

Genetically raised circulating bilirubin levels and risk of ten cancers: a Mendelian randomization study

Nazlisadat Seyed Khoei, Robert Carreras-Torres et al.

Tables S1 Summary statistics for genetic association of total bilirubin levels and risk of ten cancers

Tables S2 Results of sensitivity Mendelian randomization methods for total bilirubin levels and risk of ten cancers

Figures S1 Scatter plots depicting the genetic associations between bilirubin levels and risk of pancreatic cancer and renal cell carcinoma, overall and sex subgroups

Figures S2 Scatter plots depicting the genetic associations between bilirubin levels and lung cancer risk, overall, smoking subgroups, and histological subtypes

Figures S3 Scatter plots depicting the genetic associations between bilirubin levels and risk of ovarian, endometrial, and breast cancers, overall and subtypes

Figures S4 Scatter plots depicting the genetic association between bilirubin levels and prostate cancer risk.

Figures S5 Scatter plots depicting the genetic associations between bilirubin levels and risk of Hodgkin's lymphoma, melanoma, and neuroblastoma.

Funding Sources and Acknowledgements

Table S1 | Summary statistics for genetic association of total bilirubin levels and risk of ten cancers

					Total bilirubin			Pancreatic cancer overall		Pancreatic cancer in men		Pancreatic cancer in women		Renal cell cancer overall		Renal cell cancer in men		Renal cell cancer in women		Lung cancer overall		Lung cancer overall in ever smokers		Lung cancer overall in never smokers	
SNPs	Chromosome	Base pair position	Effect allele	Reference allele	Beta	SE	Explained variance (%)	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE
rs2375279	1	25541931	C	T	0.022	0.004	1.29E-04	-0.031	0.033	0.008	0.045	-0.078	0.049	0.006	0.025	-0.026	0.047	0.062	0.060	-0.007	0.017	-0.001	0.021	0.028	0.051
rs17513135	1	40035686	C	T	0.018	0.003	1.17E-04	-0.031	0.028	-0.049	0.038	-0.007	0.042	0.012	0.021	0.065	0.040	-0.025	0.051	0.006	0.014	-0.002	0.017	0.073	0.041
rs6682423	1	63171063	T	C	0.021	0.003	1.98E-04	-0.027	0.025	-0.034	0.034	-0.019	0.037	-0.010	0.019	0.009	0.037	0.041	0.046	-0.012	0.012	-0.011	0.016	-0.019	0.038
rs1762486	1	107627697	A	G	0.020	0.003	1.78E-04	-0.044	0.026	-0.048	0.035	-0.043	0.038	0.000	0.020	-0.017	0.038	0.037	0.048	-0.001	0.013	-0.006	0.016	-0.024	0.038
rs61812598	1	154420087	A	G	0.016	0.003	1.24E-04	-0.010	0.024	0.012	0.033	-0.034	0.036	-0.014	0.019	-0.042	0.036	-0.042	0.045	0.011	0.012	0.016	0.015	-0.024	0.036
rs857725	1	158607935	T	G	0.033	0.003	4.33E-04	-0.037	0.027	-0.040	0.036	-0.037	0.040	-0.017	0.020	-0.046	0.038	-0.009	0.049	-0.026	0.013	-0.008	0.016	-0.086	0.040
rs788644	1	202256962	G	T	0.018	0.003	1.56E-04	0.030	0.024	-0.004	0.032	0.070	0.036	-0.024	0.018	0.014	0.034	-0.009	0.044	-0.006	0.012	0.008	0.015	-0.015	0.035
rs1874121	1	220969049	T	C	0.023	0.003	2.47E-04	0.034	0.026	-0.002	0.035	0.076	0.038	0.000	0.020	-0.062	0.038	0.020	0.048	-0.002	0.013	-0.002	0.017	-0.017	0.039
rs556107	1	234853059	T	C	0.021	0.003	2.28E-04	-0.038	0.024	-0.043	0.032	-0.032	0.036	0.005	0.018	-0.013	0.036	0.017	0.044	0.007	0.012	-0.003	0.015	0.036	0.035
rs13030095	2	26026598	A	G	0.015	0.003	9.79E-05	-0.016	0.026	0.012	0.036	-0.047	0.039	-0.004	0.020	-0.028	0.039	-0.012	0.049	0.014	0.013	-0.007	0.017	0.041	0.039
rs2053799	2	32883197	G	A	0.015	0.003	1.03E-04	0.021	0.024	0.013	0.033	0.025	0.036	0.012	0.019	-0.018	0.036	0.085	0.044	0.012	0.012	0.027	0.015	-0.056	0.036
rs4671605	2	64887382	T	C	0.021	0.003	1.65E-04	0.034	0.027	-0.005	0.037	0.077	0.040	0.040	0.021	0.044	0.039	0.035	0.050	0.018	0.013	0.018	0.017	-0.026	0.039
rs6734238	2	113841030	A	G	0.023	0.003	2.46E-04	-0.002	0.024	0.037	0.033	-0.046	0.036	-0.022	0.019	0.005	0.036	-0.006	0.045	-0.008	0.012	-0.016	0.015	0.045	0.036
rs1047891	2	211540507	A	C	0.023	0.003	2.36E-04	-0.013	0.026	-0.020	0.036	-0.006	0.040	0.009	0.021	-0.029	0.040	0.051	0.050	-0.001	0.013	0.002	0.016	-0.002	0.038
rs6731997	2	232560411	G	A	0.017	0.003	9.89E-05	0.055	0.029	0.046	0.039	0.069	0.043	-0.029	0.022	0.014	0.041	0.006	0.051	-0.012	0.014	-0.030	0.018	0.063	0.043
rs4973588	2	233834975	A	G	0.035	0.004	2.97E-04	0.012	0.033	0.034	0.044	-0.014	0.049	-0.017	0.025	-0.023	0.048	-0.057	0.060	0.012	0.016	-0.002	0.020	0.097	0.047
rs6431625	2	234637912	C	T	0.598	0.002	0.169	0.014	0.024	0.036	0.033	-0.013	0.036	0.005	0.019	0.003	0.037	0.059	0.046	-0.012	0.012	-0.028	0.015	-0.004	0.036
rs10929023	2	235169902	G	A	0.023	0.003	2.14E-04	-0.001	0.026	0.020	0.036	-0.029	0.039	0.040	0.020	-0.044	0.039	0.034	0.050	0.007	0.013	0.009	0.017	-0.021	0.039
rs2267846	3	48556339	A	G	0.017	0.003	1.08E-04	0.059	0.027	0.083	0.036	0.029	0.040	0.014	0.020	0.057	0.038	-0.023	0.049	0.018	0.013	0.020	0.017	-0.013	0.041
rs9826148	3	114464858	C	T	0.026	0.004	1.28E-04	-0.066	0.037	-0.023	0.049	-0.118	0.055	0.033	0.028	0.007	0.052	0.042	0.066	-0.001	0.019	-0.023	0.023	0.053	0.054
rs6779903	3	135720851	T	G	0.019	0.003	1.44E-04	-0.016	0.027	-0.027	0.036	-0.003	0.040	-0.025	0.020	-0.029	0.039	0.032	0.048	0.024	0.013	0.012	0.017	0.076	0.039
rs1052618	3	136574501	A	G	0.028	0.003	3.45E-04	-0.021	0.026	0.008	0.035	-0.053	0.038	-0.025	0.020	-0.064	0.038	0.039	0.046	0.011	0.013	0.011	0.016	0.043	0.038
rs1482852	3	156798294	A	G	0.017	0.003	1.32E-04	0.035	0.024	0.012	0.033	0.068	0.036	-0.004	0.019	0.006	0.035	-0.021	0.043	-0.002	0.012	0.013	0.015	-0.055	0.036
rs61791066	3	170713380	C	T	0.031	0.004	2.06E-04	0.011	0.034	0.033	0.047	-0.012	0.051	0.017	0.026	-0.083	0.051	0.077	0.063	-0.025	0.017	-0.025	0.021	-0.088	0.052
rs11917973	3	195838613	T	C	0.014	0.003	9.48E-05	-0.012	0.024	-0.008	0.033	-0.017	0.036	-0.034	0.019	-0.014	0.038	-0.013	0.047	0.005	0.012	-0.003	0.016	-0.002	0.037
rs13092376	3	196516288	C	A	0.014	0.003	9.51E-05	-0.017	0.024																

Table S1 | Summary statistics for genetic association of total bilirubin levels and risk of ten cancers

					Total bilirubin			Pancreatic cancer overall		Pancreatic cancer in men		Pancreatic cancer in women		Renal cell cancer overall		Renal cell cancer in men		Renal cell cancer in women		Lung cancer overall		Lung cancer overall in ever smokers		Lung cancer overall in never smokers	
SNPs	Chromosome	Base pair position	Effect allele	Reference allele	Beta	SE	Explained variance (%)	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE
rs10761756	10	65172328	C	T	0.040	0.003	7.81E-04	0.036	0.024	0.064	0.032	-0.002	0.035	0.012	0.018	-0.047	0.035	0.021	0.043	0.020	0.012	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.035
rs17476364	10	71094504	C	T	0.091	0.004	1.64E-03	-0.046	0.041	-0.119	0.056	0.043	0.061	-0.022	0.032	0.004	0.066	-0.015	0.081	0.008	0.021	-0.007	0.026	0.015	0.063
rs2901610	10	94536864	C	T	0.022	0.003	2.47E-04	0.023	0.024	0.044	0.032	-0.005	0.035	-0.015	0.018	-0.033	0.035	-0.058	0.044	0.000	0.012	-0.019	0.015	0.030	0.035
rs12768009	10	96525865	G	A	0.024	0.004	1.46E-04	-0.071	0.034	-0.025	0.045	-0.123	0.051	-0.017	0.026	0.001	0.049	-0.046	0.062	-0.005	0.016	0.011	0.021	-0.068	0.049
rs2792751	10	113940329	T	C	0.021	0.003	1.81E-04	0.001	0.026	0.003	0.035	-0.001	0.039	0.018	0.020	-0.007	0.038	-0.030	0.048	-0.005	0.013	-0.006	0.016	-0.043	0.039
rs2245095	10	122857596	C	T	0.048	0.004	3.65E-04	0.017	0.040	0.047	0.054	-0.025	0.062	0.027	0.031	-0.012	0.059	0.070	0.073	-0.009	0.020	-0.022	0.025	0.018	0.061
rs11601507	11	5701074	A	C	0.028	0.005	1.03E-04	0.005	0.046	0.010	0.062	0.002	0.069	-0.016	0.036	-0.105	0.070	0.051	0.083	-0.003	0.024	-0.026	0.030	-0.013	0.071
rs360139	11	9775091	G	A	0.016	0.003	1.21E-04	-	-	-	-	-	0.008	0.019	0.035	0.038	-0.038	0.046	-	-	-	-	-	-	
rs10832027	11	13357183	G	A	0.024	0.003	2.48E-04	0.017	0.025	0.028	0.034	0.006	0.038	-0.028	0.019	-0.064	0.037	0.075	0.046	-0.008	0.012	-0.037	0.016	0.061	0.037
rs174554	11	61579463	A	G	0.021	0.003	2.02E-04	0.000	0.025	-0.002	0.034	0.001	0.038	0.028	0.019	0.004	0.037	0.044	0.046	0.032	0.012	0.046	0.016	0.023	0.038
rs499974	11	75455021	A	C	0.029	0.003	2.18E-04	0.026	0.031	0.041	0.041	0.005	0.046	0.007	0.024	0.051	0.044	-0.031	0.056	0.015	0.015	-0.001	0.019	0.080	0.045
rs717662	11	100493995	T	C	0.026	0.004	1.34E-04	-0.002	0.037	-0.018	0.050	0.010	0.055	-0.024	0.029	-0.063	0.054	-0.073	0.068	-0.004	0.018	-0.016	0.023	-0.022	0.054
rs3741298	11	116657561	C	T	0.032	0.003	3.11E-04	-0.046	0.029	-0.064	0.040	-0.027	0.043	-0.017	0.023	-0.013	0.044	0.037	0.054	0.004	0.014	-0.010	0.018	0.033	0.043
rs76895963	12	4384844	G	T	0.062	0.010	1.54E-04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.044	0.051	0.029	0.064	-0.327	0.146
rs73080739	12	20761863	G	A	0.033	0.004	1.91E-04	0.033	0.040	-0.015	0.054	0.090	0.058	-0.002	0.030	0.052	0.057	0.031	0.073	0.011	0.020	0.025	0.025	0.017	0.060
rs4149056	12	21331549	C	T	0.183	0.003	8.57E-03	-0.072	0.032	-0.095	0.043	-0.045	0.049	-0.054	0.024	-0.113	0.045	-0.033	0.056	-0.014	0.016	-0.027	0.020	-0.028	0.047
rs1283809	12	21980618	C	T	0.021	0.003	1.16E-04	0.001	0.032	0.039	0.043	-0.046	0.047	-0.027	0.025	0.086	0.049	-0.022	0.061	0.025	0.016	0.032	0.020	0.043	0.046
rs36124182	12	24214934	A	G	0.049	0.007	1.68E-04	0.034	0.058	-0.012	0.080	0.085	0.084	-0.065	0.045	-0.020	0.088	0.069	0.115	0.022	0.029	0.002	0.037	-0.028	0.083
rs4760682	12	48512285	C	A	0.017	0.003	9.22E-05	-0.016	0.031	-0.024	0.042	-0.009	0.046	0.007	0.024	0.072	0.048	-0.016	0.059	-0.028	0.016	-0.024	0.020	-0.070	0.048
rs10876376	12	53261822	A	G	0.016	0.003	1.31E-04	-0.099	0.024	-0.104	0.032	-0.095	0.035	0.021	0.018	0.043	0.035	-0.025	0.044	-0.007	0.012	0.002	0.015	-0.036	0.035
rs2657879	12	56865338	G	A	0.018	0.003	9.46E-05	-0.040	0.030	-0.018	0.041	-0.064	0.045	-0.012	0.024	-0.043	0.047	-0.044	0.058	0.019	0.015	0.009	0.020	0.068	0.045
rs3184504	12	111884608	T	C	0.038	0.003	7.25E-04	-0.031	0.024	-0.023	0.032	-0.041	0.035	-0.029	0.018	-0.021	0.035	-0.081	0.044	-0.034	0.012	-0.025	0.015	-0.044	0.035
rs12811045	12	115527503	A	G	0.017	0.003	9.89E-05	0.012	0.030	0.022	0.040	-0.005	0.045	-0.010	0.023	-0.019	0.047	-0.065	0.057	0.012	0.015	0.002	0.019	-0.008	0.044
rs7135337	12	121404155	C	A	0.016	0.003	1.20E-04	-0.102	0.024	-0.109	0.032	-0.092	0.036	-0.042	0.018	-0.039	0.035	-0.065	0.044	-0.019	0.012	-0.013	0.015	0.010	0.035
rs139763750	14	51049397	A	G	0.038	0.006	1.45E-04	0.026	0.056	0.053	0.076	-0.002	0.082	0.078	0.040	0.065	0.077	0.146	0.093	-	-	-	-	-	-
rs61984409	14	64730021	A	C	0.015	0.003	9.73E-05	-0.011	0.025	-0.026	0.033	0.007	0.036	0.010	0.019	-0.021	0.037	0.000	0.045	-	-	-	-	-	-
rs339969	15	60883281	C	A	0.026	0.003	3.20E-04	0.004	0.024	0.007															

Table S1 | Summary statistics for genetic association of total bilirubin levels and risk of ten cancers

					Lung adenocarcinoma		Squamous cell lung cancer		Small cell Lung cancer		Ovarian cancer overall		Ovarian serous cancer		Breast cancer overall		Breast ER positive cancer		Breast ER negative cancer		Endometrial cancer		Prostate cancer		Melanoma		Neuroblastoma		
					Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	
rs2375279	1	25541931	C	T	0.003	0.023	-0.013	0.027	0.011	0.042	0.005	0.017	0.001	0.019	-0.005	0.010	-0.003	0.011	0.011	0.017	-0.007	0.023	-0.007	0.012	0.082	0.078	-0.089	0.060	
rs17513135	1	40035686	C	T	0.008	0.019	-0.005	0.022	-0.027	0.034	0.034	0.014	0.038	0.016	-0.014	0.008	-0.012	0.009	-0.024	0.014	-0.035	0.019	-0.020	0.010	-0.008	0.065	-	-	
rs6682423	1	63171063	T	C	-0.021	0.017	-0.043	0.020	0.050	0.031	0.016	0.013	0.016	0.014	-0.003	0.007	-0.005	0.008	0.007	0.012	-	-	-0.010	0.009	-	-	0.075	0.045	
rs1762486	1	107627697	A	G	0.000	0.017	-0.013	0.020	0.021	0.032	0.024	0.013	0.024	0.014	0.000	0.007	0.001	0.008	-0.018	0.012	0.009	0.017	-0.004	0.009	-	-	-	-	
rs61812598	1	154420087	A	G	0.013	0.017	-0.008	0.019	-0.011	0.030	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.013	-0.007	0.006	-0.012	0.008	0.001	0.012	0.031	0.016	0.016	0.008	-0.019	0.057	0.003	0.044	
rs857725	1	158607935	T	G	-0.013	0.018	-0.016	0.021	-0.055	0.033	-0.002	0.013	0.005	0.015	-0.003	0.007	0.004	0.009	-0.042	0.013	-	-	-0.021	0.009	-0.004	0.062	-0.058	0.049	
rs788644	1	202256962	G	T	-0.026	0.016	-0.006	0.019	0.012	0.029	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.006	0.013	0.008	-0.031	0.012	0.004	0.016	-0.014	0.008	-0.055	0.057	-0.101	0.043	
rs1874121	1	220969049	T	C	-0.006	0.018	0.010	0.021	0.011	0.033	-	-	-	-	-0.012	0.007	-0.018	0.009	-0.013	0.013	-0.025	0.018	0.001	0.009	-	-	-	-	
rs556107	1	234853059	T	C	0.024	0.016	-0.023	0.019	0.002	0.030	-0.029	0.012	-0.016	0.013	0.004	0.007	0.009	0.008	-0.003	0.012	0.006	0.016	0.019	0.008	0.097	0.055	-0.026	0.043	
rs13030095	2	26026598	A	G	0.000	0.018	0.026	0.021	0.038	0.033	0.003	0.013	-0.011	0.015	-0.004	0.007	-0.002	0.009	-0.011	0.013	-0.010	0.017	0.012	0.009	-0.044	0.061	0.023	0.046	
rs2053799	2	32883197	G	A	0.028	0.017	0.018	0.019	0.004	0.030	0.005	0.012	-0.007	0.013	0.013	0.006	0.010	0.008	0.021	0.012	-0.020	0.016	-0.010	0.008	-	-	-	-	
rs4671605	2	64887382	T	C	0.013	0.018	0.019	0.021	0.053	0.034	-0.013	0.014	-0.017	0.015	0.019	0.007	0.023	0.009	0.022	0.013	0.006	0.018	0.006	0.010	-0.003	0.063	0.010	0.048	
rs6734238	2	113841030	A	G	-0.006	0.017	-0.031	0.019	-0.041	0.030	0.019	0.012	0.021	0.013	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.008	0.011	0.012	-0.038	0.016	-0.022	0.008	0.083	0.057	-0.017	0.044	
rs1047891	2	211540507	A	C	0.016	0.018	-0.007	0.021	-0.043	0.033	0.010	0.013	0.009	0.014	0.011	0.007	0.001	0.008	0.036	0.013	-0.025	0.018	0.012	0.009	-	-	-	-	
rs6731997	2	232560411	G	A	-0.001	0.020	-0.001	0.023	-0.002	0.036	0.005	0.015	0.003	0.016	-0.014	0.008	-0.016	0.009	0.001	0.014	-0.032	0.020	0.010	0.010	0.001	0.069	0.059	0.053	
rs4973588	2	233834975	A	G	0.011	0.022	0.017	0.026	-0.024	0.041	-0.010	0.016	-0.002	0.018	-0.001	0.009	-0.004	0.011	0.016	0.016	0.031	0.022	0.008	0.012	-	-	-0.091	0.061	
rs6431625	2	234637912	C	T	-0.004	0.017	-0.018	0.019	-0.031	0.031	-0.024	0.012	-0.037	0.013	0.001	0.006	0.008	0.008	-0.020	0.012	-0.006	0.016	0.000	0.008	0.048	0.058	0.029	0.044	
rs10929023	2	235169902	G	A	-0.011	0.018	-0.001	0.021	0.050	0.033	0.004	0.013	0.005	0.015	0.003	0.007	0.005	0.009	0.007	0.014	-0.027	0.018	0.004	0.010	0.084	0.058	0.044	0.047	
rs2267846	3	48556339	A	G	0.011	0.018	0.019	0.021	0.040	0.034	-0.033	0.014	-0.031	0.015	0.009	0.007	0.006	0.009	0.018	0.013	0.010	0.018	0.033	0.009	-0.153	0.062	0.009	0.048	
rs9826148	3	114464858	C	T	-0.014	0.025	-0.018	0.030	0.025	0.047	0.023	0.019	0.046	0.021	0.007	0.010	0.009	0.012	-0.011	0.018	-0.022	0.025	0.010	0.013	0.049	0.090	-	-	
rs6779903	3	135720851	T	G	0.036	0.018	0.003	0.021	0.029	0.033	-0.016	0.013	-0.019	0.015	0.006	0.007	0.005	0.008	0.013	0.013	0.001	0.018	-0.004	0.009	-0.002	0.061	0.040	0.048	
rs1052618	3	136574501	A	G	0.019	0.017	0.005	0.020	0.022	0.032	0.010	0.013	0.006	0.014	0.013	0.007	0.015	0.008	0.025	0.012	0.020	-0.029	0.017	-0.018	0.009	-0.052	0.059	0.017	0.047
rs1482852	3	156798294	A	G	-0.004	0.017	0.010	0.019	-0.032	0.031	0.033	0.012	-0.047	0.013	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.008	0.012	0.012	-0.017	0.016	-0.022	0.008	-	-	-0.029	0.044	
rs61791066	3	170713380	C	T	-0.005	0.023	-0.017	0.0																					

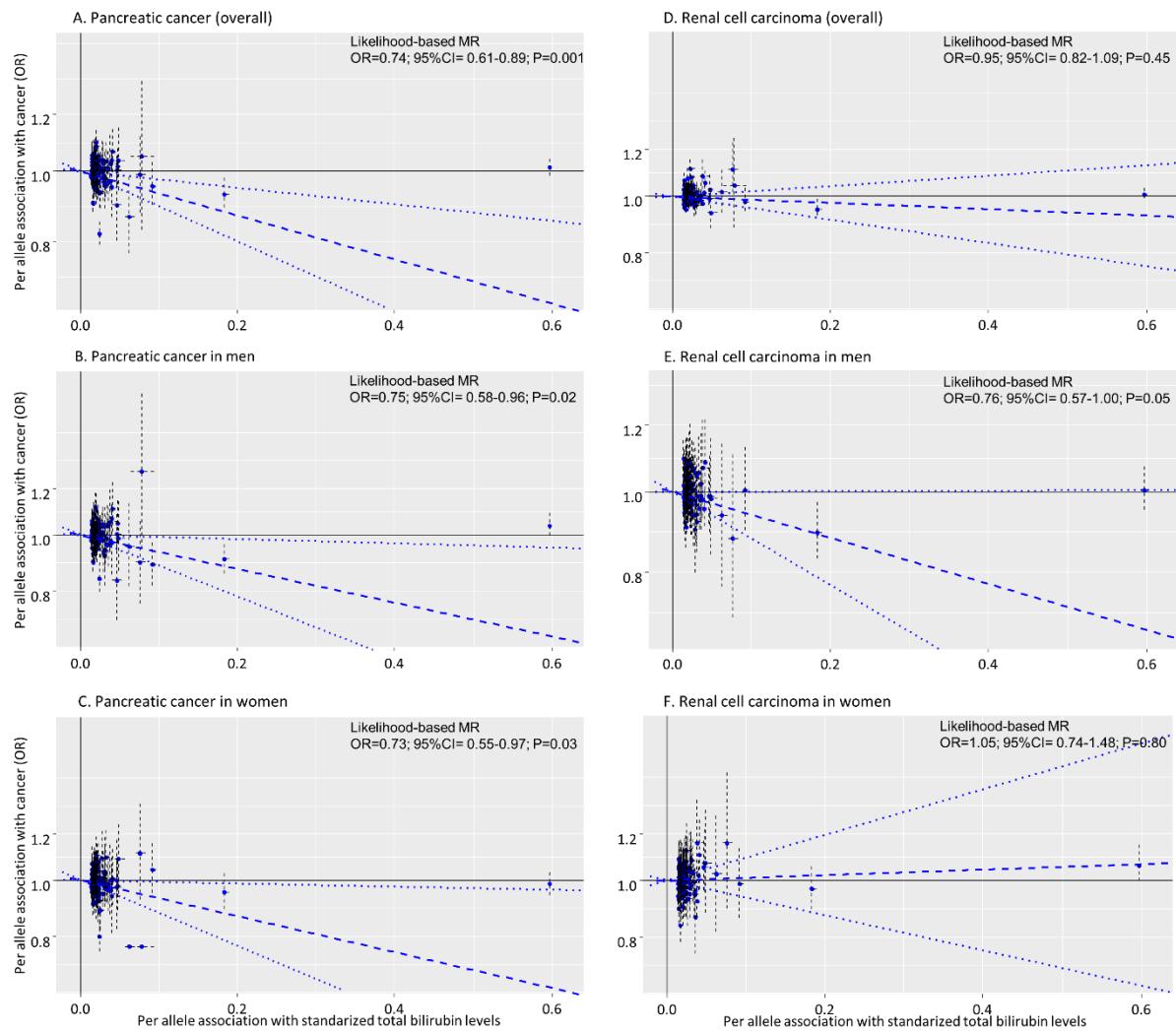
Table S1 | Summary statistics for genetic association of total bilirubin levels and risk of ten cancers

					Lung adenocarcinoma		Squamous cell lung cancer		Small cell Lung cancer		Ovarian cancer overall		Ovarian serous cancer		Breast cancer overall		Breast ER positive cancer		Breast ER negative cancer		Endometrial cancer		Prostate cancer		Melanoma		Neuroblastoma		
					SNPs	Chromosome	Base pair position	Effect allele	Reference allele	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE	Beta	SE
rs10761756	10	65172328	C	T	0.009	0.016	0.020	0.019	0.038	0.030	-0.007	0.012	-0.003	0.013	0.021	0.006	0.028	0.008	0.002	0.012	0.016	0.000	0.008	-0.022	0.055	0.055	0.043		
rs17476364	10	71094504	C	T	0.004	0.028	-0.001	0.033	-0.013	0.053	-0.016	0.021	-0.025	0.023	0.009	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.018	0.020	-0.035	0.027	0.011	0.014	-	-	-	-	
rs2901610	10	94536864	C	T	-0.004	0.016	0.007	0.019	0.005	0.030	-0.009	0.012	-0.007	0.013	-0.008	0.006	-0.014	0.008	-0.005	0.012	0.008	0.016	0.005	0.008	-	-	-0.053	0.043	
rs12768009	10	96525865	G	A	-0.001	0.023	0.003	0.026	0.063	0.042	0.039	0.017	0.040	0.019	0.002	0.009	-0.004	0.010	0.016	0.016	0.001	0.022	-0.022	0.011	0.005	0.078	-0.126	0.062	
rs2792751	10	113940329	T	C	-0.005	0.018	-0.007	0.020	0.007	0.032	0.010	0.013	0.016	0.014	-0.013	0.007	-0.015	0.008	-0.008	0.013	0.012	0.018	0.015	0.009	0.016	0.061	0.074	0.047	
rs2245095	10	122857596	C	T	0.003	0.028	0.020	0.032	0.001	0.050	0.023	0.020	0.035	0.023	0.032	0.011	0.030	0.013	0.018	0.016	0.019	-0.005	0.027	-0.003	0.014	0.037	0.095	-0.070	0.075
rs11601507	11	5701074	A	C	0.021	0.033	-0.037	0.039	0.018	0.061	-0.065	0.025	-0.074	0.028	0.003	0.013	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.024	0.016	0.034	-0.068	0.017	-0.145	0.107	-	-	
rs360139	11	9775091	G	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.006	0.012	0.000	0.014	-0.021	0.007	-0.021	0.008	-0.031	0.012	-0.004	0.017	-0.019	0.009	0.039	0.060	0.004	0.045	
rs10832027	11	13357183	G	A	-0.008	0.017	-0.026	0.020	0.012	0.031	-0.026	0.012	-0.025	0.014	0.002	0.007	0.000	0.008	0.011	0.012	-0.003	0.017	-0.014	0.009	0.042	0.060	0.052	0.046	
rs174554	11	61579463	A	G	0.035	0.017	0.039	0.020	0.026	0.031	-0.014	0.012	-0.008	0.014	0.008	0.007	0.000	0.008	0.031	0.012	-0.021	0.017	0.002	0.009	0.029	0.059	-0.010	0.048	
rs499974	11	75455021	A	C	0.032	0.021	-0.022	0.024	0.013	0.038	0.030	0.015	0.027	0.017	-0.012	0.008	-0.027	0.010	0.042	0.015	-0.031	0.021	0.000	0.010	0.002	0.074	0.088	0.057	
rs17662	11	100493995	T	C	-0.022	0.025	0.010	0.029	-0.059	0.047	0.016	0.019	0.006	0.021	-0.014	0.010	-0.037	0.012	0.040	0.018	0.032	0.025	0.016	0.013	-	-	-0.149	0.066	
rs3741298	11	116657561	C	T	0.006	0.020	0.030	0.023	-0.072	0.036	0.002	0.015	0.007	0.016	-0.017	0.008	-0.027	0.009	-0.013	0.014	-0.001	0.020	-0.009	0.010	-0.086	0.067	-	-	
rs76895963	12	4384844	G	T	-0.072	0.068	-0.021	0.081	0.094	0.120	0.016	0.044	0.032	0.049	0.001	0.026	-0.005	0.030	0.015	0.048	-0.131	0.065	0.038	0.032	-	-	-	-	
rs73080739	12	20761863	G	A	-0.009	0.027	0.025	0.032	0.074	0.050	0.019	0.020	0.027	0.022	-0.004	0.010	-0.017	0.012	0.015	0.019	-0.021	0.026	-	-	-0.043	0.098	-	-	
rs4149056	12	21331549	C	T	-0.020	0.022	0.002	0.025	-0.057	0.040	0.032	0.016	0.036	0.018	0.010	0.008	0.012	0.013	0.015	0.079	0.021	-0.004	0.011	-0.019	0.076	-	-		
rs1283809	12	21980618	C	T	0.035	0.022	0.037	0.026	0.002	0.041	0.038	0.016	0.028	0.018	-0.002	0.009	0.004	0.010	-0.012	0.016	-	-	-0.037	0.073	-	-			
rs36124182	12	24214934	A	G	0.025	0.039	-0.042	0.046	0.044	0.075	0.042	0.030	0.033	0.033	0.014	0.017	0.017	0.020	0.015	0.030	0.003	0.042	-	-	-	-	-	-	
rs4760682	12	48512285	C	A	-0.014	0.022	-0.051	0.026	-0.018	0.041	0.004	0.016	-0.001	0.018	-0.006	0.008	-0.008	0.010	-	-	-0.014	0.021	-	-	-	-	-	-	
rs10876376	12	53261822	A	G	-0.003	0.016	0.001	0.019	0.004	0.030	-0.003	0.012	0.008	0.013	0.005	0.006	-0.005	0.007	0.021	0.011	0.002	0.016	-0.019	0.008	-0.092	0.056	0.028	0.043	
rs2657879	12	56865338	G	A	0.020	0.021	-0.002	0.025	-0.013	0.039	-0.034	0.015	-0.038	0.017	0.006	0.009	0.001	0.010	0.031	0.016	0.024	0.021	-	-	-0.024	0.072	-	-	
rs3184504	12	111884608	T	C	-0.034	0.016	-0.034	0.019	-0.053	0.030	-0.007	0.012	-0.002	0.013	-0.031	0.006	-0.030	0.007	-0.033	0.011	-0.099	0.016	-0.019	0.008	0.047	0.055	0.060	0.043	
rs12811045	12	115527503	A	G	0.000	0.021	0.015	0.024	-0.021	0.038	0.002	0.014	0.010	0.016	0.002	0.008	-0.004	0.009	0.017	0.014	0.006	0.020	0.008	0.010	0.086	0.069	-	-	
rs7135337	12	121404155	C	A	-0.023	0.016	0.019	0.019	-0.026	0.030	-0.065	0.012	-0.080	0.013	0.017	0.006	0.009	0.008	0.032	0.011	0.016	-0.013	0.008	0.084	0.057	-0.061	0.044		

Table S2 | Results of sensitivity Mendelian randomization methods for total bilirubin levels and risk of ten cancers

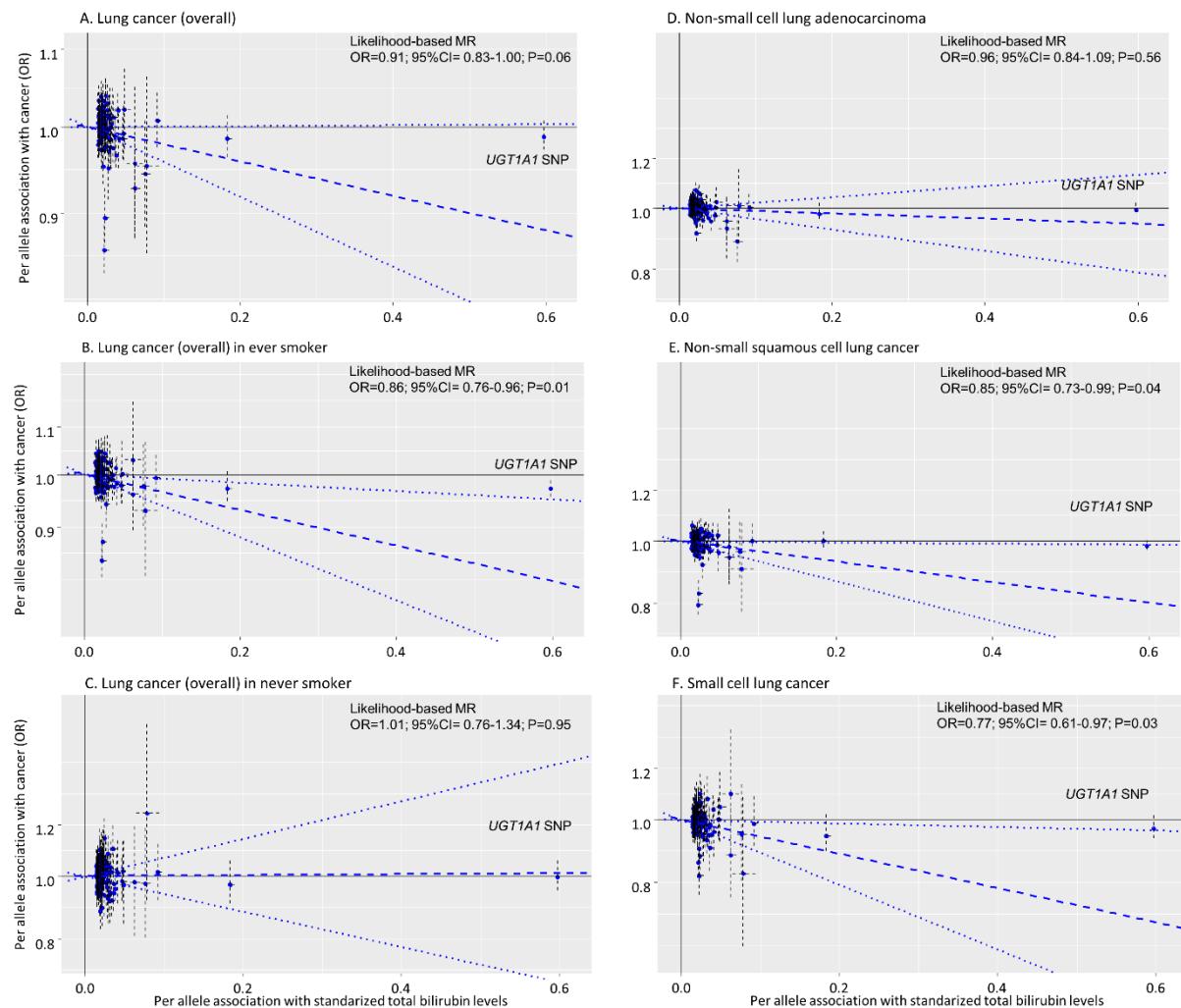
			Likelihood-based method					Inverse-variance weighted method				Weighted median approach				Modal-based method				MR-Egger Simex approach				MR-Egger intercept approach				MR-PRESSO approach			
Cancer outcome	Subtype	SNP set	n SNP	OR	LCI	UCI	P	Phet	OR	LCI	UCI	P	OR	LCI	UCI	P	OR	LCI	UCI	P	Est	LCI	UCI	P	P Global	P Distortion	Outlier SNPs				
Pancreatic cancer	overall	UGT1A1 SNP	1	1.02	0.95	1.11	0.56																								
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	113	0.74	0.61	0.89	1.7E-03	3.0E-08	0.74	0.61	0.90	2.E-03	0.68	0.49	0.95	0.02	0.69	0.51	0.94	0.02	0.69	0.43	1.10	0.12	0.002	-0.007	0.011	0.63	<1e-04	0.28	rs10876376,rs2519093
		Pleiotropy out SNPs	91	0.85	0.66	1.11	0.23	2.2E-03	0.85	0.66	1.11	0.23	0.96	0.63	1.45	0.84	1.02	0.50	2.09	0.95	1.05	0.41	2.664	0.92	-0.005	-0.021	0.010	0.51	2.1E-03	0.23	rs10876376,rs7135337
	men	UGT1A1 SNP	1	1.06	0.95	1.18	0.27																						2.2E-03	0.72	rs2519093
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	113	0.75	0.58	0.96	0.02	2.5E-03	0.75	0.58	0.97	0.03	0.60	0.39	0.93	0.02	0.60	0.39	0.92	0.02	0.60	0.35	1.05	0.07	0.007	-0.005	0.019	0.27	0.10	-	-
	women	UGT1A1 SNP	1	0.98	0.87	1.10	0.71																						0.01	0.57	rs2519093
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	113	0.73	0.55	0.97	0.03	0.01	0.73	0.55	0.97	0.03	0.78	0.49	1.26	0.32	0.81	0.51	1.29	0.38	0.81	0.44	1.49	0.49	-0.004	-0.017	0.010	0.60	0.11	-	-
		Pleiotropy out SNPs	91	0.81	0.55	1.20	0.29	0.11	0.81	0.55	1.19	0.29	0.96	0.52	1.76	0.90	0.93	0.36	2.42	0.89	1.44	0.42	4.97	0.56	-0.013	-0.036	0.011	0.29	0.11	-	-
Renal cell cancer	overall	UGT1A1 SNP	1	1.01	0.95	1.07	0.78																						8.0E-04	-	-
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	111	0.95	0.82	1.09	0.45	1.2E-03	0.95	0.82	1.09	0.45	0.76	0.61	0.96	0.02	0.77	0.61	0.97	0.03	0.78	0.57	1.06	0.11	0.007	-4.E-04	0.014	0.06	2.0E-04	-	-
		Pleiotropy out SNPs	89	1.09	0.89	1.33	0.43	3.9E-04	1.08	0.89	1.32	0.43	1.05	0.77	1.43	0.78	1.14	0.70	1.87	0.60	1.09	0.51	2.34	0.82	4.2E-04	-0.012	0.013	0.95	0.35	-	-
	men	UGT1A1 SNP	1	1.01	0.89	1.13	0.93																					0.37	-	-	
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	109	0.76	0.57	1.00	0.05	0.41	0.76	0.57	1.00	0.05	0.56	0.35	0.89	0.01	0.56	0.37	0.86	0.01	0.50	0.30	0.82	0.01	0.014	5.E-04	0.027	0.04	0.35	0.17	-
	women	UGT1A1 SNP	1	1.10	0.95	1.28	0.20																					0.42	-	-	
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	109	1.05	0.74	1.48	0.80	0.41	1.05	0.74	1.48	0.80	0.84	0.48	1.48	0.56	0.93	0.54	1.61	0.80	1.03	0.55	1.92	0.93	0.001	-0.016	0.018	0.90	0.41	-	-
		Pleiotropy out SNPs	87	1.06	0.65	1.72	0.83	0.39	1.06	0.65	1.71	0.83	1.32	0.64	2.70	0.46	1.84	0.57	5.87	0.31	2.21	0.48	10.17	0.31	-0.015	-0.045	0.015	0.31	0.41	-	-
Lung cancer	overall	UGT1A1 SNP	1	0.98	0.94	1.02	0.31																						8.0E-04	0.25	rs200484,rs9267488
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	109	0.91	0.83	1.00	0.06	1.2E-15	0.91	0.83	1.00	0.06	0.93	0.79	1.09	0.36	0.93	0.80	1.09	0.39	0.84	0.64	1.10	0.20	0.002	-0.002	0.007	0.29	<1e-04	0.05	rs200484,rs9267488
		Pleiotropy out SNPs	87	0.92	0.81	1.05	0.22	1.3E-14	0.92	0.81	1.05	0.23	1.01	0.81	1.26	0.95	1.06	0.73	1.52	0.77	0.78	0.42	1.48	0.45	0.003	-0.005	0.011	0.43	<1e-04	0.05	rs200484,rs9267488
	ever smokers	UGT1A1 SNP	1	0.95	0.91	1.00	0.07																						8.0E-04	0.28	rs200484,rs9267488
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	109	0.86	0.76	0.96	0.01	2.3E-10	0.86	0.76	0.97	0.01	0.86	0.71	1.06	0.16	0.85	0.71	1.03	0.09	0.79	0.58	1.07	0.13	0.003	-0.003	0.009	0.35	<1e-04	0.15	rs200484,rs9267488
	never smokers	UGT1A1 SNP	1	0.99	0.88	1.12	0.91																					0.03	-	-	
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	109	1.01	0.76	1.34	0.95	0.03	1.01	0.76	1.34	0.95	0.86	0.53	1.40	0.56	0.94	0.60	1.48	0.80	0.83	0.47	1.47	0.53	0.006	-0.007	0.020	0.37	0.10	-	-
		Pleiotropy out SNPs	87	0.97	0.66	1.44	0.88	0.10	0.97	0.66	1.43	0.88	1.18	0.63	2.23	0.61	1.28	0.48	3.42	0.62	1.03	0.29	3.72	0.96	-0.001	-0.025	0.022	0.91	0.10	-	-
	adenocarcinoma	UGT1A1 SNP	1	0.99	0.94	1.05	0.81																						9.0E-04	0.78	rs676388
		Non-UGT1A1 SNPs	109	0.96	0.84	1.09	0.54	6.6E-04	0.96	0.84	1.09	0.54	0.90	0.72	1.13	0.38	0.91	0.74	1.11	0.35	0.80	0.60	1.06	0.12	0.006	-3.E-04	0.012	0.06	1.5E-03	0.15	rs676388
Ovarian cancer	overall	UGT1A1 SNP																													

Figure S1. Scatter plots depicting the genetic associations between bilirubin levels and risk of pancreatic and renal cell cancers, overall and sex subgroups



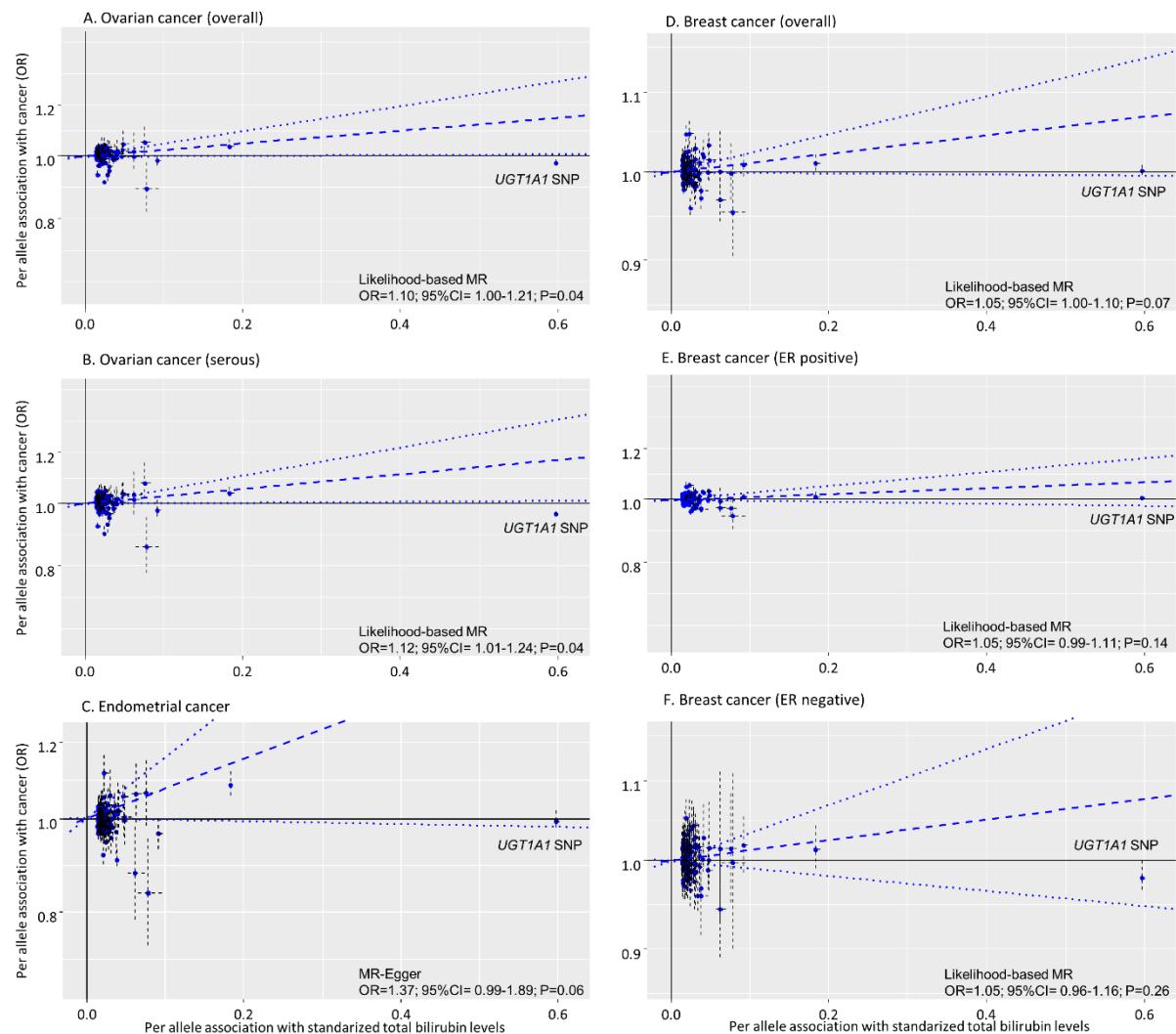
Per allele association of bilirubin SNPs with inverse-normal-transformed bilirubin levels (x axis) and risk of pancreatic cancer and renal cell carcinoma (y axis; logarithmic scale); pancreatic cancer overall (A), pancreatic cancer in men (B), pancreatic cancer in women (C) renal cell carcinoma overall (D), renal cell carcinoma in men (E), renal cell carcinoma in women (F), including the likelihood-based MR estimate (dashed-blue line) and its 95% confidence interval (dotted-blue lines).

Figure S2. Scatter plots depicting the genetic associations between bilirubin levels and lung cancer risk, overall, smoking subgroups, and histological subtypes



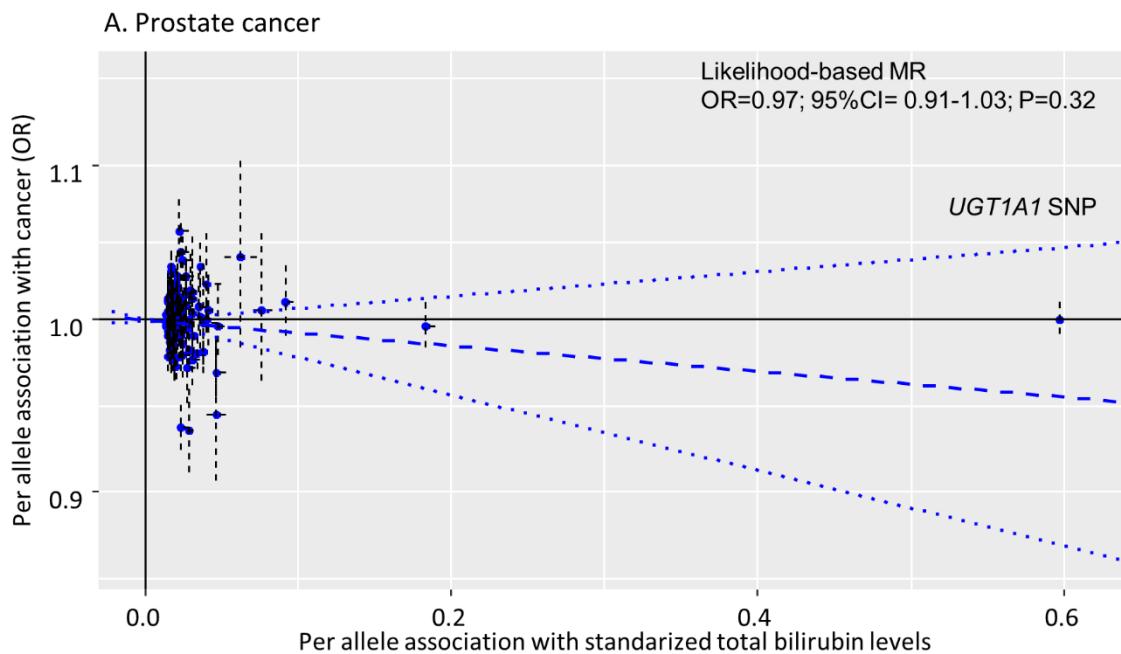
Per allele associations of bilirubin SNPs with inverse-normal-transformed bilirubin levels (x axis) and lung cancer risk (y axis; logarithmic scale); overall (A), in ever smoker (B), in never smoker (C), adenocarcinoma (D), squamous cell lung cancer (E), small cell lung cancer (F), including the likelihood-based MR estimate (dashed-blue line) and its 95% confidence interval (dotted-blue lines).

Figure S3. Scatter plots depicting the genetic associations between bilirubin levels and risk of ovarian, endometrial, and breast cancers, overall and subtypes



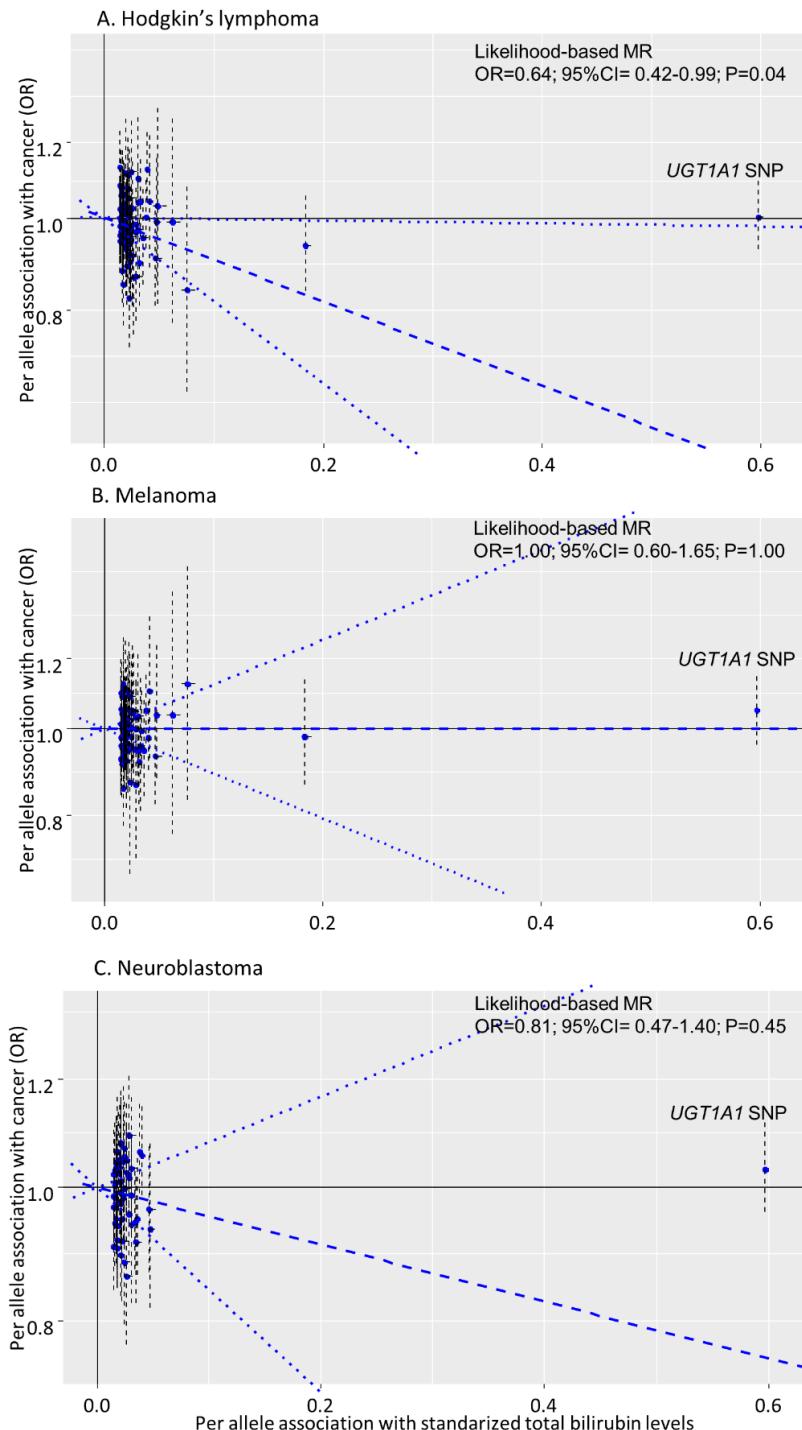
Per allele associations of bilirubin SNPs with inverse-normal-transformed bilirubin levels (x axis) and risk of ovarian, endometrial, and breast cancers (y axis; logarithmic scale); ovarian cancer overall (A), serous ovarian cancer (B), endometrial cancer (C), breast cancer overall (D), ER positive breast cancer (E), ER negative breast cancer (F), including the likelihood-based MR estimate (dashed-blue line) and its 95% confidence interval (dotted-blue lines), with the exception of endometrial cancer, which results are provided by the Egger-MR test.

Figure S4. Scatter plots depicting the genetic association between bilirubin levels and prostate cancer risk



Per allele association of bilirubin SNPs with inverse-normal-transformed bilirubin levels (x axis) and prostate cancer risk (y axis; logarithmic scale), including the likelihood-based MR estimate (dashed-blue line) and its 95% confidence interval (dotted-blue lines).

Figure S5. Scatter plots depicting the genetic associations between bilirubin levels and risk of Hodgkin's lymphoma, melanoma, and neuroblastoma



Per allele association of bilirubin SNPs with inverse-normal-transformed bilirubin levels (x axis) and risk of Hodgkin's lymphoma (A), melanoma (B), and neuroblastoma (C) (y axis; logarithmic scale), including the likelihood-based MR estimate (dashed-blue line) and its 95% confidence interval (dotted-blue lines).

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