

Surface-Passivated CsPbBr₃ for Developing Efficient and Stable Perovskite Photovoltaics

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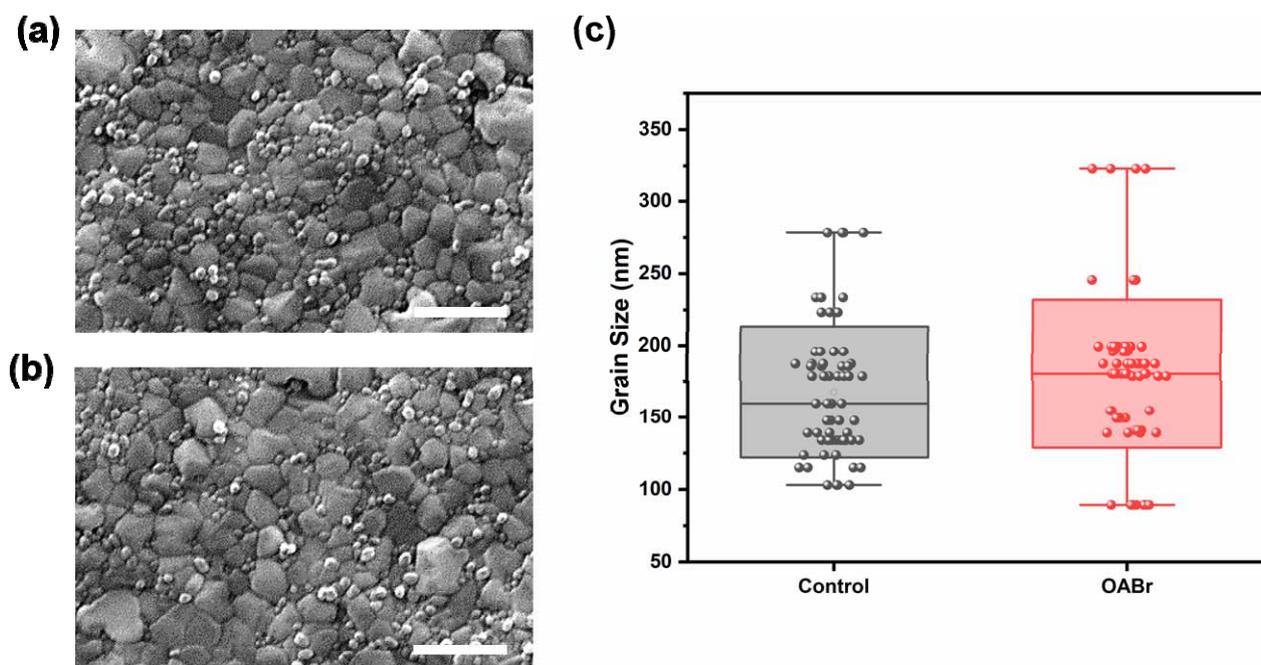


Figure S1. Top view SEM images of (a) control and (b) OABr-treated CsPbBr₃ films. The scale bar is 500 nm. (c) Grain size distribution obtained from SEM images.

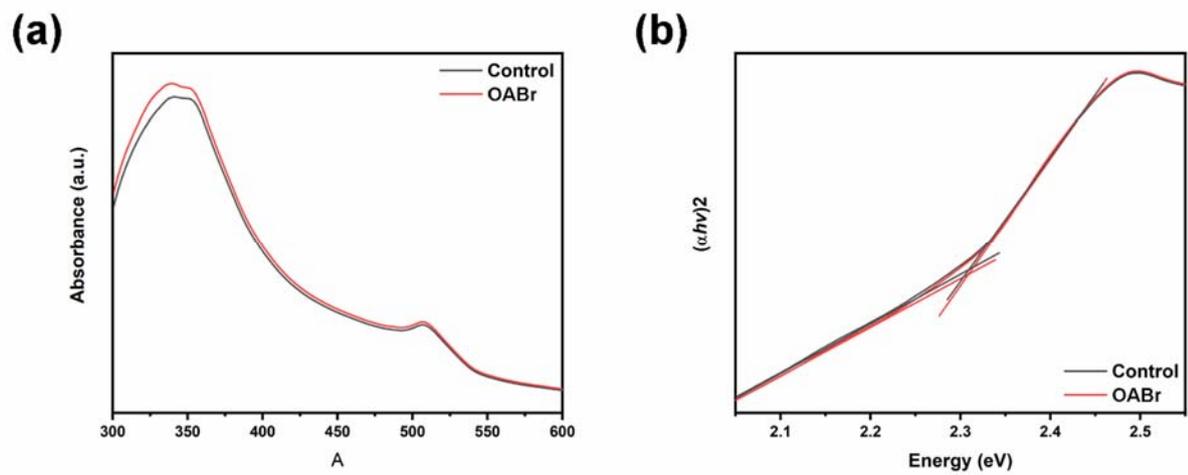


Figure S2. (a) UV-Vis spectra of CsPbBr₃ films on glass substrates and (b) its corresponding Tauc plot.

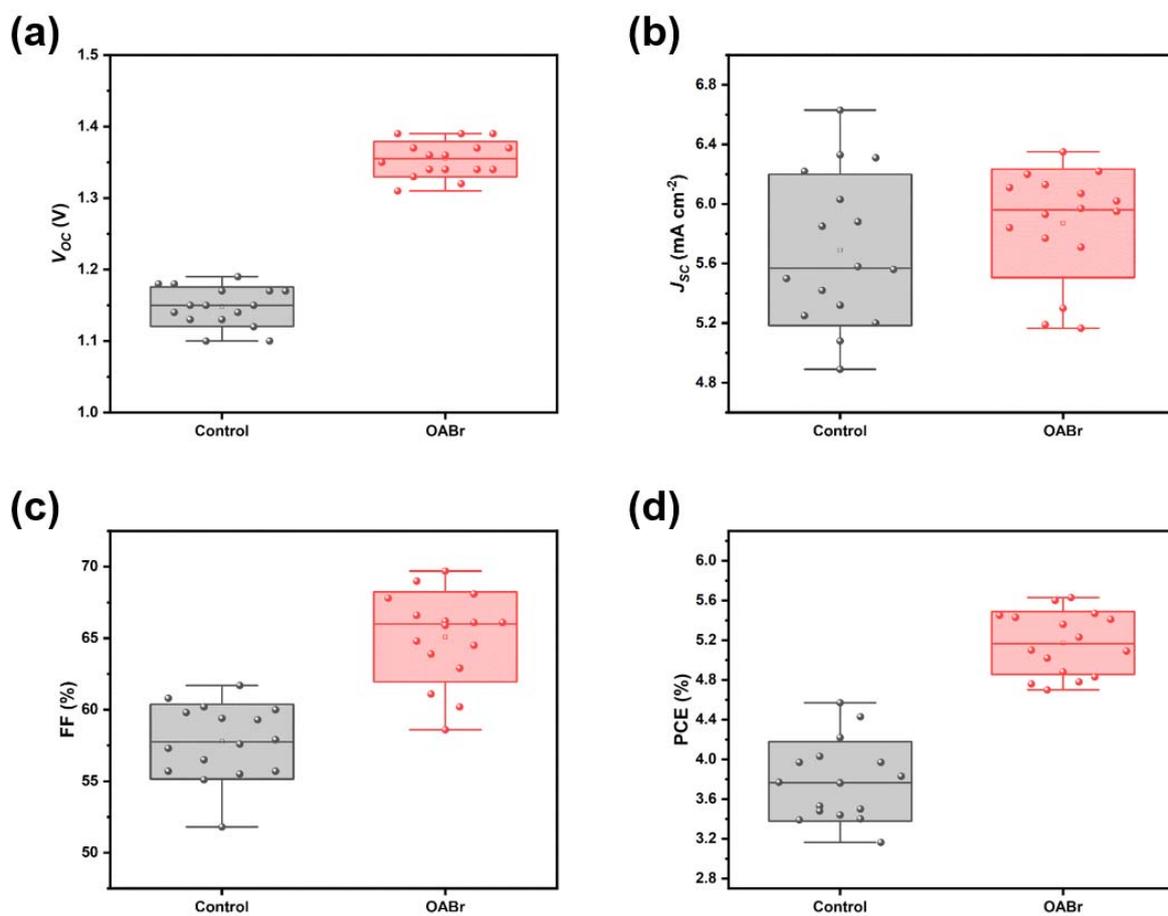


Figure S3. Detailed distribution data of (a) V_{oc} , (b) J_{sc} , (c) FF and (d) PCE for control and OABr-treated CsPbBr₃ PPVs.

Table S1. Photovoltaic parameters of CsPbBr₃ PPVs with and without OABr surface treatment.

		V _{oc} (V)	J _{sc} (mA cm ⁻²)	FF (%)	PCE (%)	PCE _{avg} (%)
Control	Reverse	1.17	6.33	61.7	4.57	4.12
	Forward	1.08	6.30	54.0	3.67	
OABr	Reverse	1.34	6.35	66.2	5.63	5.44
	Forward	1.28	6.33	64.8	5.25	

Table S2. Photovoltaic parameters of reported CsPbBr₃ PPVs.

Structure	Method	V _{oc} (V)	J _{sc} (mA cm ⁻²)	FF (%)	PCE (%)	Ref.
FTO / c-TiO ₂ / m-TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ + PEG / Carbon	1-Step	1.41	7.56	73	7.8	S1
FTO / c-TiO ₂ / m-TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ / Carbon	1-Step	1.22	7.40	81.4	7.37	S2
FTO / CsPbBr ₃ / Carbon	2-Step	1.05	4.64	48.2	2.35	S3
FTO / TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ / CuPc / Carbon	2-Step	1.26	6.62	74.4	6.21	S4
FTO / TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ / P3HT / Carbon	2-Step	1.36	7.02	68	6.49	S5
FTO / TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ / Carbon	2-Step	1.24	7.4	73	6.7	S6
FTO / TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ / Carbon	2-Step	1.37	7.66	82.2	8.63	S7
FTO / TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ / Carbon	2-Step	1.458	8.12	82.1	9.72	S8
FTO / TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ / P3HT / ZnPC / Carbon	2-Step	1.578	7.652	83.06	10.03	S9
FTO / c-TiO ₂ / m-TiO ₂ / CsPbBr ₃ / Carbon	1-Step	1.34	6.35	66.2	5.63	This Work

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