

Supplementary Material S1

Tests of Longitudinal Measurement Invariance for all Study Variables

	Model fit						Model comparison					
	χ_{SB}^2	df	CFI	SRM	RMSEA	Models	$\Delta\chi_{\text{SB}}^2$	Δdf	p	ΔCFI	ΔRMSEA	ΔSRMR
	R											
Positive Youth Development												
M1. Configural	1796.00	(1020)	0.966	0.050	0.029							
M2. Metric	1856.27	(1076)	0.966	0.053	0.028	M2—M1	60.27	56	0.32	0.000	0.000	0.003
M3. Full scalar	2149.13	(1198)	0.954	0.055	0.032	M3—M2	292.86	122	0.01	-0.012	0.003	0.002
Parental psychological control												
M1. Configural	686.61	(410)	0.947	0.047	0.039							
M2. Metric	710.26	(431)	0.947	0.052	0.038	M2—M1	23.65	21	0.31	0.000	-0.001	0.005
M3. Full scalar	769.42	(452)	0.939	0.055	0.039	M3—M2	59.16	21	0.01	-0.008	0.001	0.003
Parental support												
M1. Configural	325.61	(222)	0.983	0.033	0.034							
M2. Metric	358.25	(236)	0.980	0.049	0.036	M2—M1	32.64	14	0.01	-0.003	0.002	0.016
M3. Full scalar	382.76	(250)	0.979	0.049	0.036	M3—M2	24.51	14	0.04	-0.001	0.000	0.000

Note. $\Delta\chi_{SB}^2$ model comparisons are based on Satorra and Bentler's (2001) scaled difference chi-square test statistic. SRMR = standardized root mean square residual; CFI = comparative fit index; RMSEA = root mean square error of approximation; Δ = change in parameter.

Supplementary Material S2

Tests of Gender Measurement Invariance for all Study Variables

	Model fit					Model comparison						
	χ_{SB}^2	<i>df</i>	CFI	SRMR	RMSEA	Models	$\Delta\chi_{SB}^2$	Δdf	<i>p</i>	ΔCFI	$\Delta RMSEA$	$\Delta SRMR$
Positive Youth Development												
M1. Configural	790.88	(186)	0.943	0.037	0.062							
M2. Metric	836.18	(214)	0.942	0.044	0.059	M2—M1	45.30	28	0.02	-0.001	-0.003	0.007
M3. Full scalar	997.70	(225)	0.928	0.049	0.064	M3—M2	161.52	11	0	-0.014	0.005	0.005
Parental psychological control												
M1. Configural	81.64	(34)	0.949	0.039	0.081							
M2. Metric	94.16	(41)	0.943	0.060	0.077	M2—M1	12.52	7	0.08	-0.006	0.004	0.021
M3. Full scalar	105.08	(48)	0.939	0.063	0.074	M3—M2	10.92	7	0.14	-0.004	0.003	0.003
Parental support												
M1. Configural	76.69	(38)	0.977	0.016	0.072							
M2. Metric	87.92	(45)	0.975	0.045	0.069	M2—M1	11.69	7	0.11	-0.003	0.002	0.016

M3. Full scalar	100.67	(52)	0.971	0.050	0.069	M3—M2	12.75	7	0.08	-0.001	0.000	0.000
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Note. $\Delta\chi^2_{SB}$ model comparisons are based on Satorra and Bentler's (2001) scaled difference chi-square test statistic. SRMR = standardized root mean square residual; CFI = comparative fit index; RMSEA = root mean square error of approximation; 90% CI = 90% confidence interval; Δ = change in parameter.