

**Table S1.** Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic reviews and Meta-Analyses extension for Scoping Reviews (PRISMA-ScR) Checklist. Table was formatted from Tricco AC, Lillie E, Zarin W, O'Brien KK, Colquhoun H, Levac D, et al. PRISMA Extension for Scoping Reviews (PRISMA-ScR): Checklist and Explanation. *Ann Intern Med.* 2018;169:467–473. doi: 10.7326/M18-0850.

Section	Item	Prisma-ScR Checklist Item	Reported on page #
<u>TITLE</u>			
Title	1	Identify the report as a scoping review.	
<u>ABSTRACT</u>			
Structured summary	2	Provide a structured summary that includes (as applicable): background, objectives, eligibility criteria, sources of evidence, charting methods, results, and conclusions that relate to the review questions and objectives.	
<u>INTRODUCTION</u>			
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of what is already known. Explain why the review questions/objectives lend themselves to a scoping review approach.	
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the questions and objectives being addressed with reference to their key elements (e.g., population or participants, concepts, and context) or other relevant key elements used to conceptualize the review questions and/or objectives.	
<u>METHODS</u>			
Protocol and registration	5	Indicate whether a review protocol exists; state if and where it can be accessed (e.g., a Web address); and if available, provide registration information, including the registration number.	
Eligibility criteria	6	Specify characteristics of the sources of evidence used as eligibility criteria (e.g., years considered, language, and publication status), and provide a rationale.	
Information sources*	7	Describe all information sources in the search (e.g., databases with dates of coverage and contact with authors to identify additional sources), as well as the date the most recent search was executed.	
Search	8	Present the full electronic search strategy for at least 1 database, including any limits used, such that it could be repeated.	
Selection of sources of evidence†	9	State the process for selecting sources of evidence (i.e., screening and eligibility) included in the scoping review.	
Data charting process‡	10	Describe the methods of charting data from the included sources of evidence (e.g., calibrated forms or forms that have been tested by the team before their use, and whether data charting was done independently or in duplicate) and any processes for obtaining and confirming data from investigators.	

Data items	11	List and define all variables for which data were sought and any assumptions and simplifications made.
Critical appraisal of individual sources of evidence§	12	If done, provide a rationale for conducting a critical appraisal of included sources of evidence; describe the methods used and how this information was used in any data synthesis (if appropriate).
Synthesis of results	13	Describe the methods of handling and summarizing the data that were charted.

## RESULTS

Selection of sources of evidence	14	Give numbers of sources of evidence screened, assessed for eligibility, and included in the review, with reasons for exclusions at each stage, ideally using a flow diagram.
Characteristics of sources of evidence	15	For each source of evidence, present characteristics for which data were charted and provide the citations.
Critical appraisal within sources of evidence	16	If done, present data on critical appraisal of included sources of evidence (see item 12).
Results of individual sources of evidence	17	For each included source of evidence, present the relevant data that were charted that relate to the review questions and objectives.
Synthesis of results	18	Summarize and/or present the charting results as they relate to the review questions and objectives.

## DISCUSSION

Summary of evidence	19	Summarize the main results (including an overview of concepts, themes, and types of evidence available), link to the review questions and objectives, and consider the relevance to key groups.
Limitations	20	Discuss the limitations of the scoping review process.
Conclusions	21	Provide a general interpretation of the results with respect to the review questions and objectives, as well as potential implications and/or next steps.

## FUNDING

Funding	22	Describe sources of funding for the included sources of evidence, as well as sources of funding for the scoping review. Describe the role of the funders of the scoping review.
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JB1 = Joanna Briggs Institute; PRISMA-ScR = Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic reviews and Meta-Analyses extension for Scoping Reviews.

\* Where *sources of evidence* (see second footnote) are compiled from, such as bibliographic databases, social media platforms, and Web sites.

† A more inclusive/heterogeneous term used to account for the different types of evidence or data sources (e.g., quantitative and/or qualitative research, expert opinion, and policy documents) that may be eligible in a scoping review as opposed to only studies. This is not to be confused with *information sources* (see first footnote). ‡ The frameworks by Arksey and O'Malley (6) and Levac and colleagues (7) and the JBI guidance (4, 5) refer to the process of data extraction in a scoping review as data charting.

§ The process of systematically examining research evidence to assess its validity, results, and relevance before using it to inform a decision. This term is used for items 12 and 19 instead of "risk of bias" (which is more applicable to systematic reviews of interventions) to include and acknowledge the various sources of evidence that may be used in a scoping review (e.g., quantitative and/or qualitative research, expert opinion, and policy document).

**Table S2.** Extended search strategy including customized queries inserted to the databases Embase, Scopus, and Web of Science.

Database	Search strategy
Pubmed	<p>((("Mouth Neoplasms"[Mesh] OR "Mouth Neoplasms" OR "Mouth Neoplasm" OR "Neoplasm, Mouth" OR "Neoplasms, Oral" OR "Neoplasm, Oral" OR "Oral Neoplasm" OR "Oral Neoplasms" OR "Cancer of Mouth" OR "Mouth Cancers" OR "Oral Cancer" OR "Cancer, Oral" OR "Cancers, Oral" OR "Oral Cancers" OR "Cancer of the Mouth" OR "Mouth Cancer" OR "Cancer, Mouth" OR "Cancers, Mouth" OR "Oral Tongue Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Cavity Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Squamous Cell Carcinomas" OR "Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Mouth")) AND ("Cell Culture Techniques, Three Dimensional"[Mesh] OR "Cell Culture Techniques, Three Dimensional" OR "3D Cell Culture" OR "3D Cell Cultures" OR "Cell Culture, 3D" OR "Cell Cultures, 3D" OR "Cultures, 3D Cell" OR "3-Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "3 Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "3-Dimensional Cell Cultures" OR "Three-Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "Cell Culture, Three-Dimensional" OR "Cell Cultures, Three Dimensional" OR "Three Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "Three Dimensional Cell Cultures" OR "3-D Cell Culture" OR "3 D Cell Culture" OR "3-D Cell Cultures" OR "Cell Culture, 3-D" OR "Scaffold Cell Culture Techniques" OR "Scaffold Cell Culture" OR "Cell Culture, Scaffold" OR "Cell Cultures, Scaffold" OR "Scaffold Cell Cultures" OR "Organoids"[Mesh] OR "Organoids" OR "Organoid")) AND ("Drug Screening Assays, Antitumor"[Mesh] OR "Drug Screening Assays, Antitumor" OR "Antitumor Drug Screening Assays" OR "Cancer Drug Test" OR "Antitumor Drug Screen" OR "Anti-Cancer Drug Screens" OR "Anti Cancer Drug Screens" OR "Anti-Cancer Drug Screen" OR "Screen, Anti-Cancer Drug" OR "Anticancer Drug Sensitivity Tests" OR "Tumor Specific Drug Screening Tests" OR "Tumor Specific Drug Screening Tests" OR "Pharmacology"[Mesh] OR "Pharmacology" OR "Pharmacologies"))</p>
Scopus	<p>TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "Mouth Neoplasms" OR "Mouth Neoplasm" OR "Neoplasm, Mouth" OR "Neoplasms, Oral" OR "Neoplasm, Oral" OR "Oral Neoplasm" OR "Oral Neoplasms" OR "Cancer of Mouth" OR "Mouth Cancers" OR "Oral Cancer" OR "Cancer, Oral" OR "Cancers, Oral" OR "Oral Cancers" OR "Cancer of the Mouth" OR "Mouth Cancer" OR "Cancer, Mouth" OR "Cancers, Mouth" OR "Oral Tongue Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Cavity Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Squamous Cell Carcinomas" OR "Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Mouth" ) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ( "Cell Culture Techniques, Three Dimensional" OR "3D Cell Culture" OR "3D Cell Cultures" OR "Cell Culture, 3D" OR "Cell Cultures, 3D" OR "Cultures, 3D Cell" OR "3-Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "3 Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "3-Dimensional Cell Cultures" OR "Three-Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "Cell Culture, Three-Dimensional" OR "Cell Cultures, Three-Dimensional" OR "Three Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "Three Dimensional Cell Cultures" OR "3-D Cell Culture" OR "3 D Cell Culture" OR "3-D Cell Cultures" OR "Cell Culture, 3-D" OR "Scaffold Cell Culture Techniques" OR "Scaffold Cell Culture" OR "Cell Culture, Scaffold" OR "Cell Cultures, Scaffold" OR "Scaffold Cell Cultures" OR "Organoids"</p>

	OR "Organoid") AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ("Drug Screening Assays, Antitumor" OR "Antitumor Drug Screening Assays" OR "Cancer Drug Test" OR "Antitumor Drug Screen" OR "Anti-Cancer Drug Screens" OR "Anti Cancer Drug Screens" OR "Anti-Cancer Drug Screen" OR "Screen, Anti Cancer Drug" OR "Anticancer Drug Sensitivity Tests" OR "Tumor-Specific Drug Screening Tests" OR "Tumor Specific Drug Screening Tests" OR "Pharmacology" OR "Pharmacology" OR "Pharmacologies")
Web of Science	TS=("Mouth Neoplasms" OR "Mouth Neoplasm" OR "Neoplasm, Mouth" OR "Neoplasms, Oral" OR "Neoplasm, Oral" OR "Oral Neoplasm" OR "Oral Neoplasms" OR "Cancer of Mouth" OR "Mouth Cancers" OR "Oral Cancer" OR "Cancer, Oral" OR "Cancers, Oral" OR "Oral Cancers" OR "Cancer of the Mouth" OR "Mouth Cancer" OR "Cancer, Mouth" OR "Cancers, Mouth" OR "Oral Tongue Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Cavity Squamous Cell Carcinoma" OR "Oral Squamous Cell Carcinomas" OR "Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Mouth") AND TS=("Cell Culture Techniques, Three Dimensional" OR "3D Cell Culture" OR "3D Cell Cultures" OR "Cell Culture, 3D" OR "Cell Cultures, 3D" OR "Cultures, 3D Cell" OR "3-Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "3 Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "3-Dimensional Cell Cultures" OR "Three-Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "Cell Culture, Three-Dimensional" OR "Cell Cultures, Three-Dimensional" OR "Three Dimensional Cell Culture" OR "Three-Dimensional Cell Cultures" OR "3-D Cell Culture" OR "3 D Cell Culture" OR "3-D Cell Cultures" OR "Cell Culture, 3-D" OR "Scaffold Cell Culture Techniques" OR "Scaffold Cell Culture" OR "Cell Culture, Scaffold" OR "Cell Cultures, Scaffold" OR "Scaffold Cell Cultures" OR "Organoids" OR "Organoid") AND TS=("Drug Screening Assays, Antitumor" OR "Antitumor Drug Screening Assays" OR "Cancer Drug Test" OR "Antitumor Drug Screen" OR "Anti-Cancer Drug Screens" OR "Anti Cancer Drug Screens" OR "Anti-Cancer Drug Screen" OR "Screen, Anti-Cancer Drug" OR "Anticancer Drug Sensitivity Tests" OR "Tumor-Specific Drug Screening Tests" OR "Tumor Specific Drug Screening Tests" OR "Pharmacology" OR "Pharmacology" OR "Pharmacologies")
Embase	('mouth neoplasms'/exp OR 'mouth neoplasms' OR 'mouth neoplasm'/exp OR 'mouth neoplasm' OR 'neoplasm, mouth' OR 'neoplasms, oral' OR 'neoplasm, oral' OR 'oral neoplasm' OR 'oral neoplasms' OR 'cancer of mouth' OR 'mouth cancers' OR 'oral cancer'/exp OR 'oral cancer' OR 'cancer, oral' OR 'cancers, oral' OR 'oral cancers' OR 'cancer of the mouth' OR 'mouth cancer'/exp OR 'mouth cancer' OR 'cancer, mouth'/exp OR 'cancer, mouth' OR 'cancers, mouth' OR 'oral tongue squamous cell carcinoma'/exp OR 'oral tongue squamous cell carcinoma' OR 'oral squamous cell carcinoma'/exp OR 'oral cavity squamous cell carcinoma'/exp OR 'oral cavity squamous cell carcinoma' OR 'oral squamous cell carcinomas' OR 'squamous cell carcinoma of the mouth'/exp OR 'squamous cell carcinoma of the mouth') AND ('cell culture techniques, three dimensional'/exp OR 'cell culture techniques, three dimensional' OR '3d cell culture'/exp OR '3d cell culture' OR '3d cell cultures' OR 'cell culture, 3d' OR 'cell cultures, 3d' OR 'cultures, 3d cell' OR '3-dimensional cell culture'/exp OR '3-dimensional cell culture' OR '3 dimensional cell culture'/exp OR '3 dimensional cell culture' OR '3-dimensional cell cultures' OR 'three-dimensional cell

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culture'/exp OR 'three-dimensional cell culture' OR 'cell culture, three-dimensional' OR 'cell cultures, three-dimensional' OR 'three dimensional cell culture'/exp OR 'three dimensional cell culture' OR 'three-dimensional cell cultures' OR '3-d cell culture'/exp OR '3-d cell culture' OR '3 d cell culture'/exp OR '3 d cell culture' OR '3-d cell cultures' OR 'cell culture, 3-d' OR 'scaffold cell culture techniques' OR 'scaffold cell culture' OR 'cell culture, scaffold' OR 'cell cultures, scaffold' OR 'scaffold cell cultures' OR 'organoids'/exp OR 'organoids' OR 'organoid'/exp OR 'organoid') AND ('drug screening assays, antitumor'/exp OR 'drug screening assays, antitumor' OR 'antitumor drug screening assays'/exp OR 'antitumor drug screening assays' OR 'cancer drug test' OR 'antitumor drug screen' OR 'anti-cancer drug screens' OR 'anti cancer drug screens' OR 'anti-cancer drug screen' OR 'screen, anti-cancer drug' OR 'anticancer drug sensitivity tests' OR 'tumor-specific drug screening tests' OR 'tumor specific drug screening tests' OR 'pharmacology'/exp OR 'pharmacology' OR 'pharmacologies')

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