

TABLE S1

Variant classification, Habit plane (HP), Shape deformation direction (SD), magnitude of shear (m) for solutions 1 and 3 of the PTMC with a LIS by slip $\{113\}_\gamma \langle 110 \rangle_\gamma$.

(for Solution 1: $h=0.82193, k=0.44004, l=0.36165, u=0.838, v=0.39001, w=0.38165$ and $m=0.36$)

(for Solution 3: $h=0.823, k=0.40899, l=0.3942, u=0.75246, v=0.65314, w=0.08488$ and $m=1.66$)

CV	Variant Number	Closest KS variant	LIS	HP s1,s3	SD s1	SD s3
CV1 $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & \bar{1} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	V_{18}	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (\bar{1}10)_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}10]_\gamma // [11\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(113)_\gamma [\bar{1}10]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{1}3)_\gamma [\bar{1}10]_\gamma$	$(\bar{k}lh)_\gamma$	$(u\bar{w}v)_\gamma$	$(u\bar{v}w)_\gamma$
	V_{15}	$(111)_\gamma // (\bar{1}10)_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}10]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(113)_\gamma [\bar{1}10]_\gamma$ $(113)_\gamma [\bar{1}10]_\gamma$	$(\bar{k}l\bar{h})_\gamma$	$(u\bar{w}\bar{v})_\gamma$	$(u\bar{v}\bar{w})_\gamma$
	V_{24}	$(1\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (\bar{1}\bar{1}0)_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}\bar{1}0]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}3)_\gamma [110]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{3})_\gamma [110]_\gamma$	$(k\bar{l}h)_\gamma$	$(\bar{u}wv)_\gamma$	$(\bar{u}v\bar{w})_\gamma$
	V_{21}	$(\bar{1}11)_\gamma // (110)_\alpha$ $[110]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}3)_\gamma [110]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{1}3)_\gamma [110]_\gamma$	$(k\bar{l}h)_\gamma$	$(\bar{u}w\bar{v})_\gamma$	$(\bar{u}v\bar{w})_\gamma$
	V_{11}	$(1\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (\bar{1}01)_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}01]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(131)_\gamma [\bar{1}01]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [\bar{1}01]_\gamma$	$(\bar{k}h\bar{l})_\gamma$	$(u\bar{v}\bar{w})_\gamma$	$(u\bar{w}\bar{v})_\gamma$
	V_2	$(111)_\gamma // (\bar{1}01)_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}01]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [\bar{1}01]_\gamma$ $(131)_\gamma [\bar{1}01]_\gamma$	$(\bar{k}h\bar{l})_\gamma$	$(u\bar{v}\bar{w})_\gamma$	$(u\bar{w}\bar{v})_\gamma$
	V_8	$(\bar{1}11)_\gamma // (101)_\alpha$ $[101]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [101]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [101]_\gamma$	$(\bar{k}h\bar{l})_\gamma$	$(u\bar{v}w)_\gamma$	$(u\bar{w}v)_\gamma$
	V_5	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (101)_\alpha$ $[101]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [101]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [101]_\gamma$	$(\bar{k}h\bar{l})_\gamma$	$(u\bar{v}w)_\gamma$	$(u\bar{w}v)_\gamma$
CV2 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & \bar{1} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	V_6	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (\bar{1}10)_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}10]_\gamma // [11\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(113)_\gamma [\bar{1}10]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{1}3)_\gamma [\bar{1}10]_\gamma$	$(\bar{l}kh)_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}uv)_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}uw)_\gamma$
	V_3	$(111)_\gamma // (\bar{1}\bar{1}0)_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}\bar{1}0]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(113)_\gamma [\bar{1}10]_\gamma$ $(113)_\gamma [\bar{1}10]_\gamma$	$(\bar{l}kh)_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}u\bar{v})_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}u\bar{w})_\gamma$
	V_{12}	$(1\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (110)_\alpha$ $[110]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}3)_\gamma [110]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{3})_\gamma [110]_\gamma$	$(l\bar{k}h)_\gamma$	$(wuv)_\gamma$	$(vuw)_\gamma$
	V_9	$(\bar{1}11)_\gamma // (\bar{1}\bar{1}0)_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}\bar{1}0]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}3)_\gamma [110]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{1}3)_\gamma [110]_\gamma$	$(l\bar{k}h)_\gamma$	$(w\bar{u}\bar{v})_\gamma$	$(v\bar{u}\bar{w})_\gamma$
	V_{19}	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (0\bar{1}1)_\alpha$ $[0\bar{1}1]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(311)_\gamma [0\bar{1}1]_\gamma$ $(\bar{3}11)_\gamma [0\bar{1}1]_\gamma$	$(h\bar{k}l)_\gamma$	$(v\bar{u}\bar{w})_\gamma$	$(w\bar{u}\bar{v})_\gamma$
	V_{13}	$(111)_\gamma // (0\bar{1}1)_\alpha$ $[0\bar{1}1]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{3}11)_\gamma [0\bar{1}1]_\gamma$ $(311)_\gamma [0\bar{1}1]_\gamma$	$(h\bar{k}l)_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}u\bar{w})_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}u\bar{v})_\gamma$
	V_{16}	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (011)_\alpha$ $[011]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(3\bar{1}1)_\gamma [011]_\gamma$ $(\bar{3}\bar{1}1)_\gamma [011]_\gamma$	$(hkl)_\gamma$	$(v\bar{w}\bar{u})_\gamma$	$(w\bar{u}\bar{v})_\gamma$
	V_{22}	$(1\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (011)_\alpha$ $[011]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(3\bar{1}1)_\gamma [011]_\gamma$ $(3\bar{1}1)_\gamma [011]_\gamma$	$(hkl)_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}w\bar{u})_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}u\bar{v})_\gamma$
CV3 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & \bar{1} & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	V_{23}	$(1\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (10\bar{1})_\alpha$ $[10\bar{1}]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(131)_\gamma [10\bar{1}]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [10\bar{1}]_\gamma$	$(\bar{l}h\bar{k})_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}vu)_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}wu)_\gamma$
	V_{14}	$(111)_\gamma // (10\bar{1})_\alpha$ $[10\bar{1}]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [10\bar{1}]_\gamma$ $(131)_\gamma [10\bar{1}]_\gamma$	$(\bar{l}h\bar{k})_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}\bar{v}u)_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}\bar{w}u)_\gamma$
	V_{20}	$(\bar{1}11)_\gamma // (\bar{1}0\bar{1})_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}0\bar{1}]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(1\bar{3}1)_\gamma [101]_\gamma$ $(\bar{1}\bar{3}1)_\gamma [101]_\gamma$	$(\bar{l}hk)_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}v\bar{u})_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}w\bar{u})_\gamma$
	V_{17}	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (\bar{1}0\bar{1})_\alpha$ $[\bar{1}0\bar{1}]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(1\bar{3}1)_\gamma [101]_\gamma$ $(1\bar{3}1)_\gamma [101]_\gamma$	$(\bar{l}hk)_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}v\bar{u})_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}w\bar{u})_\gamma$

	V_7	$(\bar{1}11)_\gamma // (0\bar{1}\bar{1})_\alpha$ $[0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(311)_\gamma [0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma$ $(\bar{3}11)_\gamma [0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma$	$(h\bar{l}\bar{k})_\gamma$	$(v\bar{w}u)_\gamma$	$(w\bar{v}u)_\gamma$
	V_1	$(111)_\gamma // (0\bar{1}\bar{1})_\alpha$ $[0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{3}11)_\gamma [0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma$ $(311)_\gamma [0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma$	$(\bar{h}l\bar{k})_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}wu)_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}vu)_\gamma$
	V_4	$(\bar{1}\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (0\bar{1}\bar{1})_\alpha$ $[0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{3}\bar{1}1)_\gamma [011]_\gamma$ $(\bar{3}\bar{1}1)_\gamma [011]_\gamma$	$(h\bar{l}\bar{k})_\gamma$	$(v\bar{w}u)_\gamma$	$(w\bar{v}u)_\gamma$
	V_{10}	$(1\bar{1}1)_\gamma // (0\bar{1}\bar{1})_\alpha$ $[0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma // [\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\alpha$	$(\bar{3}\bar{1}1)_\gamma [011]_\gamma$ $(\bar{3}\bar{1}1)_\gamma [011]_\gamma$	$(\bar{h}l\bar{k})_\gamma$	$(\bar{v}wu)_\gamma$	$(\bar{w}vu)_\gamma$

FIGURE S1

Figure S1a shows the IQ + IPF map of the area enclosed in area 2 in Figure 1a. Martensite pixels inside the matrix and twinned area are highlighted in blue and red, respectively. Misorientation calculations show that the twinned area is within 1° from the variant V_1 of the ORs of solution 1 and 3, respectively. Similar calculations show that the matrix area is within 1.5° from the variant V_{13} of the same ORs. Referring to TABLE S1, if V_1 corresponds to solution 1, its correspondence variant (CV) is CV3 and its associated LIS is on $(\bar{3}11)_\gamma [0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma$ while if it corresponds to solution 3, it has the same CV3 but a different LIS on $(311)_\gamma [0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma$. According to CV3, the $(\bar{3}11)_\gamma$ and $(311)_\gamma$ planes originate from $(\bar{2}\bar{1}1)_\alpha$ and $(121)_\alpha$, respectively. Similarly, if V_{13} corresponds to solution 1, it comes from CV2 and its LIS is on $(\bar{3}11)_\gamma [0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma$, while if it corresponds to solution 3, it has the same CV3 but a different LIS on $(311)_\gamma [0\bar{1}\bar{1}]_\gamma$. According to CV3, the $(\bar{3}11)_\gamma$ and $(311)_\gamma$ planes originate from $(\bar{1}21)_\alpha$ and $(211)_\alpha$, respectively. It is then a priori possible to distinguish between solution 1 and 3 by measuring the relative orientation of the $(311)_\gamma$ and $(\bar{3}11)_\gamma$ planes with respect to the $\{112\}_\alpha$ poles of variants V_1 and V_{13} .

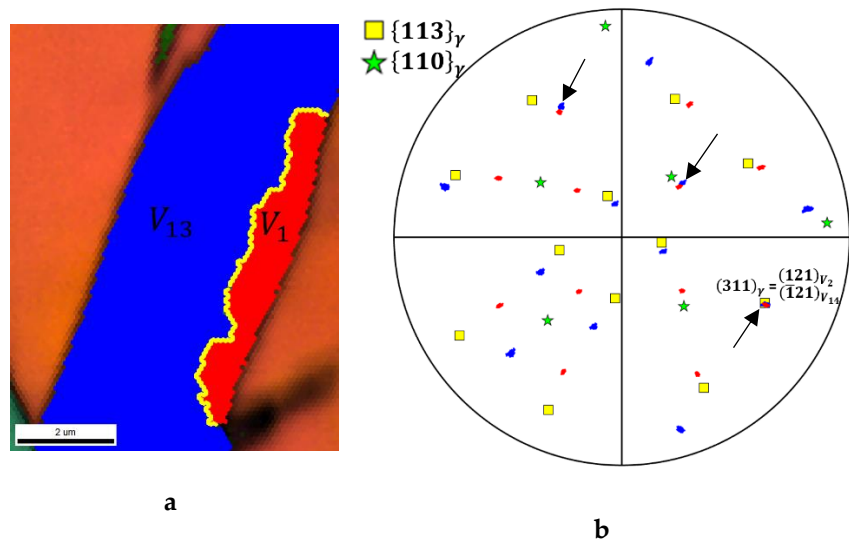


Figure S1. a) IQ + IPF map of area 2 in Figure 1a. The matrix and twin orientations are highlighted in blue and red, respectively, b) $\{112\}_\alpha$ pole figure of variants V_1 (red points) and V_{13} (blue points) in Figure S1.a together with the $\{110\}_\gamma$ and $\{113\}_\gamma$ of the parent austenite.

Figure S1b is the experimental $\{112\}_\alpha$ pole figure of variants V_1 (red points) and V_{13} (blue points) shown in Figure S1a. Three $\{112\}_\alpha$ poles are in common between the two variants, as expected for twin related crystals on the $\{112\}_\alpha \langle 111 \rangle_\alpha$ system. These poles are indicated by black arrows in Figure S1b. The $\{110\}_\gamma$ and $\{113\}_\gamma$ pole figures of the parent austenite are superimposed as yellow squares

and green stars, respectively. It can be seen that none of the $\{110\}_\gamma$ poles are parallel to any of the three common $\{112\}_\alpha$ poles. This tends to confirm that the LIS of $\{225\}_\gamma$ martensite does not correspond to a $\{110\}_\gamma\langle 110\rangle_\gamma$ system. On the contrary, the $(311)_\gamma$ pole is strictly parallel to the common poles $(121)_{V_2}/(\bar{1}21)_{V_{14}}$. Hence, a complete agreement with the experiments is obtained when considering that V_1 and V_{13} are variants of the solution 3 of the PTMC with a LIS on $(311)_\gamma[0\bar{1}1]_\gamma$.