## Boron Trifluoride Anionic Side Groups in Polyphosphazene Based Polymer Electrolyte with Enhanced Interfacial Stability in Lithium Batteries

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- \*\* This work was financially supported by the NRW Graduate School of Chemistry
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## Supplementry information:



*Figure S1: Configuration of visualization cell, reprinted from He et al[1].* 



Figure S2:<sup>31</sup>P NMR (376 MHz, d<sup>8</sup>-THF, 300 K) of MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP, (polymer 4)



Figure S3:1H NMR (376 MHz, d8-THF, 300 K) of MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP



Figure S4:<sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, d<sup>8</sup>-THF, 300 K) of MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP (polymer 4 with same molar LiTFSI as comparison).



Figure S5: <sup>11</sup>B NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K) of MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP.



Figure S6: Plating/stripping experiments of (a) Li | MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP/LiBOB | Li (b) Li | MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP/LiFSI | Li (c) Li | MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP/LiFSI | Li at 0.01 mA cm<sup>-2</sup> and (d) Li | MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP/LiBOB | Li , (e) gel polymer Li | EC/DMC+MEE-co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP/LiBOB | Li, at 0.1 mA cm<sup>-2</sup>. 15 wt% corresponding salts were used in all polymer electrolytes.

Table S1: Composition of the prepared gel polymer electrolytes based on MEE- co-OBF<sub>3</sub>LiP

	MEE-co- OBF3LiP	LiBOB	EC:DMC (1:1)	σtotal (30°C) / mS·cm <sup>-1</sup>
wt%	59.5	9.1	31.4	0.21

1. He, X.; Schmohl, S.; Wiemhöfer, H.-D. Direct observation and suppression effect of lithium dendrite growth for polyphosphazene based polymer electrolytes in lithium metal cells. *ChemElectroChem* **2018**, *Accepted*, doi:10.1002/celc.201801383R2.