

Table S1. The substrate and buffer pH of enzyme assay.

Enzyme	EC	Substrate	Buffer pH
β -glucosidase BG	3.2.1.21	p-nitrophenyl- β -glucopyranoside	6.0
β -N-acetyl glucosaminidase NAG	3.2.1.52	p-nitrophenyl-2-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranoside	5.5
leucine aminopeptidase LAP	3.4.11.2	L-Leucine-p-nitroanilide	8.0
alkaline phosphatase ALP	3.1.3.1	p-nitrophenyl-phosphate disodium salt hexahydrate	9.5

Table S2. Soil water-stable aggregates size under different treatments of application manure. Mean value \pm standard deviations in the same column and depth followed by the different letters indicate significant difference at the 0.05 level (n = 4).

Soil depth/cm	Treatments	Soil aggregates size/mm				
		<0.25	0.25-0.50	0.50-1.00	1.00-2.00	>2.00
0-20	CK	98.12 \pm 0.39 a	0.53 \pm 0.08 b	0.53 \pm 0.13 c	0.31 \pm 0.10 c	0.51 \pm 0.23 b
	11a	60.44 \pm 1.57 c	12.30 \pm 0.40 a	13.64 \pm 0.83 a	9.08 \pm 1.50 a	4.55 \pm 2.00 a
	16a	73.43 \pm 4.73 b	9.11 \pm 3.39 a	9.04 \pm 2.51 b	5.73 \pm 1.54 b	2.70 \pm 0.36 ab
	22a	67.85 \pm 7.25 bc	10.38 \pm 2.82 a	10.90 \pm 4.93 ab	5.28 \pm 0.91 b	5.59 \pm 2.07 a
	27a	69.91 \pm 7.47 b	9.61 \pm 0.55 a	9.55 \pm 2.65 ab	5.19 \pm 2.40 b	5.74 \pm 3.21 a
20-40	CK	98.66 \pm 0.42 a	0.56 \pm 0.12 c	0.43 \pm 0.19 c	0.26 \pm 0.12 c	0.09 \pm 0.03 c
	11a	62.61 \pm 4.34 c	13.36 \pm 1.96 a	12.65 \pm 1.71 a	8.57 \pm 1.73 a	2.81 \pm 1.37 a
	16a	80.02 \pm 4.32 b	6.86 \pm 1.64 b	8.53 \pm 2.00 b	4.22 \pm 2.00 b	0.38 \pm 0.15 bc
	22a	76.35 \pm 4.44 b	9.00 \pm 1.40 b	9.29 \pm 4.03 ab	4.79 \pm 1.47 b	0.57 \pm 0.11 bc
	27a	75.82 \pm 4.08 b	7.84 \pm 1.46 b	9.81 \pm 1.47 ab	5.39 \pm 1.04 b	1.14 \pm 0.29 b

Table S3. The soil physical properties under different treatments of application manure. Mean value \pm standard deviations in the same column and depth followed by the different letters indicate significant difference at the 0.05 level ($n = 4$).

Soil depth/cm	Treatments	ρ_b (g cm ⁻³)	FC (%)	ρ_d (g cm ⁻³)	f_t (%)
0-20	CK	1.49 \pm 0.01 a	0.25 \pm 0.01 d	2.39 \pm 0.04 a	37.61 \pm 0.79 b
	11a	1.21 \pm 0.05 b	0.39 \pm 0.04 a	2.23 \pm 0.07 b	50.58 \pm 6.89 a
	16a	1.24 \pm 0.09 b	0.35 \pm 0.03 ab	2.22 \pm 0.08 b	48.28 \pm 2.61 a
	22a	1.2 \pm 0.03 b	0.33 \pm 0.02 bc	2.19 \pm 0.09 b	47.03 \pm 1.17 a
	27a	1.19 \pm 0.12 b	0.30 \pm 0.01 c	2.12 \pm 0.12 b	47.59 \pm 1.70 a
20-40	CK	1.49 \pm 0.04 a	0.25 \pm 0.00 c	2.35 \pm 0.04 a	37.10 \pm 3.33 c
	11a	1.29 \pm 0.02 bc	0.33 \pm 0.02 a	2.28 \pm 0.03 bc	43.12 \pm 3.58 ab
	16a	1.38 \pm 0.02 b	0.29 \pm 0.02 b	2.32 \pm 0.06 ab	39.83 \pm 1.22 bc
	22a	1.22 \pm 0.03 c	0.30 \pm 0.01 b	2.23 \pm 0.04 c	46.62 \pm 1.21 a
	27a	1.27 \pm 0.03 c	0.29 \pm 0.02 b	2.23 \pm 0.03 c	42.4 \pm 1.52 ab

Table S4. Soil saline-sodic properties under different treatments of application manure. Mean value \pm standard deviations in the same column and depth followed by the different letters indicate significant difference at the 0.05 level (n = 4).

Soil depth/cm	Treatments	pH	EC _{1:5} (dS m ⁻¹)	ESP (%)	SAR _{1:5} ((mmol L ⁻¹) ^{1/2})
0-20	CK	10.38 \pm 0.04 a	2.69 \pm 0.73 a	23.07 \pm 3.59 a	26.51 \pm 5.18 a
	11a	8.31 \pm 0.06 b	0.37 \pm 0.05 b	3.29 \pm 1.39 b	3.00 \pm 0.75 b
	16a	8.13 \pm 0.09 c	0.27 \pm 0.10 b	0.56 \pm 0.01 b	1.25 \pm 0.15 b
	22a	7.95 \pm 0.01 d	0.31 \pm 0.09 b	0.52 \pm 0.01 b	1.27 \pm 0.30 b
	27a	7.79 \pm 0.16 d	0.28 \pm 0.05 b	0.53 \pm 0.01 b	0.90 \pm 0.36 b
20-40	CK	10.21 \pm 0.04 a	1.90 \pm 0.16 a	19.63 \pm 1.49 a	25.08 \pm 4.54 a
	11a	8.33 \pm 0.13 b	0.43 \pm 0.09 b	3.78 \pm 1.42 b	3.17 \pm 1.05 b
	16a	8.15 \pm 0.01 c	0.30 \pm 0.05 b	0.58 \pm 0.03 c	0.83 \pm 0.09 b
	22a	7.86 \pm 0.08 d	0.31 \pm 0.02 b	1.11 \pm 0.04 c	0.86 \pm 0.22 b
	27a	7.80 \pm 0.09 d	0.37 \pm 0.14 b	0.82 \pm 0.34 c	0.76 \pm 0.21 b

Table S5. The relationship between soil physical-chemical properties and EEAs. Stepwise multiple linear regression models (SMLR) used to identify the relationship between EEAs and soil physical-chemical properties. TN, total nitrogen; FC, field capacity; SC:N, soil C:N ratio; SAR, sodium adsorption ratio. BG, β -glucosidase; NAG, β -N-acetyl glucosaminidase; LAP, leucine aminopeptidase; ALP, alkaline phosphatase. The value of enzyme activity was expressed with logarithm.

Stepwise multiple linear regression equations	R ²	P
BG=5.136+1.385TN-5.270FC	0.865	p<0.01
NAG+LAP=7.032+1.099TN+0.134SC:N	0.735	p<0.01
ALP=4.813+0.674TN-0.059SAR+0.107SC:N	0.680	p<0.01

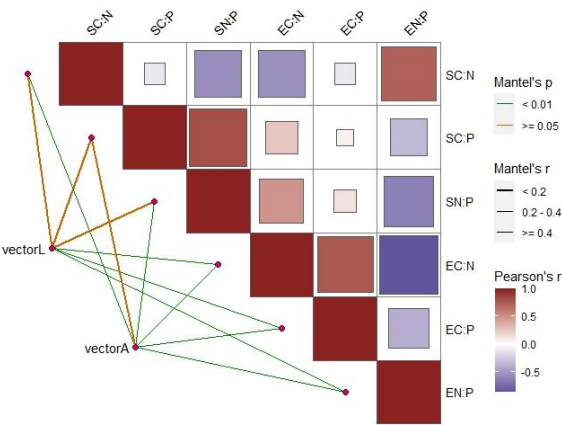


Figure S1. The relationship between soil C:N:P and enzymatic stoichiometry. SC:N, soil C:N ratio; SC:P, C:P ratio; SN:P, N:P ratio; EC:N, lnBG:ln(NAG+LAP); EC:P, lnBG:lnALP; EN:P, ln(NAG+LAP):lnALP; vector L, vector length; vector A, vector angle.