

Table S1. Mixed-effect models assessing the effect of “ultraprocessed” labels on perceived attention, thinking about risks, and discouragement from buying (n=595)

	Attention			Thinking about risks			Discouragement from buying		
	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI
Label									
UPF label (vs. control)	0.04	0.04	-0.03,0.11	0.34***	0.06	0.23,0.45	0.38***	0.06	0.27,0.49
UPF+Sugar (vs. UPF label)	0.08*	0.04	0.01,0.16	0.40***	0.06	0.28,0.51	0.33***	0.06	0.22,0.44
Gender (reference: male)	<0.01	0.11	-0.20,0.21	-0.04	0.11	-0.26,0.18	-0.12	0.11	-0.33,0.10
Age	<0.01	<0.01	-0.01,0.01	-0.01***	<0.01	-0.01,>-0.01	>-0.01*	<0.01	-0.01,>-0.01
Higher education	-0.17	0.10	-0.38,0.03	0.30***	0.11	0.09,0.51	0.31***	0.10	0.12,0.50
Race (reference: white)									
Black	0.24	0.13	-0.02,0.50	0.28*	0.14	0.01,0.55	0.23	0.14	-0.04,0.50
Other	0.03	0.17	-0.29,0.36	-0.01	0.17	-0.35,0.33	0.01	0.17	-0.33,0.34
Hispanic ethnicity	0.27	0.15	-0.02,0.56	0.38*	0.15	0.08,0.68	0.26	0.15	-0.04,0.56
Good overall health	0.16	0.11	-0.06,0.37	0.32***	0.11	0.10,0.55	0.29*	0.11	0.06,0.51

Note: UPF=ultraprocessed food

*Statistically significant at the 95% confidence level

***Statistically significant at the 99% confidence level