



Figure S1. The picture of all the colons in each group. (A) Dissected colons of control group. The lengths were 9.0 cm, 8.34 cm, and 9.04 cm, respectively. (B) Dissected colons of 4% DSS treated group. The lengths were 7.58 cm, 8.58 cm, and 7.92 cm, respectively. (C) Dissected colons of 4% DSS plus *Pg* group. The lengths were 7.06 cm, 7.65 cm, and 7.18 cm, respectively. (D) Dissected colons of *Pg* alone group. The lengths were 9.77 cm, 9.27 cm, and 10.09 cm, respectively. DSS, dextran sulfate sodium; *Pg*, *Porphyromonas gingivalis*.