

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. Changes in the prevalence of HBV and HCV between missing and non-missing values in 2015 and 2023.

Characteristic		2015, n (%)	2023, n (%)	P	Total, n (%)
Total	Missing or not	4501 (100.0)	6523 (100.0)	<0.001	11024 (100.0)
	No	4435 (98.5)	6351 (97.4)	<0.001	10786 (97.8)
Sex	Yes	66 (1.5)	172 (2.6)	<0.001	238 (2.2)
	No	4343 (96.5)	6450 (98.9)	<0.001	10793 (97.9)
Route of HIV infection	Yes	158 (3.5)	73 (1.1)	<0.001	231 (2.1)
	No	4429 (98.4)	6505 (99.6)	<0.001	10934 (99.2)
Ethnicity	Yes	72 (1.6)	18 (0.4)	<0.001	90 (0.8)
	No	4421 (98.2)	6417 (98.4)	<0.001	10838 (98.3)
Education	Yes	80 (1.8)	106 (1.6)	<0.001	186 (1.7)
	No	4403 (97.8)	6414 (98.3)	<0.001	10817 (98.1)
Marital status	Yes	98 (2.2)	109 (1.7)	<0.001	207 (1.9)
	No	4074 (90.5)	6334 (97.1)	<0.001	10408 (94.4)
CD4 (cells/ $\mu$ l)	Yes	427 (9.5)	189 (2.9)	<0.001	616 (5.6)

P values were calculated using Cochran-Armitage trend test. P values <0.05 is statistically significant.