

Supplementary Table S3. Studies investigating the association between TNF- α and CoVID-19 mortality with hazard ratio values.

Study, year	Study design	Crude HR (95% CI)	p value	Adjusted HR (95% CI)	p value	Adjusted for
Abers MS 2021 [32]	Cohort	1.26 (0.78–2.06)	0.3568	1.18 (0.81–1.71)	0.3819	Time to sampling, age, chronic kidney disease, and use of immunomodulatory medications prior to sample collection
Wang JH 2021 [36]	Single-center, retrospective cohort	1.085 (1.062–1.109)	<0.01	–	–	–
Yang B 2021 [39]	Cohort	1.044 (1.032–1.056)	<0.001	–	–	–