

Table S4. Example of VOSviewer thesaurus file Development Period.

	LABEL	REPLACE BY
1	challenges	Challenge
2	citizens' participation	citizen participation
3	eco-cities	eco-city
4	e-governance	e-government
5	government	Governance
6	infostructures	Infrastructure
7	Iot	internet of things
8	mobile phones	Smartphones
9	urban innovations	urban innovation
10	vehicle-routing problem	vehicle routing problem