

Table S1. GETV isolates from bloodsucking insects and vertebrate hosts. As of March 2022, 169 GETV strains had been identified. Virus sequences 128 are from GenBank, including 88 E2 genes and 40 non-E2 genes (C, E1, nspP1–4) . Information for 41 isolates is from published Chinese and English articles. A total of 113 strains were isolated from bloodsucking insect vectors, and the remaining 56 strains were isolated from animal specimens.

| Group | Strain | Year | Country | source | | Source of information | | |
|-------|-----------------------|------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | blood-sucking insects | animals | GenBank | | Reference |
| | | | | | | E2 gene | Not E2 gene | |
| I | MM2021 | 1955 | Malaysia | <i>Cx. gelidus</i> | | AF339484* | | |
| II | GETV-SAGV | 1956 | Japan | mosquito | | AB032553* | | |
| II | GETV-SAGV-Original | 1956 | Japan | mosquito | | AF339483 | | |
| II | GETV-SAGV-M 6-Mag 132 | 1956 | Japan | mosquito | | MW410934* | | |
| IV | LEIV 16275 Mag | 2000 | Russia | <i>Ae. sp.</i> | | EF631998* | | |
| IV | YN12031 | 2012 | China, Yunnan | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | KY434327* | | |
| IV | B254 | 2012 | Malaysia, Johor | <i>Cx. fuscicephalus</i> | | LR990838* | | |
| IV | SW_Thailand | 2017 | Thailand | | Wild boar | LC534253* | | |
| III | M1 | 1964 | China, Hainan | <i>Cx. sp.</i> | | EU015061* | | |
| III | MI-110-C2 | 1978 | Japan | | Horse | LC079087* | | |
| III | MI-110-C1 | 1978 | Japan | | Horse | LC079086* | | |
| III | QIAG9303 | 1993 | South Korea | | Pig | KR081240 | | |
| III | QIAG9302 | 1993 | South Korea | | Pig | KR081239 | | |
| III | QIAG9301 | 1993 | South Korea | | Pig | KR081238 | | |
| III | LEIV 17741 MPR | 2000 | Mongolia | <i>Cx. sp.</i> | | EF631999* | | |
| III | HB0234 | 2002 | China, Hebei | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | EU015062* | | |
| III | HB0215-3 | 2002 | China, Hebei | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | EU015065 | | |
| III | South Korea | 2004 | South Korea | | Pig | AY702913* | | |
| III | SH05-17 | 2005 | China, Shanghai | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | EU015069 | | |
| III | SH05-16 | 2005 | China, Shanghai | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | EU015068 | | |

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|-----|---------------|------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| III | SH05-15 | 2005 | China, Shanghai | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | EU015067 |
| III | SH05-6 | 2005 | China, Shanghai | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | EU015066 |
| III | YN0540 | 2005 | China, Yunnan | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | EU015063* |
| III | YN0542 | 2005 | China, Yunnan | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | EU015064 |
| III | Kochi/01/2005 | 2005 | Japan | | Wild boar | AB859822* |
| III | GS10-2 | 2006 | China, Gansu | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | EU015070 |
| III | TC07180 | 2007 | China, Yunnan | <i>Cx. pseudovishnui</i> | | KY450684 |
| III | LH07012 | 2007 | China, Yunnan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | KY450685 |
| III | GZ0809 | 2008 | China, Guizhou | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | KY457545 |
| III | GZ0862 | 2008 | China, Guizhou | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | KY457546 |
| III | GZ0867 | 2008 | China, Guizhou | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | KY457547 |
| III | GZ0881 | 2008 | China, Guizhou | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | KY457548 |
| III | GZ0885 | 2008 | China, Guizhou | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | KY457549 |
| III | GZ0896 | 2008 | China, Guizhou | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | KY457550 |
| III | GZ08133 | 2008 | China, Guizhou | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | KY457551 |
| III | GZ08142 | 2008 | China, Guizhou | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | KY457552 |
| III | DY0824 | 2008 | China, Shandong | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | KY434328 |
| III | DH10M1102 | 2010 | China, Yunnan | <i>Cx. fuscocephala</i> | | KY450686 |
| III | DH10M1106 | 2010 | China, Yunnan | <i>Cx. annulus</i> | | KY450687 |
| III | DH10M390 | 2010 | China, Yunnan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | KY450688 |
| III | DH10M1105 | 2010 | China, Yunnan | <i>An. Sinensis</i> | | KY450689 |
| III | HNJZ-S1 | 2011 | China, Henan | | Pig | KY363862* |
| III | 12-YJ020 | 2012 | China, Shanxi | mosquito | | KP216576 |
| III | SC1210 | 2012 | China, Sichuan | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | LC107870* |
| III | YN12042 | 2012 | China, Yunnan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | KY450683* |
| III | 12IH26 | 2012 | Japan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | LC152056* |

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|-----|-------------|------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| III | 14-I-605-C2 | 2014 | Japan | | Horse | LC079089* |
| III | 14-I-605-C1 | 2014 | Japan | | Horse | LC079088* |
| III | HNJZ-S2 | 2015 | China, Henan | | Pig | KY363863* |
| III | 15-I-1105 | 2015 | Japan | | Pig | LC212973* |
| III | 15-I-752 | 2015 | Japan | | Horse | LC212972* |
| III | GETV-V1 | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | KY399029* |
| III | HNNY-2 | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG865967* |
| III | HNNY-1 | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG865966* |
| III | 16-I-676 | 2016 | Japan | | Horse | LC223132* |
| III | 16-I-674 | 2016 | Japan | | Horse | LC223131* |
| III | 16-I-599 | 2016 | Japan | | Horse | LC223130* |
| III | HNDZ1712-1 | 2017 | China, Hainan | mosquito | | ON828424* |
| III | HNPDS-2 | 2017 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG865969* |
| III | HNPDS-1 | 2017 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG865968* |
| III | AH9192 | 2017 | China, Anhui | | Pig | MG865965* |
| III | HuN1 | 2017 | China, Hunan | | Pig | MF741771* |
| III | JL1707 | 2017 | China, Jilin | mosquito | | MH722255* |
| III | JL17/08 | 2017 | China, Jilin | mosquito | | MG869691* |
| III | SD17/09 | 2017 | China, Shandong | | Blue fox | MH106780* |
| III | SC266 | 2018 | China, Sichuan | | Pig | MN478487* |
| III | SC483 | 2018 | China, Sichuan | | Pig | MN478486* |
| III | NMDK1813-1 | 2018 | China, Inner Mongolia | mosquito | | MW512827* |
| III | JS18 | 2018 | China, Jiangsu | | Pig | MT210319* |
| III | FJ201807-1 | 2018 | China, Fujian | | Pig | MZ736799* |
| III | GDFS9 | 2018 | China, Guangdong | | Pig | MT086509* |
| III | GDFS2 | 2018 | China, Guangdong | | Pig | MT086508* |

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|----------|------------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| III | GZ201808 | 2018 | China, Guangdong | | Horse | MK487997* |
| III | GX201808 | 2018 | China, Guangxi | | Pig | MT269657* |
| III | HB_A3_18-7E-HZ-ANS-Y-1-1 | 2018 | China, Hubei | <i>An. sinensis</i> | | MW246754 |
| III | NM_JA_F2_18-8L-NH-Cxp-Y-1-1 | 2018 | China, Inner Mongolia | <i>Cx. pipiens</i> | | MW246769* |
| III | NM_JA_G4_18-8L-NH-Cxp-Y-2-4 | 2018 | China, Inner Mongolia | <i>Cx. pipiens</i> | | MW246756 |
| III | NM_JA_E12_18-8M-NH-Cxp-Y-3-1 | 2018 | China, Inner Mongolia | <i>Cx. pipiens</i> | | MW246755 |
| III | GS11-155 | 2018 | China, Gansu | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | ON828425* |
| III | JL1808 | 2018 | China, Jilin | | cattle | MH722256* |
| III | SC201807 | 2018 | China, Sichuan | | Pig | MK693225* |
| III | SCrph328 | 2018 | China, Sichuan | | <i>Ailurus fulgens</i> | MZ357111* |
| III | YN2018E2-1 | 2018 | China, Yunnan | mosquito | | MZ494498 |
| III | YN2018E2-2 | 2018 | China, Yunnan | mosquito | | MZ494499 |
| III | YN2018E2-3 | 2018 | China, Yunnan | mosquito | | MZ494500 |
| III | GX1 | 2019 | China, Guangxi | | Pig | MZ736796* |
| III | HeN202009-2 | 2020 | China, Henan | | Pig | MZ736801* |
| III | SCrph129 | 2020 | China, Sichuan | | <i>Ailurus fulgens</i> | MZ357112* |
| subtotal | 88 strains | | | 49 strains | 39 strains | |
| | AHHB | 2016 | China, Anhui | | Pig | MG817411 |
| | JS_QH_G7_18-7L-QH-Cxt-5-4 | 2018 | China, Hainan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | MW246722 |
| | XY0901 | 2009 | China, Henan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | JN582180 |
| | XY0904 | 2009 | China, Henan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | JN582181 |
| | HNGY | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817427 |
| | HNKF | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817426 |
| | HNXC | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817422 |

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|-------------------|------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----|----------|
| HNXY | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817419 |
| HNBF-2 | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817418 |
| HNWG | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817413 |
| HNZM | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817412 |
| HNBF-1 | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817409 |
| HNHB | 2016 | China, Henan | | Pig | MG817408 |
| LN0636 | 2006 | China, Liaoning | <i>An. sp.</i> | | FJ217992 |
| Z39 | 2008 | China, Liaoning | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | FJ897148 |
| Z18 | 2008 | China, Liaoning | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | FJ897147 |
| Z12 | 2008 | China, Liaoning | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | FJ897146 |
| B1 | 2008 | China, Liaoning | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | FJ897145 |
| SD2014-1 | 2015 | China, Shandong | | Fox | KX034052 |
| YN08 | 2008 | China, Yunan | <i>Ae. albopictus</i> | | JN578105 |
| SAVG_ML/Taiwan/02 | 2002 | China, Taiwan | | Pig | DQ138299 |
| SAVG_Taiwan | 2002 | China, Taiwan | mosquito | | AF242890 |
| A87-09 | 2009 | China, Yunan | mosquito | | KP900945 |
| A137-09 | 2009 | China, Yunan | mosquito | | KP900944 |
| A134-09 | 2009 | China, Yunan | mosquito | | KP900943 |
| A132-09 | 2009 | China, Yunan | mosquito | | KP900942 |
| A123-09 | 2009 | China, Yunan | mosquito | | KP900941 |
| YN2018NS3-2 | 2018 | China, Yunan | mosquito | | MZ494502 |
| YN2018NS3-1 | 2018 | China, Yunan | mosquito | | MZ494501 |
| GETV-B3 | 2018 | China, Yunan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | MW030467 |
| GETV-C1 | 2018 | China, Yunan | <i>Ae. aegypti</i> | | MW030466 |
| GETV-E1 | 2018 | China, Yunan | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | MW030465 |
| XJ-2017-08 | 2017 | China, Xinjiang | | Pig | OK626897 |

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|------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------|----------|
| XJ-2018-06 | 2018 | China, Xinjiang | | Horse | OK626898 |
| XJ-2019-06 | 2019 | China, Xinjiang | | Pig | OK626899 |
| SAVG_31407 | 1956 | Japan | mosquito | | AF398379 |
| Miho2014 | 2014 | Japan | | Horse | LC012885 |
| Kor51010 | 2010 | South Korea | <i>Ae. vexans nipponii</i> | | JN410945 |
| KorL915 | 2010 | South Korea | <i>Ae. vexans nipponii</i> | | JN410944 |
| Jin-Ju | 2010 | South Korea | mosquito | | JN410946 |
| subtotal | 40 strains | | 24 strains | 16 strains | |
| N544 | 1961 | Australia | mosquito | | [1] |
| – | 1966 | Cambodia | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [1] |
| XJ73 | 2016 | China, Xinjiang | <i>culicoides</i> | | [14] |
| SZC30 | 2013 | China, Yunnan | <i>culicoides</i> | | [15] |
| Ph Ar 814 | 1977 | Philippines | <i>Cx. vishnui</i> | | [16] |
| An-380 | 1986 | Sri Lanka | <i>C. gelidus</i> | | [17] |
| An-457 | 1986 | Sri Lanka | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [17] |
| An-514 | 1986 | Sri Lanka | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [17] |
| K-348 | 1986 | Sri Lanka | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [17] |
| An-432 | 1986 | Sri Lanka | <i>Cx. fusccephala</i> | | [17] |
| A-833 | 1987 | Sri Lanka | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [17] |
| A-836 | 1987 | Sri Lanka | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [17] |
| A-890 | 1987 | Sri Lanka | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [17] |
| A-989 | 1987 | Sri Lanka | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [17] |
| – | 1990 | India | | Horse | [6] |
| GETV 1 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>An. agus</i> | | [18] |
| GETV 2 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>An. vagus</i> | | [18] |
| GETV 3 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>An. vagus</i> | | [18] |

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|----------|-------------|------|---------|------------------------------|------------|------|
| | GETV 4 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. bitaeniorhynchus</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 5 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 6 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 7 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 8 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 9 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. vishnui</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 10 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. vishnui</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 11 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. vishnui</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 12 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. vishnui</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 13 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. vishnui</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 14 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. vishnui</i> | | [18] |
| | GETV 15 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Ma. indiana</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 1 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>An. sinensis</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 2 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>An. vagus</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 3 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>An. vagus</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 4 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>An. spp.</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 5 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Ar. subalbatus</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 6 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. gelidus</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 7 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. gelidus</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 8 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 9 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. tritaeniorhynchus</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 10 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Cx. vishnui subgroup</i> | | [18] |
| | SAVG 11 | 2004 | Vietnam | <i>Ma. annulifera</i> | | [18] |
| subtotal | 41 strains | | | 40 strains | 1 strains | |
| total | 169 strains | | | 113 strains | 56 strains | |

* Complete genome sequence