

**Figure S1.** Full spectra of ice nucleating particle concentrations in the Sweetwater/Platte, Missouri and Mississippi Rivers. Left column figures show INP spectra in untreated water, while the right column figures all results for heat-treated samples (95 °C for 20 min).

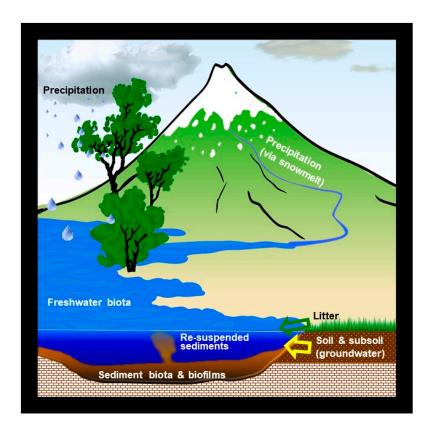


Figure S2. Sources of INPs in rivers.