restaurant-aqua.com/
Restaurant Überfahrt Christian Jürgens	Germany	https://www.althoffcollection.com/de
Schwarzwaldstube	Germany	https://www.traube-tonbach.de/restaurants-bar/schwarzwaldstube/
Restaurant Bareiss	Germany	https://www.bareiss.com/

schanz. restaurant.	Germany	https://www.schanz-restaurant.de/de/
Waldhotel Sonnora	Germany	https://www.hotel-sonnora.de/
Victor's Fine Dining by christian bau	Germany	https://www.victors-fine-dining.de/
Forum	Hong Kong	http://www.forumrestaurant1977.com/
8 1/2 Otto e Mezzo - Bombana	Hong Kong	http://otto.laisun.com/hong-kong/en/the-restaurant/
L'Atelier de Joël Robuchon	Hong Kong	https://www.robuchon.hk/
Sushi Shikon	Hong Kong	https://sushi-shikon.com/
Caprice	Hong Kong	https://www.fourseasons.com/hongkong/
Lung King Heen	Hong Kong	https://www.fourseasons.com/hongkong/
T'ang Court	Hong Kong	https://www.langhamhotels.com/en/the-langham/hong-kong/
Reale	Italy	https://www.nikoromito.com/reale/
Uliassi	Italy	https://www.uliassi.com/
La Pergola	Italy	https://romecavalieri.com/la-pergola/
St. Hubertus	Italy	https://www.st-hubertus.it/
Le Calandre	Italy	https://alajmo.it/
Enoteca Pinchiorri	Italy	https://www.enotecapinchiorri.it/
Osteria Francescana	Italy	https://osteriafrancescana.it/
Dal Pescatore	Italy	https://www.dalpescatore.com/
Da Vittorio	Italy	https://www.davittorio.com/
Enrico Bartolini al Mudec	Italy	https://www.enricobartolini.net/
Villa Crespi	Italy	http://www.villacrespi.it/
Piazza Duomo	Italy	https://www.piazzaduomoalba.it/it/
Makimura	Japan	N
Quintessence	Japan	https://www.quintessence.jp/
Joël Robuchon	Japan	https://www.robuchon.jp/
Sazenka	Japan	https://sazenka.com/
Azabu Kadowaki	Japan	N
Sushi Yoshitake	Japan	http://sushi-yoshitake.com/
L'OSIER	Japan	https://losier.shiseido.co.jp/
Kanda	Japan	http://www.nihonryori-kanda.com/
RyuGin	Japan	https://www.nihonryori-ryugin.com/
L'Effervescence	Japan	http://www.leffervescence.jp/
Kohaku	Japan	http://kagurazaka-kohaku.jp/
Kagurazaka Ishikawa	Japan	http://www.kagurazaka-ishikawa.co.jp/
HAJIME	Japan	http://www.hajime-artistes.com/
Kashiwaya	Japan	https://jp-kashiwaya.com/
Kikunoi Honten	Japan	https://kikunoi.jp/
Gion Sasaki	Japan	http://gionsasaki.com/
Mizai	Japan	https://mizai.jp/
Maeda	Japan	N
Hyotei	Japan	http://hyotei.co.jp/
Isshisoden Nakamura	Japan	http://www.kyoryori-nakamura.com/
Jade Dragon	Macau	https://www.cityofdreamsmacau.com/
Robuchon au Dôme	Macau	https://www.grandlisboahotels.com/
The Eight	Macau	https://www.grandlisboahotels.com/
De Librije	Netherlands	https://www.librije.com/
Inter Scaldes	Netherlands	https://www.interscaldes.nl/
Maaemo	Norway	http://www.maaemo.no/
Odette	Singapore	http://www.odetterestaurant.com/
Zén	Singapore	http://www.restaurantzen.com/
Les Amis	Singapore	https://www.lesamis.com.sg/
Gaon	Korea	http://gaonkr.com/
Mosu	Korea	http://mosuseoul.com/
El Celler de Can Roca	Spain	http://www.cellercanroca.com/
Lasarte	Spain	https://www.restaurantlasarte.com/
Cocina Hermanos Torres	Spain	http://www.cocinahermanostorres.com/
ABaC	Spain	https://abacrestaurant.com/es

Quique Dacosta	Spain	https://www.quiquedacosta.es/
Aponiente	Spain	https://www.aponiente.com/
Atrio	Spain	https://restauranteatrío.com/
DiverXO	Spain	https://diverxo.com/
Arzak	Spain	http://www.arzak.es/
Martín Berasategui	Spain	http://www.martinberasategui.com/
Akelaře	Spain	https://akelarre.net/
Azurmendi	Spain	http://www.azurmendi.restaurant/
Cenador de Amós	Spain	https://www.cenadordeamos.com/
Frantzén	Sweden	https://www.restaurantfrantzen.com/
Memories	Switzerland	https://memories.ch/
Schloss Schauenstein	Switzerland	https://schauenstein.ch/
Cheval Blanc by Peter Knogl	Switzerland	https://www.chevalblancbasel.com/en
Restaurant de l'Hôtel de Ville	Switzerland	https://www.restaurantcrissier.com/
Le Palais	Taipei	https://www.palaisdechinehotel.com/en/index.php
L'Enclume	United Kingdom	https://www.lenclume.co.uk/
Sketch (The Lecture Room & Library)	United Kingdom	https://sketch.london/
Hélène Darroze at The Connaught	United Kingdom	https://www.the-connaught.co.uk/restaurants-bars/helene-darroze-at-the-connaught/
Alain Ducasse at The Dorchester	United Kingdom	https://www.alainducasse-dorchester.com/
CORE by Clare Smyth	United Kingdom	https://www.corebyclaresmyth.com/
Restaurant Gordon Ramsay	United Kingdom	https://www.gordonramsayrestaurants.com/restaurant-gordon-ramsay/
Waterside Inn	United Kingdom	https://www.waterside-inn.co.uk/
Fat Duck	United Kingdom	https://thefatduck.co.uk/
Manresa	USA	https://www.manresarestaurant.com/
Atelier Crenn	USA	https://www.ateliercrenn.com/
Benu	USA	https://www.benusf.com/
Quince	USA	http://www.quincerestaurant.com/
Single Thread	USA	https://www.singlethreadfarms.com/
The French Laundry	USA	https://www.thomaskeller.com/tfl
Alinea	USA	https://www.alinearestaurant.com/
The Inn at Little Washington	USA	https://www.theinnatlittlewashington.com/
Eleven Madison Park	USA	https://www.elevenmadisonpark.com/
Chef's Table at Brooklyn Fare	USA	https://www.brooklynfare.com/
Le Bernardin	USA	https://www.le-bernardin.com/
Per Se	USA	https://www.thomaskeller.com/perseny
Masa	USA	https://www.masanyc.com/