

**Supplemental Table S1.** Site of culture of 278 *Aspergillus* section *Terrei* clinical isolates

between October 2015 and January 2020 from across the U.S.

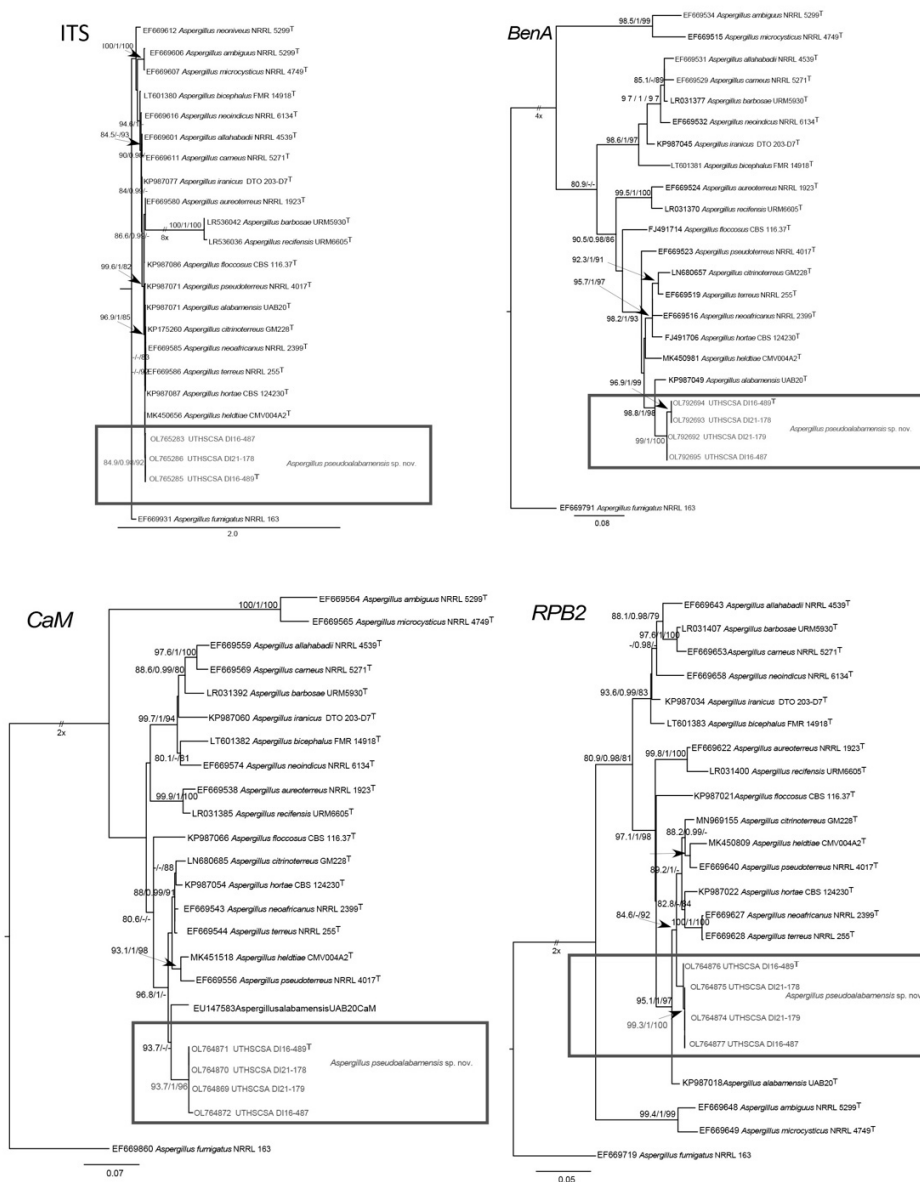
Culture Site	Percent
Lower respiratory tract	46.8%
Upper respiratory tract	22.7%
Lower extremity	7.2%
Upper extremity	2.9%
Back/abdomen	2.9%
Head	2.2%
Blood	1.8%
Eye	1.8%
Lung tissue	1.8%
Heart	1.4%
Bone	1.1%
Unknown	7.2%

**Supplemental Table S2.** Percent matches of *A. pseudoalabamensis* type strain to other types

strains within *Aspergillus* section *Terrei* based on BLASTn searches. These matches are to Type strains, as indicated by the T superscript.

<i>A. pseudoalabamensis</i> UTHSCSA DI16-489 <sup>T</sup>		
Region	Top Match	Percent Match
ITS	<i>A. heldtiae</i> PPRI 4229 <sup>T</sup>	99.51
	<i>A. alabamensis</i> CBS 125693 <sup>T</sup>	99.18
	<i>A. terreus</i> ATCC 1012 <sup>T</sup>	99.01
	<i>A. hortae</i> CBS 124230 <sup>T</sup>	99.01
<i>BenA</i>	<i>A. alabamensis</i> CBS 125693 <sup>T</sup>	95.36
	<i>A. jilinensis</i> CBS NN058401 <sup>T</sup>	94.79
	<i>A. heldtiae</i> PPRI 4229 <sup>T</sup>	92.89
	<i>A. hortae</i> CBS 124230 <sup>T</sup>	92.66
<i>CaM</i>	<i>A. heldtiae</i> PPRI 4229 <sup>T</sup>	96.17
	<i>A. jilinensis</i> CBS NN058401 <sup>T</sup>	96.12
	<i>A. alabamensis</i> CBS 125693 <sup>T</sup>	96.11
	<i>A. citrinoterreus</i> GM228 <sup>T</sup>	96.05
<i>RPB2</i>	<i>A. alabamensis</i> CBS 125693 <sup>T</sup>	98.53
	<i>A. heldtiae</i> PPRI 4229 <sup>T</sup>	97.80
	<i>A. citrinoterreus</i> GM228 <sup>T</sup>	97.80
	<i>A. hortae</i> CBS 124230 <sup>T</sup>	97.43

**Supplemental Figure S1** Maximum likelihood trees showing phylogenies of the individual loci.



**Figure S1.** showing the placement of the new species of *Aspergillus* in the section *Terrei* and its relationship with other species in the section. Support values for SH-aLRT ( $\geq 80\%$ ), aBayes ( $\geq 0.95$ ), BS ( $\geq 75\%$ ) respectively are indicated on the nodes. <sup>T</sup> = represent type strains. GenBank accession numbers for all sequences are shown before the names and strain accession numbers are shown after the name. Dashes represent values lower than SH-aLRT (80%), aBayes (0.95), and BS (75%).