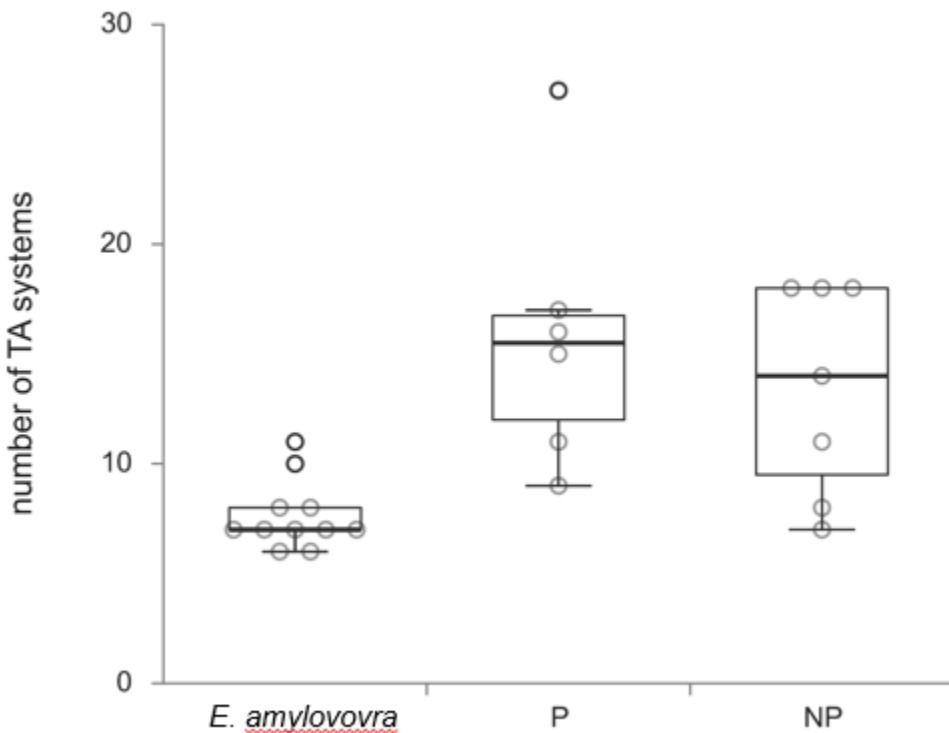


# Supplementary Materials: Survey of Toxin–Antitoxin Systems in *Erwinia amylovora* Reveals Insights into Diversity and Functional Specificity

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**Figure S1.** Average number of TA systems in genomes of *E. amylovora* ( $n = 11$ ), other *Erwinia* pathogens (P) ( $n = 6$ ) and nonpathogens (NP) ( $n = 7$ ).

**Table S1.** Accession numbers of strains used in CbtA phylogenetic analysis.

No	Strain	Accession No
1	<i>E. amylovora</i> LA092	WP_099319755
2	<i>E. amylovora</i> MAGFLFL 2	WP_004155189.1
3	<i>E. amylovora</i> 01SFRBO	CCO88626.1
4	<i>E. amylovora</i> ATCC 49946	CBJ47694.1
5	<i>E. amylovora</i> CFBP1430	CBA19342.1
6	<i>E. amylovora</i> CTBT3-1	WP_004155189.1
7	<i>E. amylovora</i> UPN527	CCO97736.1
8	<i>E. amylovora</i> E-2	WP_004155189.1
9	<i>E. amylovora</i> NHSB01-1	WP_004155189.1
10	<i>E. amylovora</i> CTBT3-1	WP_004155189.1
11	<i>E. amylovora</i> MASHBO	WP_004155189.1
12	<i>E. oleae</i> DAPP-PG531	WP_034949502.1
13	<i>P. ananatis</i> LMG 5342	CCF08502.1
14	<i>P. parmentieri</i> WPP163	ACX87181.1

15	<i>P. atrosepticum</i> SCRI1043	CAG75753.1
16	<i>P. carotovorum</i> PCC21	AFR04662.1
17	<i>D. zeae</i> Ech586	ACZ75307.1
18	<i>E. coli</i> W_1	WP_001095907.1
19	<i>E. coli</i> W_2	WP_000691790.1
20	<i>E. coli</i> BW25113_1	AIN30763.1
21	<i>E. coli</i> BW25113_2	AIN33039.1
22	<i>E. coli</i> BW25113_3	AIN32423.1
23	<i>E. coli</i> CFT073_1	AAN80986.1
24	<i>E. coli</i> CFT073_2	AAN78757.1
25	<i>E. coli</i> CFT073_3	AAN82125.1
26	<i>E. coli</i> CFT073_4	AAN79761.1
27	<i>E. coli</i> CFT073_5	AAN83010.1
28	<i>E. coli</i> CFT073_6	AAN83571.1
29	<i>E. coli</i> O157:H7 Sakai_1	WP_000854914.1
30	<i>E. coli</i> O157:H7 Sakai_2	WP_000854712.1
31	<i>E. coli</i> O157:H7 Sakai_3	WP_001303564.1

**Table S2.** Strains and plasmids used in the study.

Strains and Plasmids	Relevant Characters	Source
<i>Escherichia coli</i>		
DH5 $\alpha$	F - 80dlacZ $\Delta$ M15 $\Delta$ (lacZYA-argF)U169 endA1 recA1 hsdR17( $\lambda$ K - m K + ) deoR thi-1 supE44 gyrA96 relA1 $\lambda$	Invitrogen
<i>BL21(DE3)</i>		
	fhuA2 ompT gal ( $\lambda$ DE3) (dcm) $\Delta$ hsdS $\lambda$ DE3 = $\lambda$ sBamHIo $\Delta$ EcoRI-B int::(lacI::PlacUV5::T7 gene1) i21 $\Delta$ nin5	Coli Genetic Stock Center (CGSC)
BW25113	<i>lacI</i> <i>rrnB</i> <sub>T14</sub> $\Delta$ lacZ <sub>WJ16</sub> <i>hsdR514</i> $\Delta$ araBAD <sub>AH33</sub> $\Delta$ rhaBAD <sub>LD78</sub>	CGSC
<i>Erwinia amylovora</i>		
CTBT3-1	Wild type	[ 3 ]
Plasmids		
pENTR-D-Topo	Entry vector for Gateway cloning technology, Km <sup>R</sup>	Invitrogen
pENTR-D-topocbtA	<i>cbtA</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned into pENTR-D-topo, Km <sup>R</sup>	This study
pENTR-D-topocbeA	<i>cbeA</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned into pENTR-D-topo, Km <sup>R</sup>	This study
pENTR-D-topoGNAT	Gene encoding GNAT protein from CTBT3-1 cloned into pENTR-D-topo, Km <sup>R</sup>	This study
pENTR-D-topoXG	<i>xre</i> -GNAT loci from CTBT3-1 cloned into pENTR-D-topo, Km <sup>R</sup>	This study
pENTR-D-topocbtAEc	<i>cbtA</i> from <i>E. coli</i> strain BW25113 cloned into pENTR-D-topo, Km <sup>R</sup>	This study
pENTR-D-TopoftsZEc	<i>ftsZ</i> from <i>E. coli</i> strain BW25113 cloned into pENTR/D-topo, Km <sup>R</sup>	This study
pENTR-D-topomreb	<i>mreB</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned into pENTR-D-topo, Km <sup>R</sup>	This study
pENTR-D-topoftsZ	<i>ftsZ</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned into pENTR-D-topo, Km <sup>R</sup>	This study
pDEST-527	Gateway destination vector for <i>E. coli</i> expression, T7 promoter, N-terminal 6xHis tag, Amp <sup>R</sup> , Cm <sup>R</sup>	Addgene.org
pDEST-cbtA	insert from pENTR-D-topocbtA recombined into pDEST-527, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pDEST-GNAT	insert from pENTR-D-topoGNAT recombined into pDEST-527	This study
pDEST-xre-GNAT	insert from pENTR-D-topoXG recombined into pDEST-527, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pBAD33	Expression vector allowing cloning of target genes downstream of the P <sub>BAD</sub> promoter, Cm <sup>r</sup>	[23]

pBAD- <i>parE</i>	XbaI-HindIII flanked <i>parE</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned in pbad33, Cmr	This study
pBAD- <i>rhh-parE</i>	XbaI-HindIII flanked <i>rhh-parE</i> loci from CTBT3-1 cloned in pbad33, Cmr	This study
pBAD- <i>doc</i>	XbaI-HindIII flanked <i>doc</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned in pbad33, Cmr	This study
pBAD- <i>phd-doc</i>	XbaI-HindIII flanked <i>phd-doc</i> loci from CTBT3-1 cloned in pbad33	This study
pBAD- <i>hicA</i>	XbaI-HindIII flanked <i>hicA</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned in pbad33, Cmr	This study
pBAD- <i>vapC</i>	XbaI-HindIII flanked <i>vapC</i> from pEA29 plasmid cloned in pbad33, Cmr	This study
pEV143	Broad-host-range cloning vector; inducible Cmr and GFP; Km <sup>r</sup>	[24]
pEVScv	150 bp of EAMY 1412 cloned into EcoRI-BamHI sites of pesv143, Km <sup>r</sup>	This study
pEVs- <i>cbtA</i>	EcoRI-BamHI flanked <i>cbtA</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned into pesv143, Km <sup>r</sup>	This study
pEVs- <i>cbeA-cbtA</i>	EcoRI-BamHI flanked <i>cbeA-cbtA</i> loci from CTBT3-1 cloned into pesv143, Km <sup>r</sup>	This study
pEVs- <i>hicA</i>	EcoRI-BamHI flanked <i>hicA</i> from CTBT3-1 cloned into pesv143, Km <sup>r</sup>	This study
pEVs- <i>vapC</i>	EcoRI-BamHI flanked <i>vapC</i> from pEA29 plasmid cloned into pesv143, Km <sup>r</sup>	This study
pACTGW-attR	Gateway destination vector with Gal4-AD domain, Amp <sup>R</sup>	[25]
pASGW-attR	Gateway destination vector with Gal4-BD domain, Amp <sup>R</sup>	[25]
pACTGW-attR <sub>cbtA</sub>	Insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>cbtA</sub> recombined into pACTGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pACTGW-attR <sub>cbeA</sub>	Insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>cbeA</sub> recombined into pACTGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pACTGW-attR <sub>mreB</sub>	Insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>mreB</sub> recombined into pACTGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pACTGW-attR <sub>ftsZ</sub>	Insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>ftsZ</sub> recombined into pACTGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pACTGW-attR <sub>cbtAEc</sub>	insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>cbtAEc</sub> recombined into pACTGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pACTGW-attR <sub>ftsZEc</sub>	insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>ftsZEc</sub> recombined into pACTGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pASGW-attR <sub>cbtA</sub>	Insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>cbtA</sub> recombined into pASGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pASGW-attR <sub>cbeA</sub>	Insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>cbeA</sub> recombined into pASGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pASGW-attR <sub>mreB</sub>	Insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>mreB</sub> recombined into pASGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pASGW-attR <sub>ftsZ</sub>	Insert from pENTR/D-topo <sub>ftsZ</sub> recombined into pASGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pASGW-attR <sub>cbtAEc</sub>	insert from pENTR/D-topo- <sub>cbtAEc</sub> recombined into pASGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study
pASGW-attR <sub>ftsZEc</sub>	insert from pENTR/D-topo- <sub>ftsZEc</sub> recombined into pASGW-attR, Amp <sup>R</sup>	This study

**Table S3.** Primers used in the study.

Primer	Sequence 5'-3'
cbtAtopo F	caccatgcacattcaactgtacccg

cbtAtopo R	ttaaatatttattaatccgttagctcg
GNATtopoF	caccatgacggactatcaatgg
GNATtopoR	ttagagcgattcagcgatatac
XGtopoF	caccctgaggctggaaaaaaactgg
EccbAtopo F	caccatgaaaacattacctgtattacccg
EccbAtopo R	tcatttcgcctccggatactta
pBADparEF	gatctctagaaggaggagagaatgagctatgaactgcttcg
pBADparER	gatcaagctt tcaaacgcttataaccaacatt
pBADrhfF	gatctctagaaggaggagagaatgagacaactcgcgaaacaga
pBADhicF	gatctctagaaggaggagagaatgatagaggccgatggat
pBADhicR	gatcaagctt taaaagccccgcgtt
pBADdocF	gatctctagaaggaggagagaatgacggactatcaatgg
pBADdocR	gatcaagctt tagagcgattcagcgatatac
pBADphdF	gatctctagaaggaggagagaatgacagctataactttactaccg
pBADvapF	gatctctagaaggaggagagaatgtcatggctatgagccagaaa
pBADvapR	gatcaagctt accggggcggggcagt
pbadrhhF	gatctctagaaggaggagagaatgagacaactcgcgaaacaga
pbadphdF	gatctctagaaggaggagagaatgacagctataactttactaccg
pEVScbtA F	gatcaagctt catgcacattcaactgtacg
pEVScbtA R	gatcgatccatgatggctatgagccagaaa
pEVShic F	gatcgatccatgtatgatagaggccgatggatg
pEVShic R	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
pEVSVap F	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
pEVSVap R	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
pEVScbeA F	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
pEVScvF	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
pEVScvR	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
cbeAtopoF	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
cbeAtopoR	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
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ftsZtopoEaF	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
ftsZBtopoEaR	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
ftsZtopoEcF	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
ftsZtopoEcF	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
EccbAtopoF	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt
EccbAtopoR	gatcgatccatgtatgatggatgttt