

Efficient addition of container waste glass in MK-based geo-polymers: microstructure, antibacterial and cytotoxicity investigation

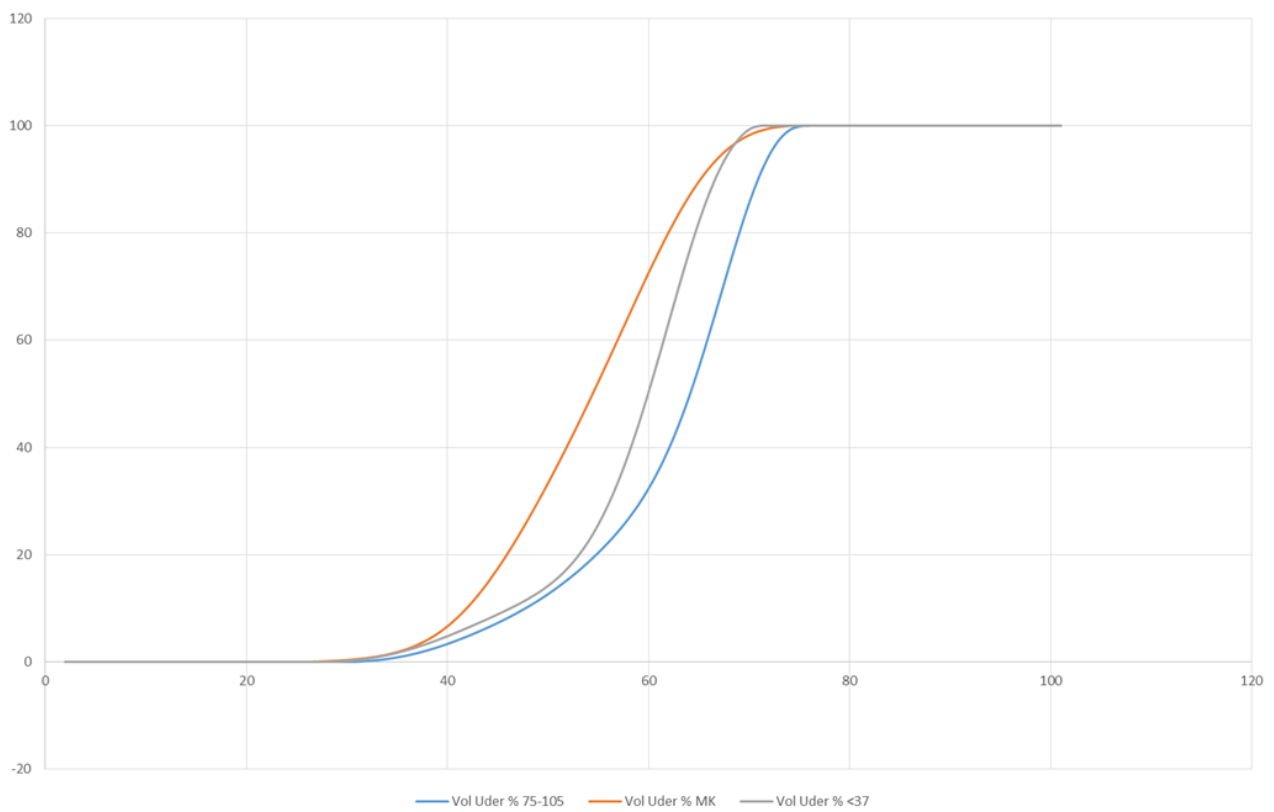
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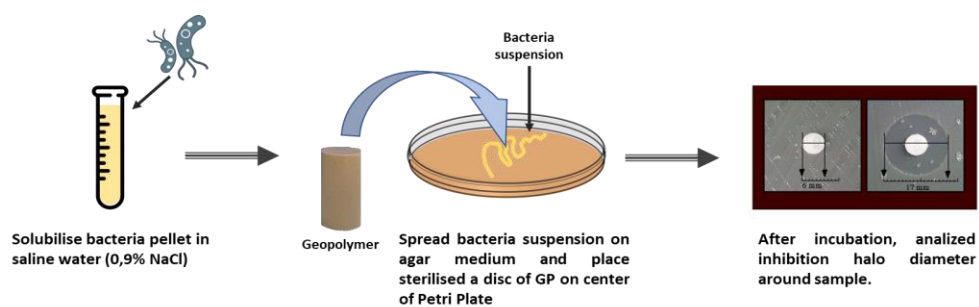
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Supplementary Figure S1. Comparison of grain size curves of pure MK, waste glass in the two grains sizes: <37µm and 75-105µm.



Supplementary Figure S2. Scheme showing the determination of the diameter of inhibition halos (IDs) .

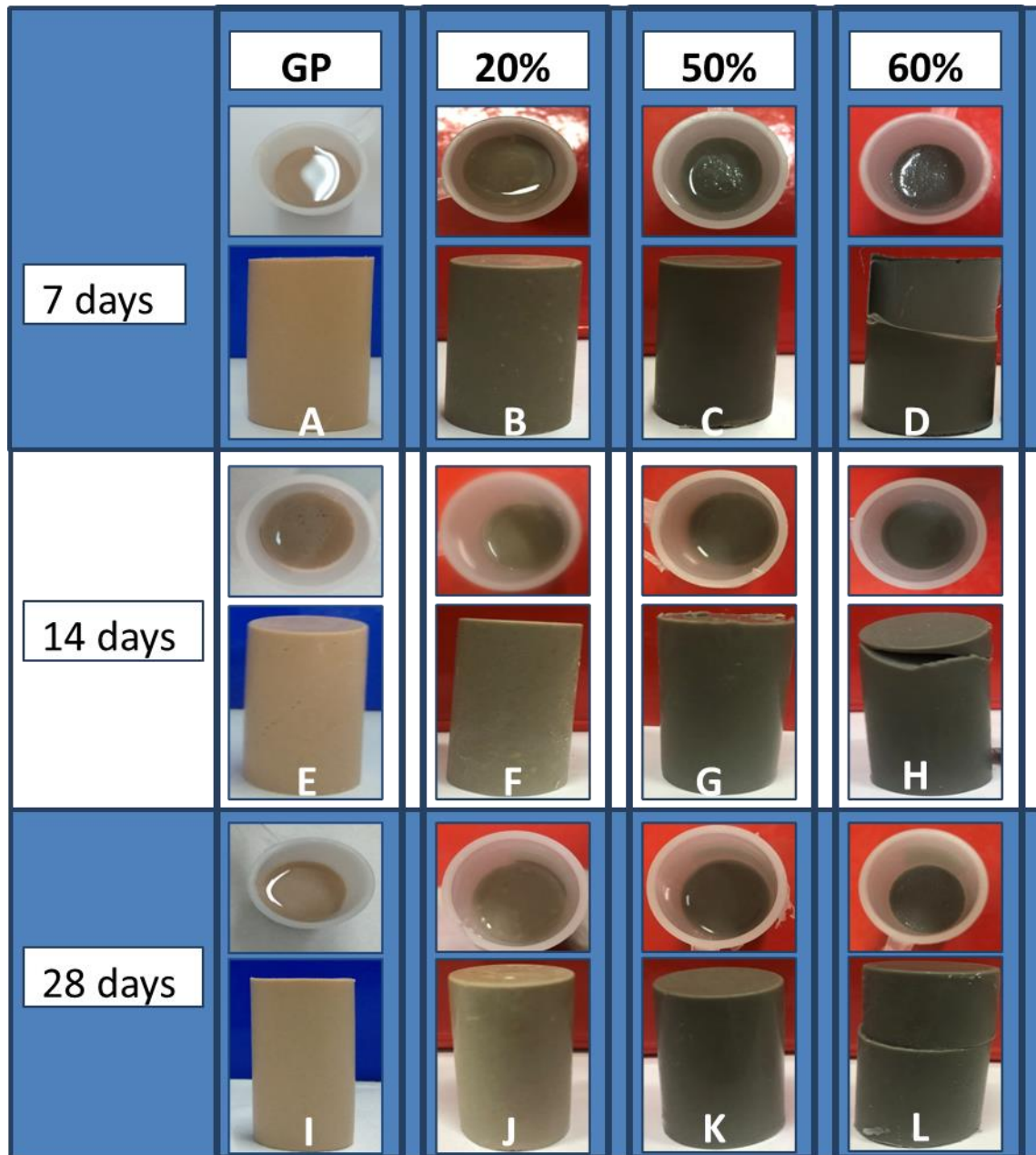


Figure S3. GP and GP/WG ($37\mu\text{m} < d_{WG} < 53\mu\text{m}$) images inside the mould and after extraction for different curing times: a, b, c, d 7= days; e, f, g, h =14 days; i, j, k, l =28 days.

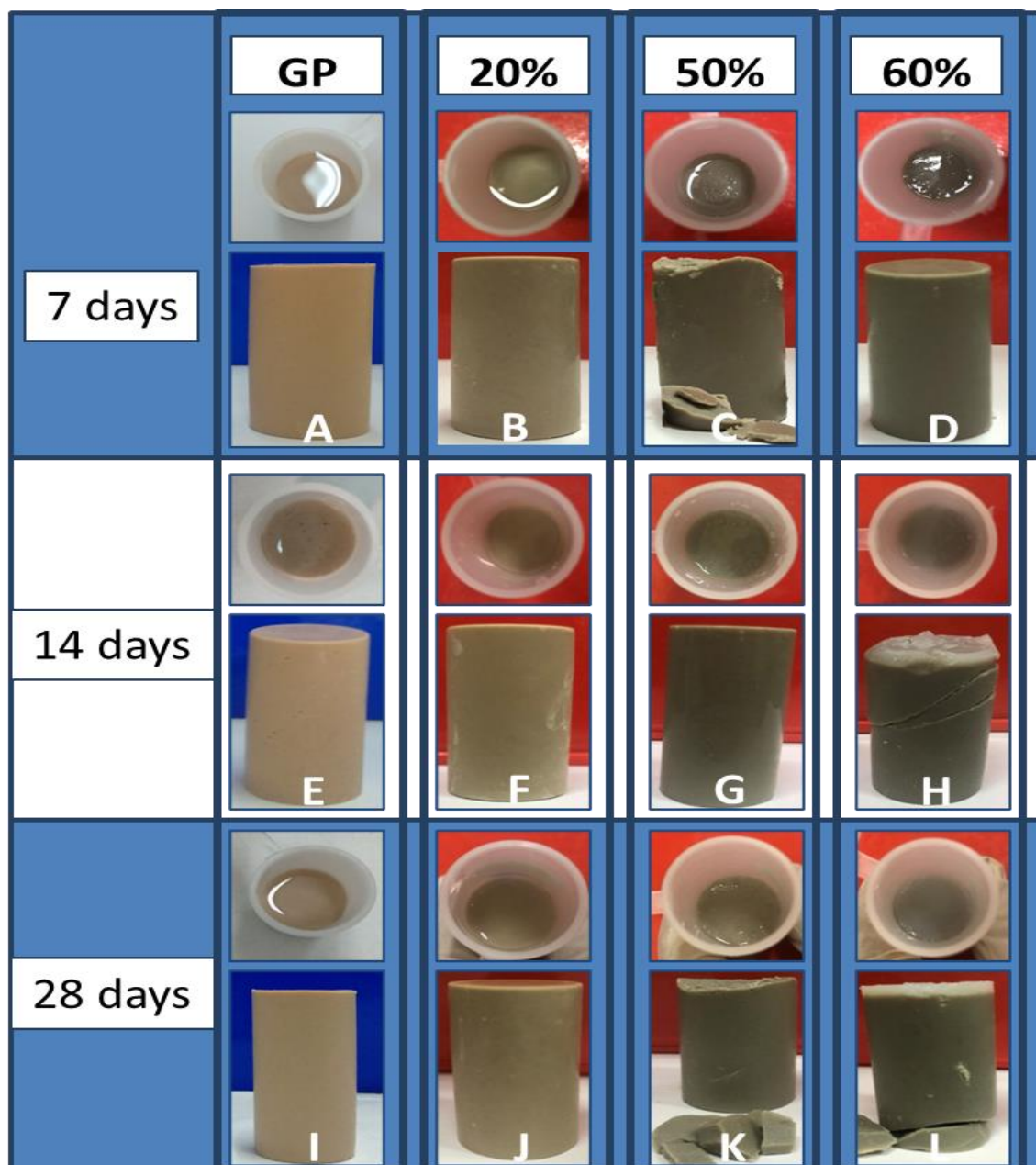


Figure S4. GP and GP/WG ($75\mu\text{m} < d_{\text{WG}} < 105\mu\text{m}$) images inside the mould and after extraction for different curing times: a, b, c, d 7= days; e, f, g, h =14 days; i, j, k, l =28 days.

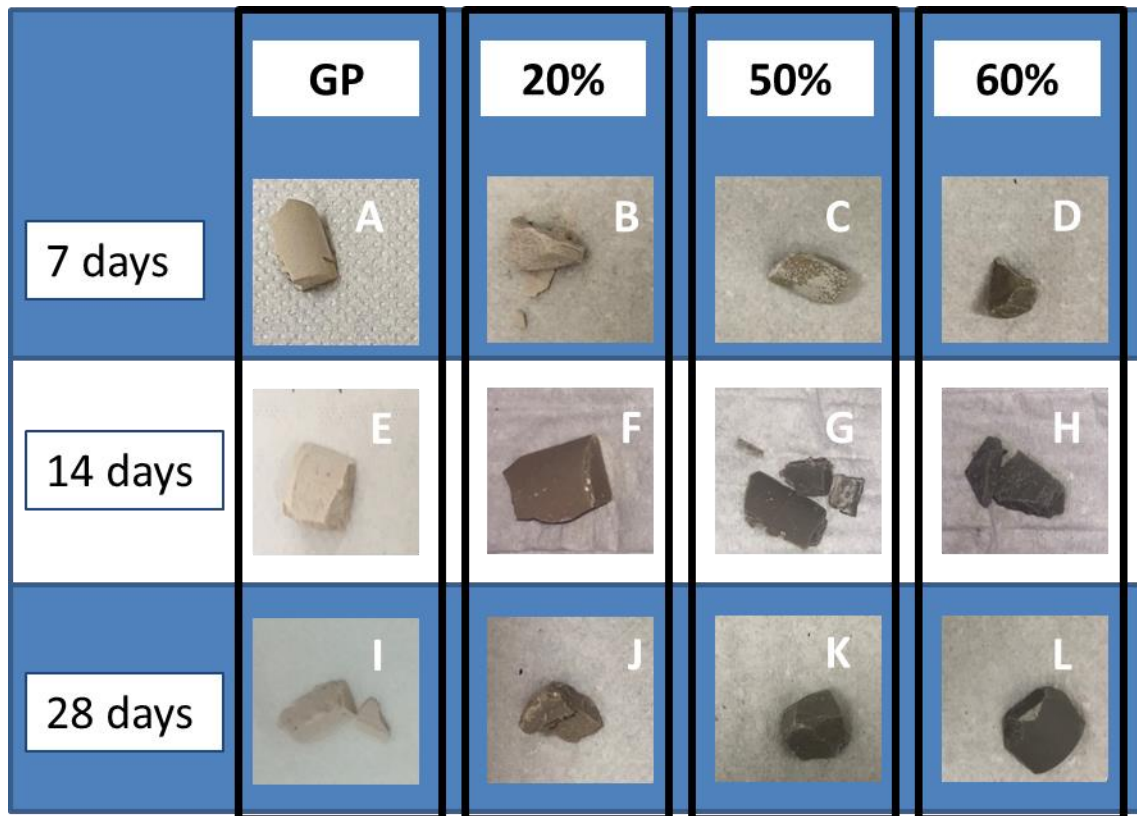


Figure S5. Integrity Test of GP and GP/WG ($37\mu\text{m} < d_{\text{WG}} < 53\mu\text{m}$) after different curing times: s: a, b, c, d 7= days; e, f, g, h =14 days; i, j, k, l =28 days.

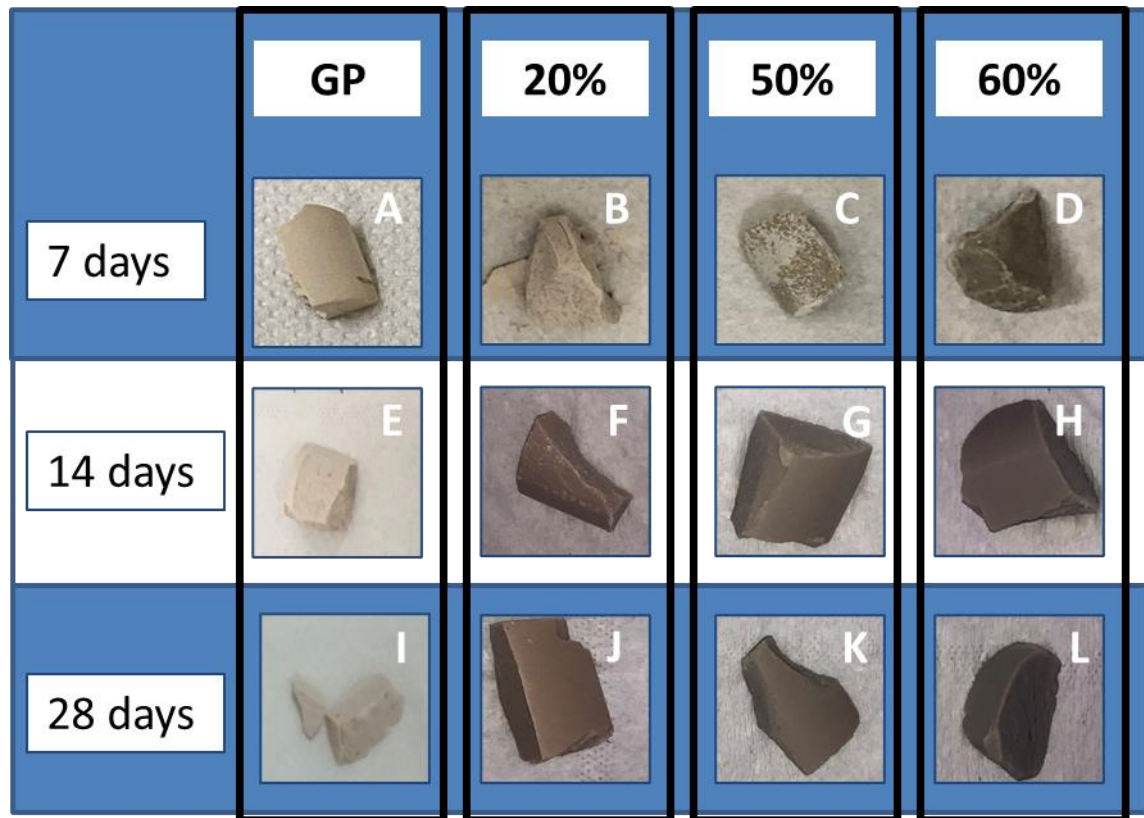


Figure S6. Integrity Test of GP and GP/WG ($75\mu\text{m} < d_{\text{WG}} < 105\mu\text{m}$) after different curing times: s: a, b, c, d 7= days; e, f, g, h =14 days; i, j, k, l =28 days.

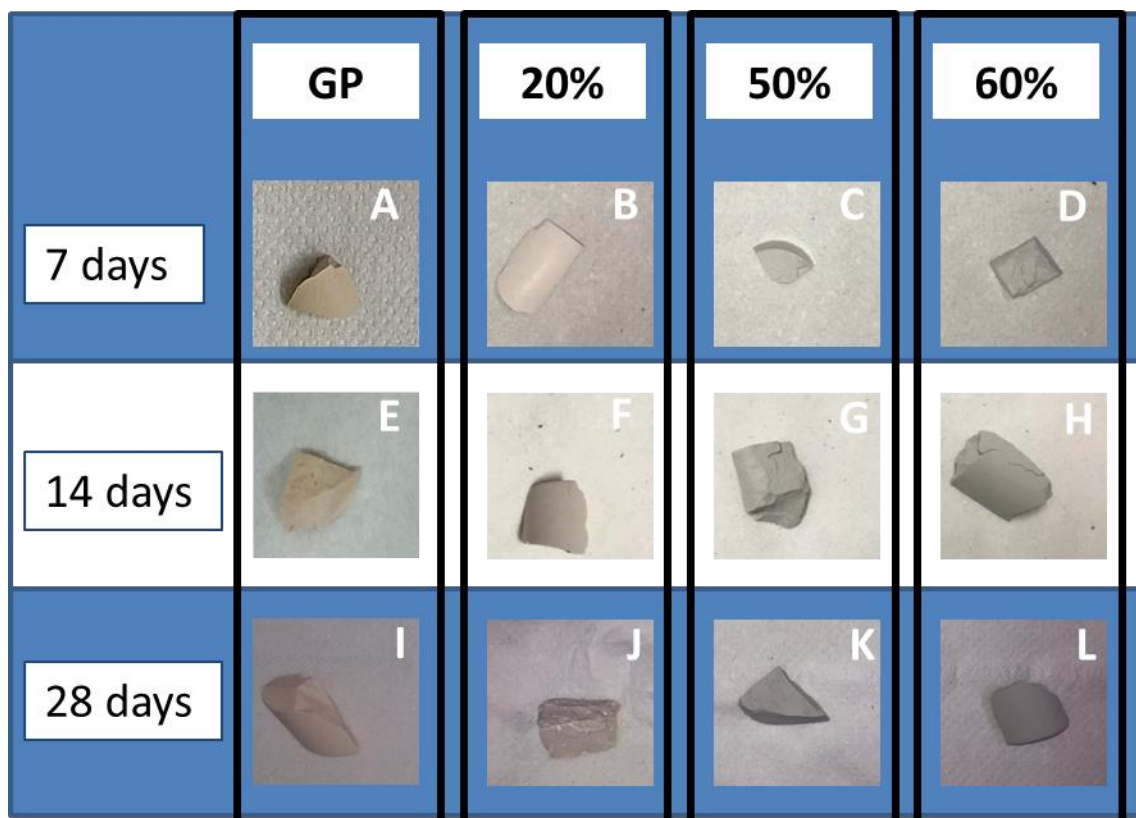


Figure S7. Weight loss of GP and GP/WG ($37\mu\text{m} < d_{WG} < 53\mu\text{m}$); a, b, c, d represent GP and GP/WG for 7 days aging time; e, f, g, h represent samples after 14 days aging time; i, j, k, l show samples after 28 days aging time;

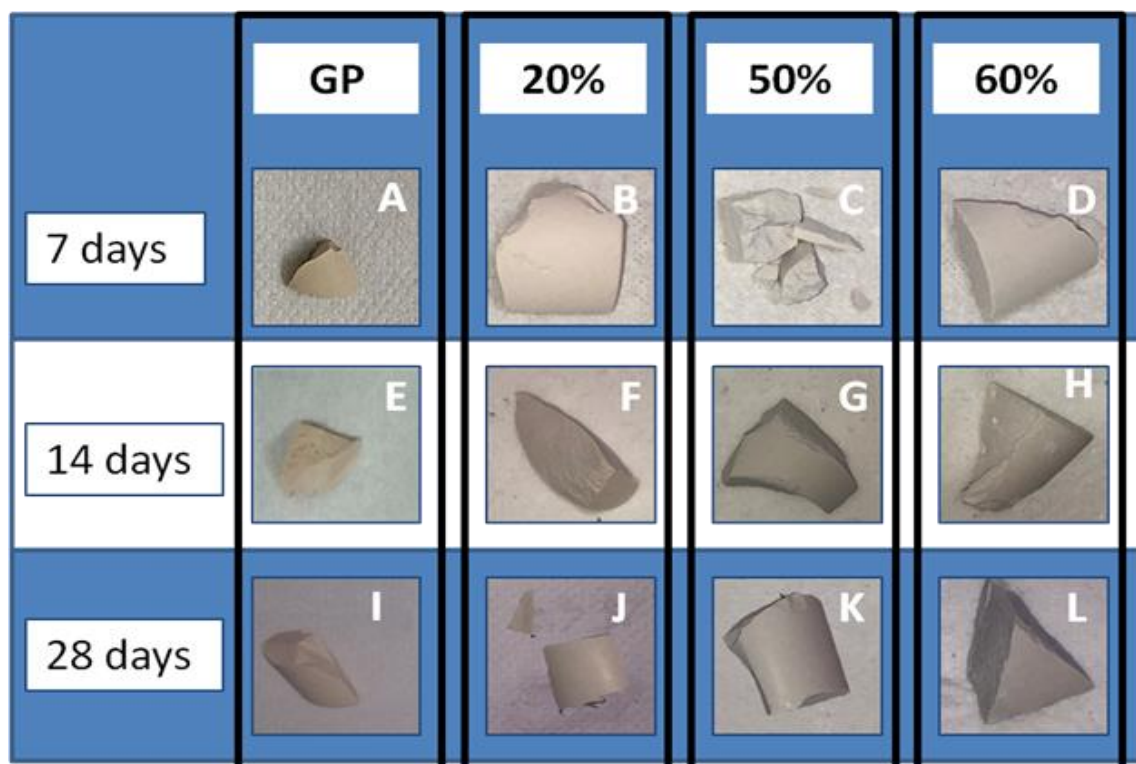


Figure S8. Weight loss of GP and GP/WG ($75\mu\text{m} < d_{WG} < 105\mu\text{m}$); a, b, c, d represent GP and GP/WG for 7 days aging time; e, f, g, h represent samples after 14 days aging time; i, j, k, l show samples after 28 days aging time;

| Aging time (days) | Sample | Peak table | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | MK | 3440 | 1640 | - | 1080 | - | - | 800 | - | 694 | 560 | 470 |
| | WG | 3446 | 1640 | 1408 | 1040 | - | - | - | 769 | 629 | - | 474 |
| 7 | GP | 3448 | 1650 | 1450 | 1013 | 950 | 881 | 800 | 721 | - | 580 | 462 |
| | 20% 37-53 μm | 3450 | 1649 | 1450 | 1009 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 721 | - | 571 | 451 |
| | 20% 75-105 μm | 3449 | 1647 | 1450 | 1011 | 950 | 882 | 800 | 719 | - | 571 | 452 |
| | 50% 37-53 μm | 3446 | 1647 | 1450 | 1007 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 740 | 696 | 580 | 451 |
| | 50% 75-105 μm | 3447 | 1653 | 1450 | 1009 | 950 | 881 | 800 | 721 | - | 579 | 453 |
| | 60% 37-53 μm | 3450 | 1643 | 1450 | 1007 | 950 | 882 | 800 | 750 | 696 | 580 | 451 |
| | 60% 75-105 μm | 3451 | 1649 | 1450 | 1008 | 950 | 881 | 800 | 760 | 696 | | 453 |
| 14 | GP | 3450 | 1651 | 1420 | 1012 | 950 | 881 | 800 | 721 | - | 560 | 462 |
| | 20% 37-53 μm | 3451 | 1649 | 1450 | 1007 | 950 | 882 | 800 | 718 | - | 572 | 450 |
| | 20% 75-105 μm | 3448 | 1651 | 1450 | 1009 | 950 | 882 | 800 | 712 | - | 571 | 451 |
| | 50% 37-53 μm | 3447 | 1647 | 1450 | 1007 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 740 | 696 | 579 | 450 |
| | 50% 75-105 μm | 3447 | 1650 | 1450 | 1005 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 760 | - | 580 | 451 |
| | 60% 37-53 μm | 3450 | 1645 | 1450 | 1005 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 760 | 697 | 578 | 451 |
| | 60% 75-105 μm | 3450 | 1646 | 1450 | 1005 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 760 | 697 | 580 | 453 |
| 28 | GP | 3448 | 1651 | 1420 | 1008 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 722 | - | 580 | 462 |
| | 20% 37-53 μm | 3452 | 1646 | 1430 | 1007 | 950 | 882 | 800 | 712 | - | 580 | 450 |
| | 20% 75-105 μm | 3449 | 1651 | 1430 | 1007 | 950 | 882 | 800 | 720 | - | 572 | 451 |
| | 50% 37-53 μm | 3446 | 1647 | 1450 | 1005 | 950 | 881 | 800 | 720 | - | 580 | 452 |
| | 50% 75-105 μm | 3446 | 1655 | 1450 | 1005 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 750 | 720 | 578 | 452 |
| | 60% 37-53 μm | 3452 | 1645 | 1450 | 1005 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 760 | 696 | 581 | 450 |
| | 60% 75-105 μm | 3451 | 1649 | 1450 | 1005 | 950 | 880 | 800 | 720 | 696 | 581 | 453 |

Table S1. FT-IR table peaks of MK, WG, GP and GP/WG (20, 50 and 60%) at different curing times.

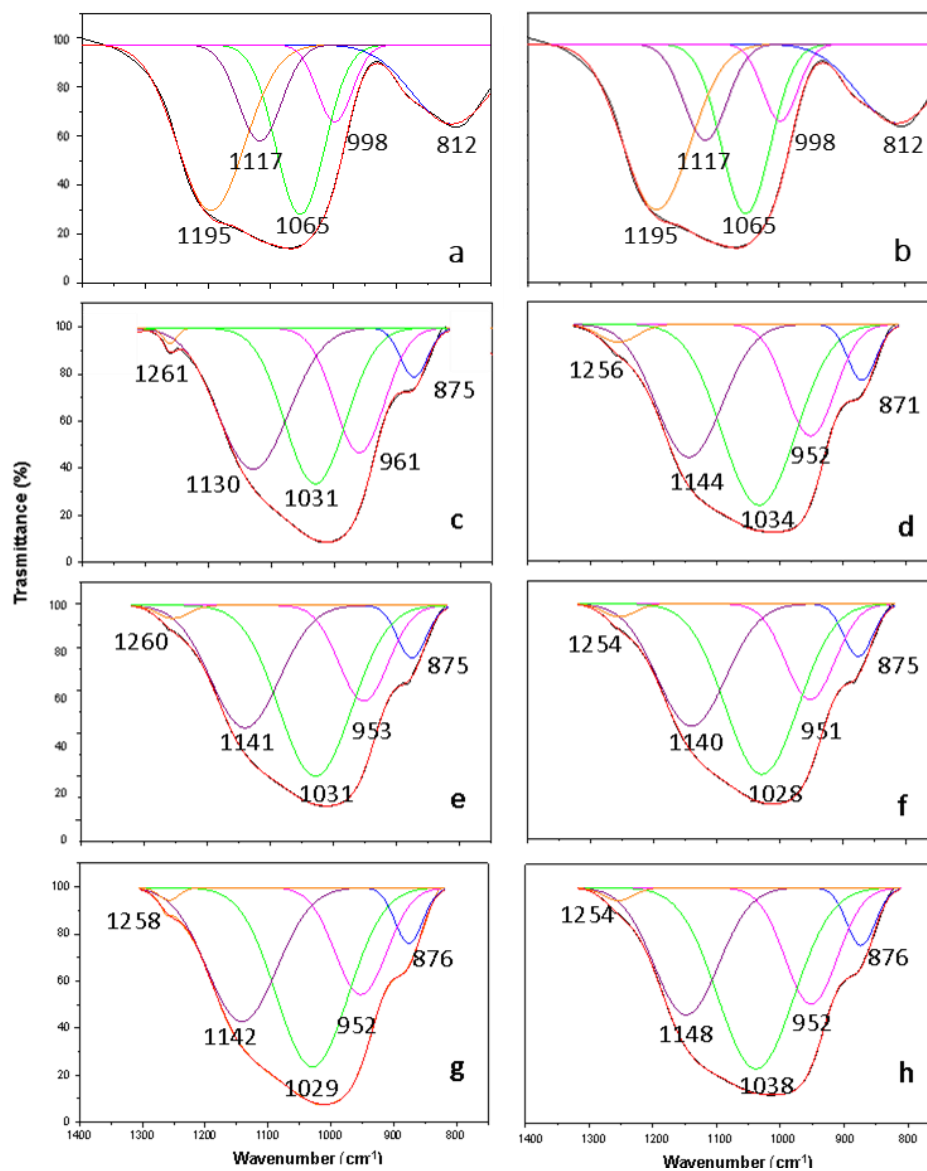


Figure S9. Deconvolution spectra of MK (a), GP (b), GP/WG 20%, GP/WG 50% and GP/WG 60% (c, e, g respectively) for 37-53 μm and GP/WG 20%, GP/WG 50% and GP/WG 60% (d, f, h respectively) 75-105 μm progression. All the samples were cured at 28 days.

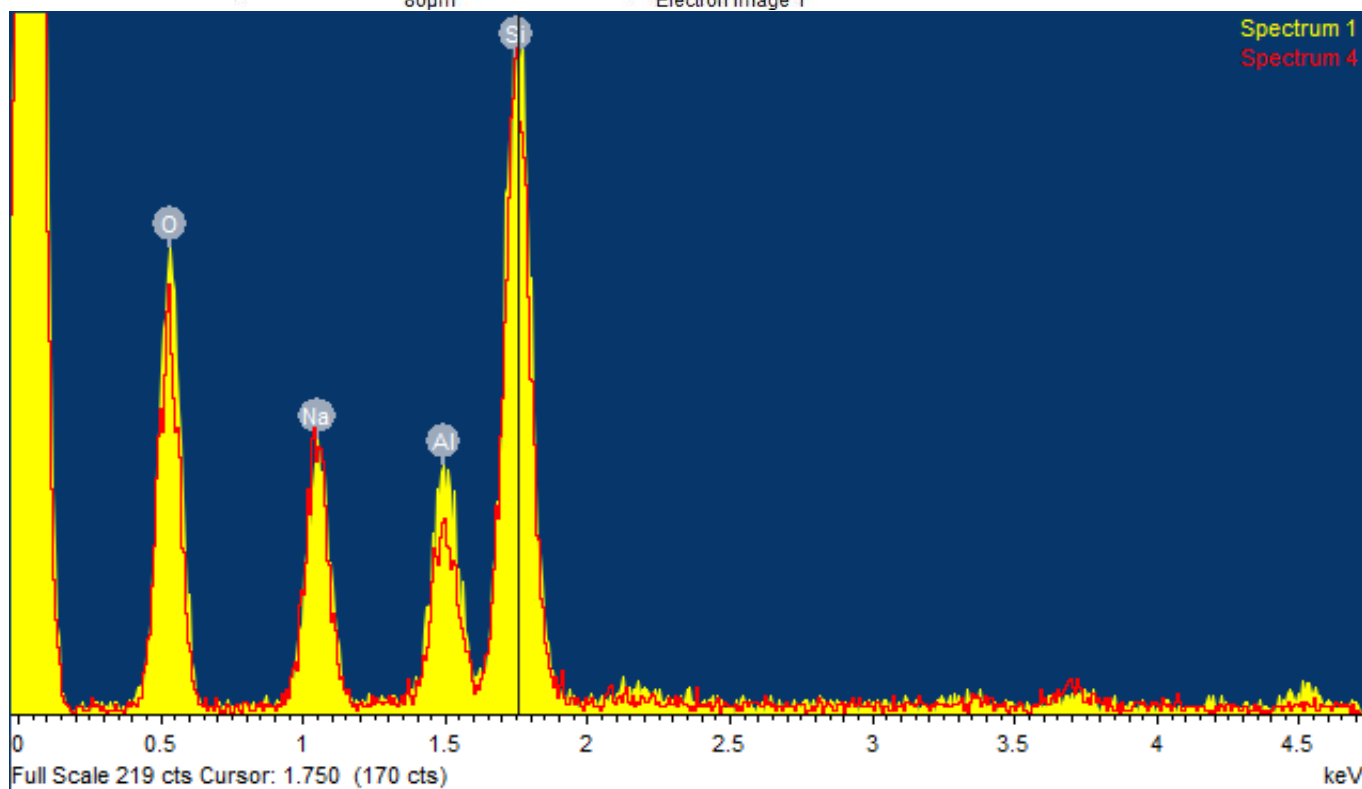
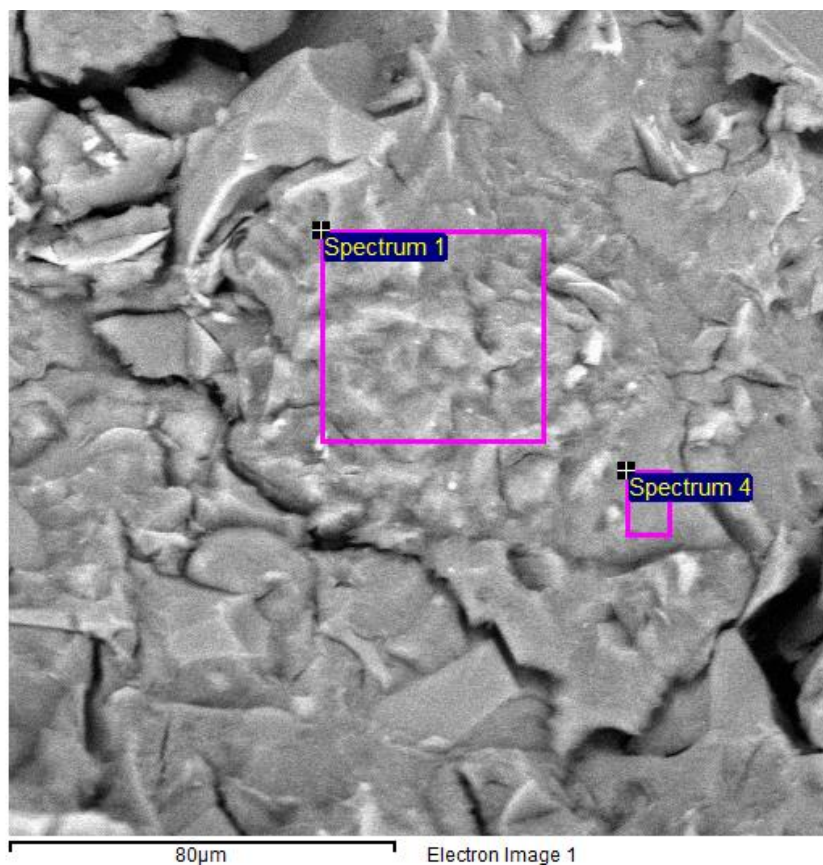


Figure S10: Presence of elements in MK-based geopolymers samples: (A) SEM image and (B) EDS spectra.