

Supplementary Materials: The following are available online at www.mdpi.com/xxx/s1, Table S1: Floral mixtures of the three treatments, Table S2: Species scores of the PCOA, Figure S1: Mapping of the landscape around the experimental field on a radius of 3 km, Figure S2: Species accumulation curves based on abundance data of hoverflies and bees together (A), bees alone (B) and hoverflies alone (C), Figure S3: Number of floral units per floral species in the quadrats of multifloral flower strips, Figure S4: Mapping of the *Andrena nitidiuscula* distribution in Belgium since 1929 (Source: Rasmont (2017); Atlas Hymenoptera).

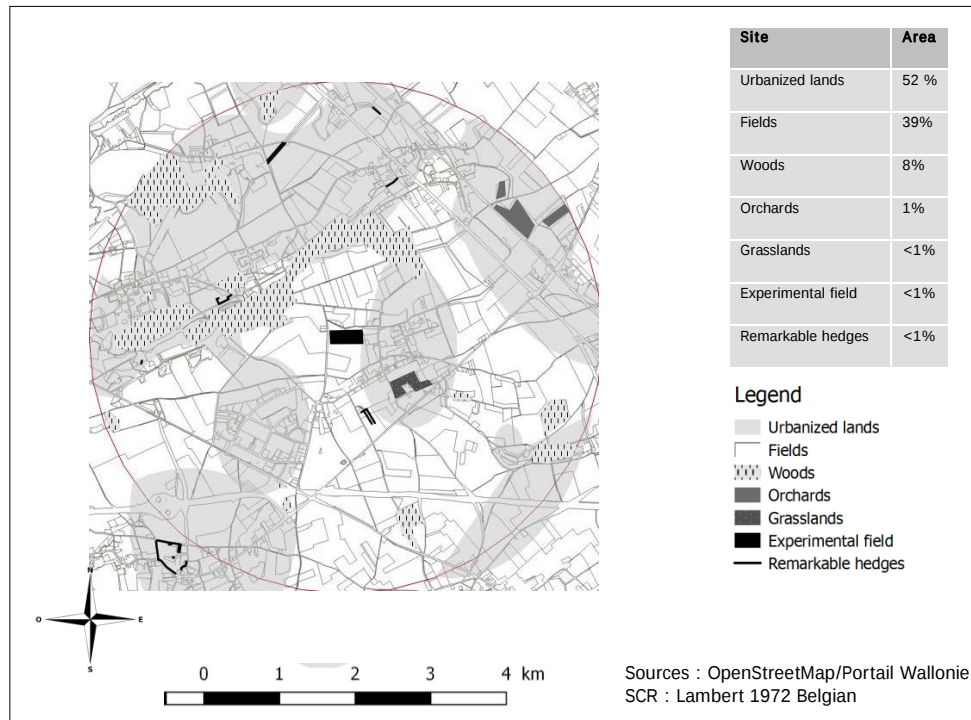


Figure S1 Mapping of the landscape around the experimental field on a radius of 3 km

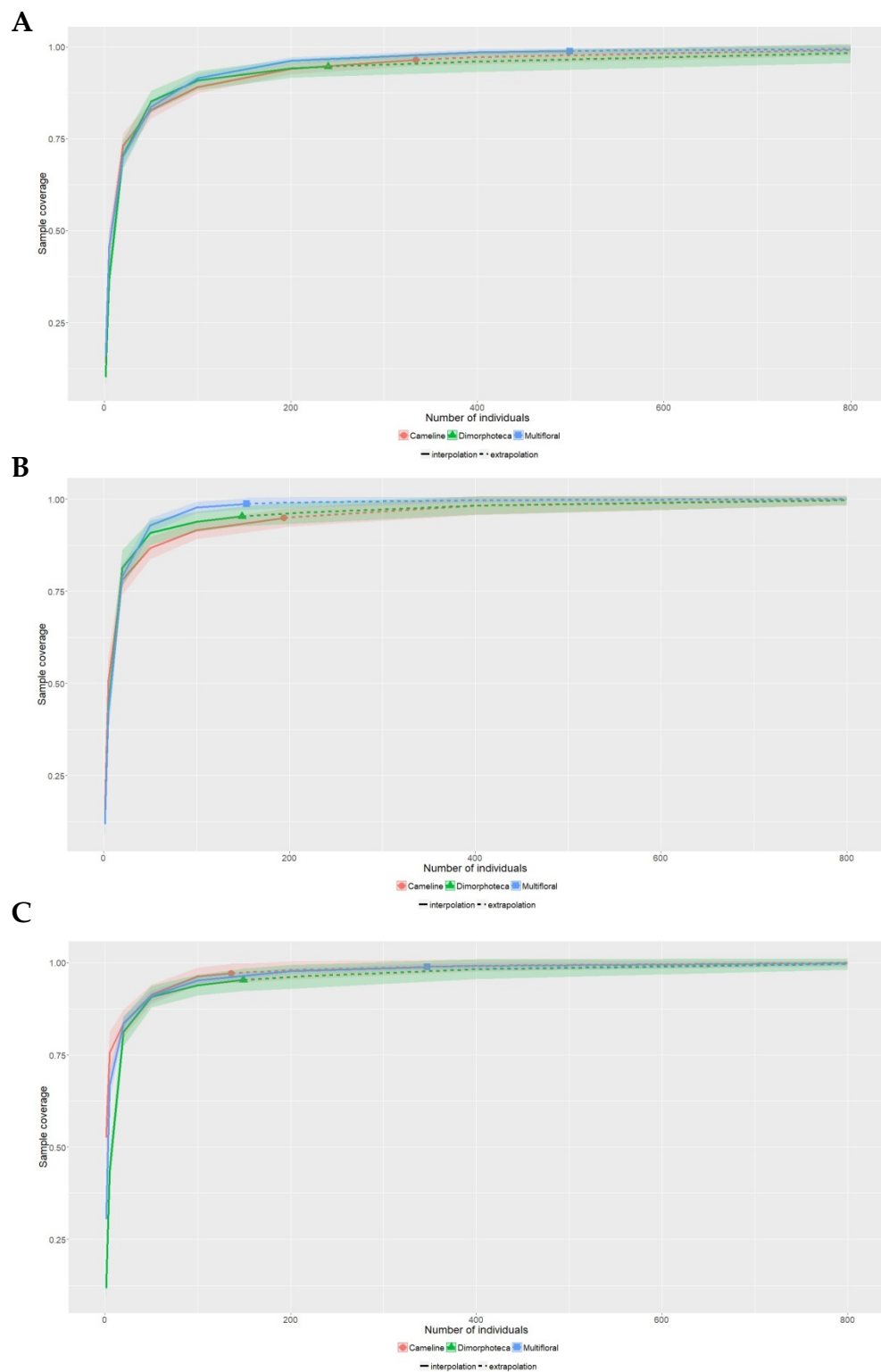


Figure S2 Species accumulation curves based on abundance data of hoverflies and bees together (A), bees alone (B) and hoverflies alone (C)

Table S 1 Floral mixtures of the three treatments

Treatment 1	Kind Species	Phenology	Weight (g)/ha	g/16m²
Floral mixture				
Wild carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Biennial	175	0,28
Evening primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Biennial	70	0,112
Viperine	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Biennial	507,5	0,812
Coriander	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Annual	1400	2,24
Buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	Annual	1750	2,8
Chrysanthemum of the harvest	<i>Glebionis segetum</i>	Annual	157,5	0,252
Whit mate	<i>Silene latifolia alba</i>	Sustainable	140	0,224
Mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>	Sustainable	350	0,56
Pyrenees Geranium	<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Sustainable	350	0,56
Total			4900	7,84
Background cover				
Crimson clover	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>		100	0,16
White clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>		100	0,16
Total			5000	8
Treatment 2				
Dimorphoteca	<i>Dimorphoteca pluvialis</i>		5000	8
Treatment 3				
Camelina	<i>Camelina sativa</i>		5000	8

Table S2 Species scores of the PCOA

1	<i>Andrena carantonica</i>	32	<i>Sphecodes ephippius</i>
2	<i>Andrena chrysosceles</i>	33	<i>Sphecodes monilicornis</i>
3	<i>Andrena cineraria</i>	34	<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>
4	<i>Andrena dorsata</i>	35	<i>Eristalis arbustorum</i>
5	<i>Andrena flavipes</i>	36	<i>Eristalis similis</i>
6	<i>Andrena gravaida</i>	37	<i>Eristalis tenax</i>
7	<i>Andrena haemorrhoa</i>	38	<i>Eumerus strigatus</i>
8	<i>Andrena humilis</i>	39	<i>Eupeodes corolla</i>
9	<i>Andrena minutula</i>	40	<i>Eupeodes latifasciatus</i>
10	<i>Andrena minutuloides</i>	41	<i>Eupeodes luniger</i>
11	<i>Andrena nigroaenea</i>	42	<i>Halictus maculatus</i>
12	<i>Andrena nigroena</i>	43	<i>Halictus rubicundus</i>
13	<i>Andrena nitida</i>	44	<i>Halictus scabiosae</i>
14	<i>Apis mellifera</i>	45	<i>Lasioglossum calceatum</i>
15	<i>Bombus hypnorum</i>	46	<i>Lasioglossum fulvicorne</i>
16	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>	47	<i>Lasioglossum laticeps</i>
17	<i>Bombus lucorum</i>	48	<i>Lasioglossum leucozonium</i>
18	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>	49	<i>Lasioglossum malachurum</i>
19	<i>Bombus pratorum</i>	50	<i>Lasioglossum minutissimum</i>
20	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>	51	<i>Lasioglossum morio</i>
21	<i>Bombus vestalis</i>	52	<i>Lasioglossum nitidiusculum</i>
22	<i>Melanostoma mellinum</i>	53	<i>Lasioglossum pauxillum</i>
23	<i>Nomada fabriciana</i>	54	<i>Lasioglossum villosulum</i>
24	<i>Oxybelus sp</i>	55	<i>Lindenius sp</i>
25	<i>Platycheirus clypeatus</i>	56	<i>Syritta pipiens</i>
26	<i>Bombus sylvestris</i>	57	<i>Syrphus ribesii</i>
27	<i>Scaeva selenitica</i>	58	<i>Syrphus vitripennis</i>
28	<i>Seladonia tumulorum</i>	59	<i>Lasioglossum nitidulum</i>
29	<i>Sphaerophoria rueppelli</i>	60	<i>Scaeva pyrastris</i>
30	<i>Sphaerophoria scripta</i>	61	<i>Hyaleus sp</i>
31	<i>Sphaerophoria taeniata</i>		

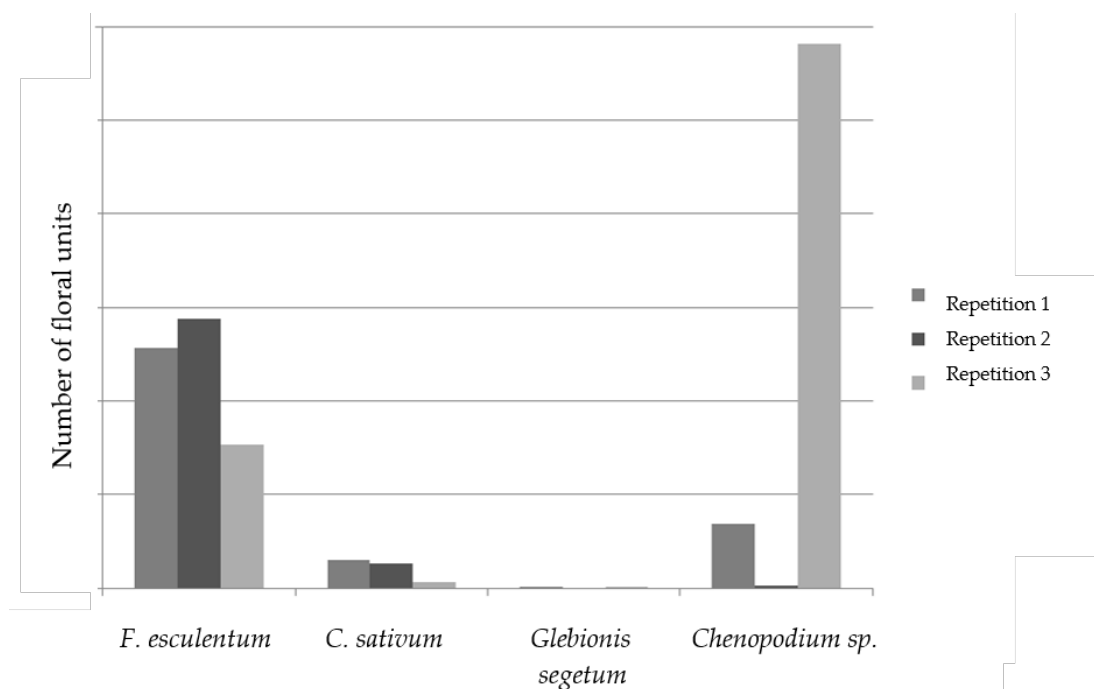


Figure S3 Number of floral units per floral species in the quadrats of multifloral flower strips

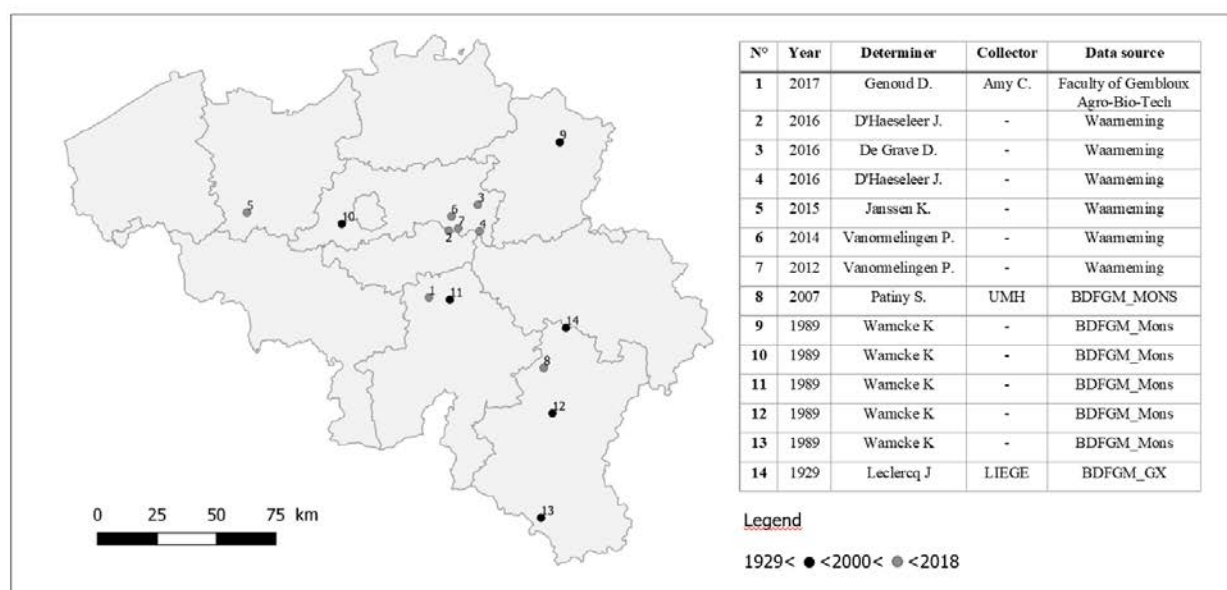


Figure S4 Mapping of the *Andrena nitidiuscula* repartition in Belgium since 1929 (Source: Rasmont (2017); Atlas hymenoptera)