

Figure S1. Subgroup analysis of postoperative complications based on the definition of complications. OR, odds ratio; CL, confidence interval [14,17,19-21,23].

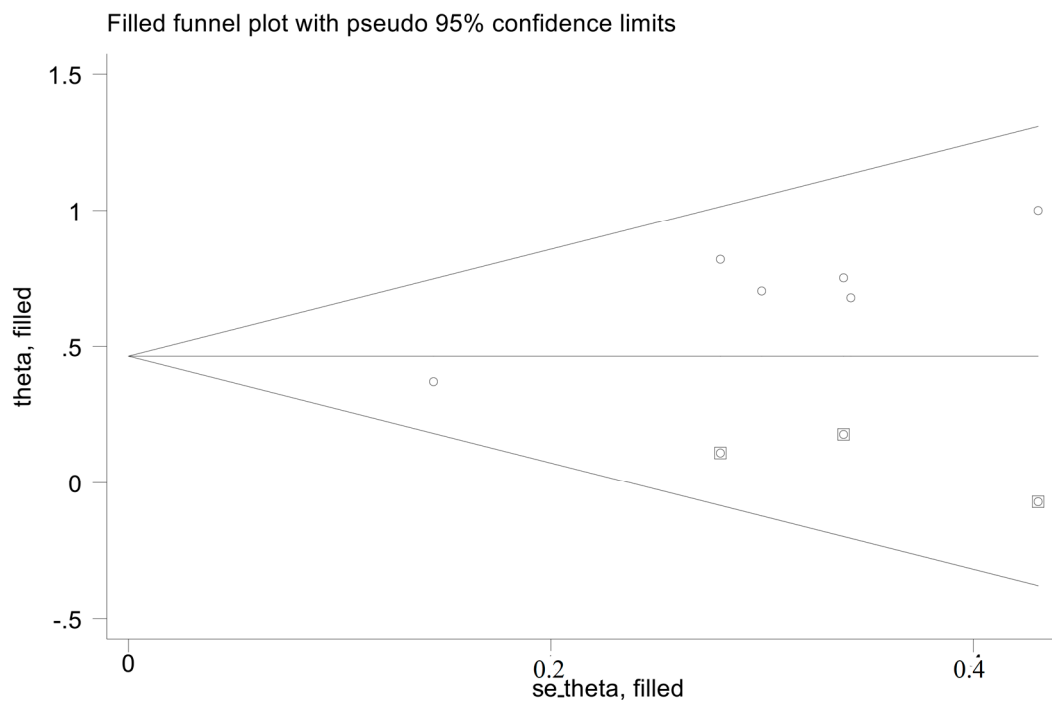


Figure S2. The picture of the trim and fill method. Theta, the effect estimate; Se_theta, the corresponding standard error; The circles represent the studies included in this meta-analysis; Boxes with circles represent additional studies of the trim and fill method.