## Supplementary Materials: Theoretical Study on the Quantum Capacitance Origin of Graphene Cathodes in Lithium Ion Capacitors

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Figure S1. Band structure, DOS and band-decomposed charge density iso-surces (0.003 e/Bohr3) of D2\_II defected graphene.



Figure S2. Band structure, DOS and band-decomposed charge density iso-surces (0.003 e/Bohr3) of D2\_III defected graphene.



Figure S3. Split DOS of alien atoms in B, N and P doped graphene.



Figure S4. Split DOS and spin density of D1 defected graphene and graphene with pyrrolic and pyridinic N.



Figure S5. Split DOS of O in -COC- group and the band-decomposed charge density iso-surces (0.01 e/Bohr3) at different energy range.



Figure S6. Split DOS of O in -OH group and the band-decomposed charge density iso-surces (0.01 e/Bohr3) at different energy range.