

Table S1. Information of participants

| Mother | Age (Years) | Height (cm) | Weight (kg) | Parity | Gender of Baby | Birth Weight (g) | Birth Mode: Vaginal Delivery (V) or Cesarean Section (C) |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Mother1 | 34 | 164 | 72 | 1 | female | 3550 | V |
| Mother2 | 23 | 169 | 67 | 1 | male | 3800 | C |
| Mother3 | 26 | 160 | 57 | 1 | male | 3300 | V |
| Mother4 | 30 | 164 | 70 | 1 | female | 4300 | C |
| Mother5 | 32 | 153 | 49 | 1 | female | 2500 | V |
| Mother6 | 29 | 160 | 52 | 1 | female | 3500 | C |
| Mother7 | 32 | 158 | 62 | 1 | female | 2950 | V |
| Mother8 | 26 | 158 | 55 | 1 | female | 2350 | V |
| Mother9 | 31 | 166 | 65 | 1 | female | 2900 | V |
| Mother10 | 30 | 170 | 75 | 1 | female | 3450 | V |
| Mother11 | 25 | 156 | 50 | 1 | male | 2650 | V |
| Mother12 | 25 | 158 | 52 | 1 | female | 3050 | C |
| Mother13 | 25 | 162 | 69 | 1 | female | 4200 | C |
| Mother14 | 25 | 158 | 50 | 2 | female | 3500 | V |
| Mother15 | 25 | 165 | 69 | 1 | female | 3850 | V |
| Mother16 | 28 | 162 | 70 | 1 | female | 3200 | V |
| Mother17 | 26 | 164 | 58 | 1 | female | 2800 | V |
| Mother18 | 24 | 160 | 80 | 1 | male | 3100 | V |