

Supplementary Table S1. Analgesic quantification algorithm scoring system.

AQA score	Description
0	No analgesic
1	Non-opioid analgesics
2	Weak opioids
3	Strong opioids $\leq$ 75 mg OME per day
4	Strong opioids > 75–150 mg OME per day
5	Strong opioids > 150–300 mg OME per day
6	Strong opioids > 300–600 mg OME per day
7	Strong opioids > 600 mg OME per day

AQA, Analgesic Quantification Algorithm; OME, oral morphine equivalent.