

Supplementary Materials

Table S1: *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 strains used in this study.

| Strains | Features | Reference |
|------------------------------|--|-----------|
| <i>Pseudomonas</i> sp. phDV1 | Wild-type | [9,32,33] |
| ΔphaZ | <i>Pseudomonas</i> sp. phDV1 ΔphaZ::Kan ^r | This work |
| ΔphaR | <i>Pseudomonas</i> sp. phDV1 ΔphaR::Kan ^r | This work |

Table S2: Plasmids used in this study.

| Plasmids | Features | Reference |
|-------------|--|-----------|
| pMinit 2.0 | Blunt cloning plasmid | NEB |
| pMK-RedS | pBBR1MCS derivative; <i>gam</i> , <i>bet</i> , and <i>exo</i> from pUCP18-RedS cloned into pBBR1MCS, Cam ^r | [36] |
| pMini-ΔPhaZ | pMinit derivative, a kanamycin resistance cassette flanked by regions (~500-bp) upstream and downstream of <i>phaZ</i> | This work |
| pMini-ΔPhaR | pMinit derivative, a kanamycin resistance cassette flanked by regions (~500-bp) upstream and downstream of <i>phaR</i> | This work |

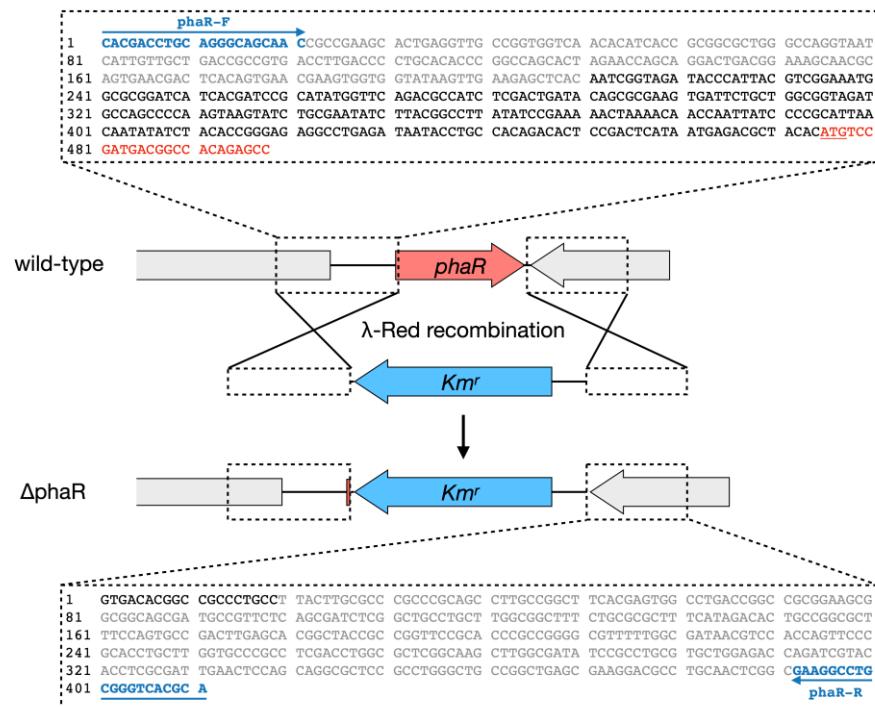
Table S3: Oligonucleotides used in this study.

| Oligonucleotides | Sequence (5' → 3') | Description |
|------------------|-------------------------|--|
| phaR-F | CACGACCTGCAGGGCAGCAAC | amplification of the linearized DNA fragment for ΔphaR |
| phaR-R | TGCGTGACCCGCAGGCCTTC | |
| phaZ-F | ACGCCATGGGACTCCTGCTAC | amplification of the linearized DNA fragment for ΔphaZ |
| phaZ-R | GAGGTGCCAGGTCGGATCAGC | |
| pMini-F | ACCTGCCAACCAAAGCGAGAAC | sequencing primers for pMinit plasmid derivatives |
| pMini-R | TCAGGGTTATTGTCTCATGAGCG | |

Table S4 The gradient of elution solvents.

| No | Time (min) | Solvent A | Solvent B |
|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.00 | 90.0 | 10.0 |
| 2 | 10.00 | 85.0 | 15.0 |
| 3 | 12.00 | 80.0 | 20.0 |
| 4 | 14.00 | 60.0 | 40.0 |
| 5 | 16.00 | 40.0 | 60.0 |
| 6 | 18.00 | 5.0 | 95.0 |
| 7 | 20.00 | 40.0 | 60.0 |

| | | | |
|---|-------|------|------|
| 8 | 22.00 | 75.0 | 25.0 |
| 9 | 23.00 | 90.0 | 10.0 |



FigureS1. Schematic representation of the generation of ΔphaR knockout mutants.

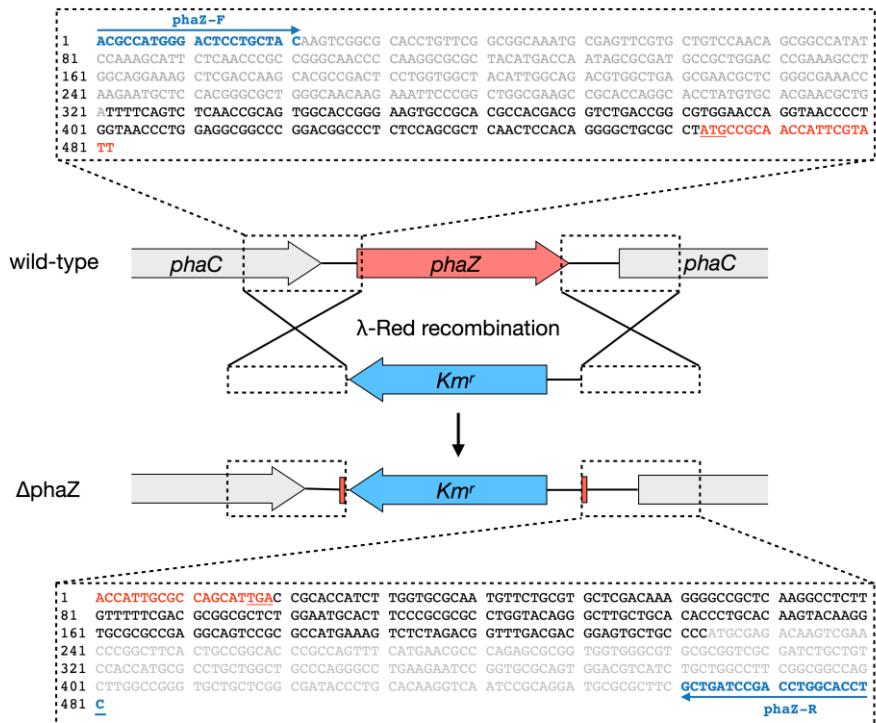


Figure S2. Schematic representation of the generation of ΔphaZ knockout mutants.

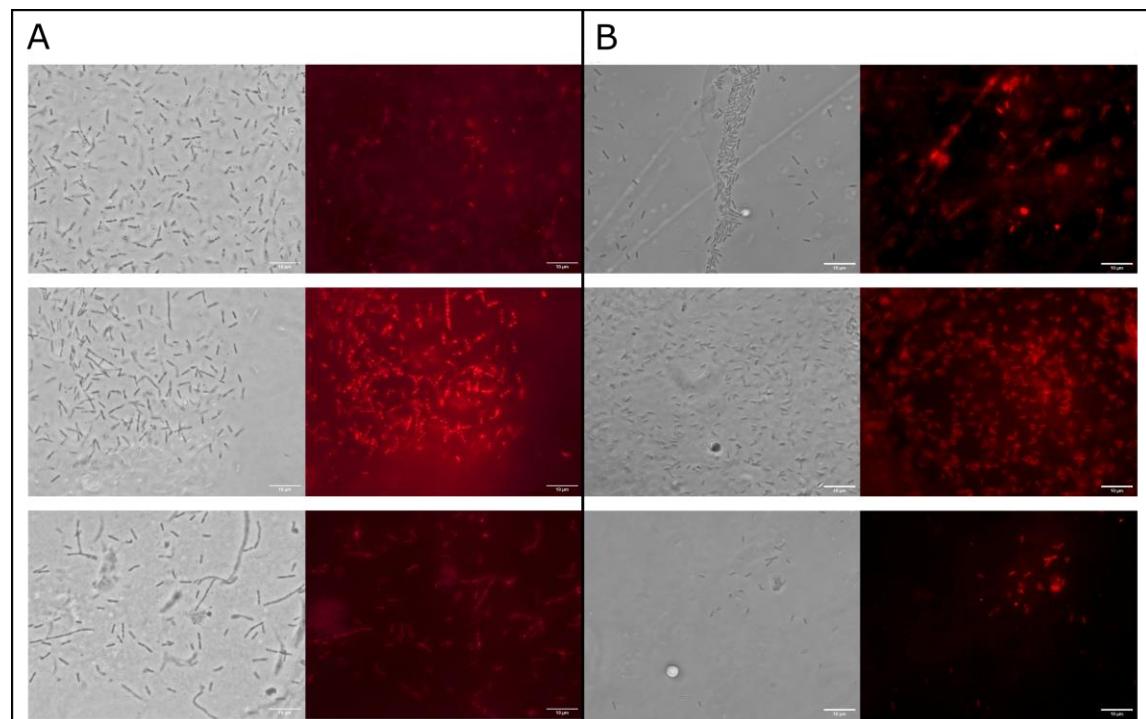
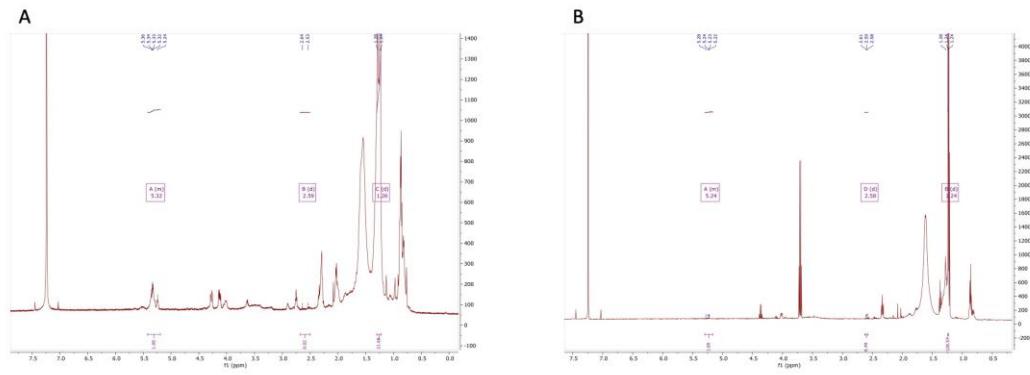


Figure S3. Accumulation of PHB in *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 strain and knockout mutants. Optical and fluorescence microscopy. (A) Upper-line *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 grown in GP extracts. Middle-line *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 ΔphaZ strain grown in GP extracts. Lower-line *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 ΔphaR strain grown in GP extracts. (B) Upper-line *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 grown in 4.5 mM phenol. Middle-line *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 ΔphaZ strain grown in 4.5 mM phenol. Lower-line *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 ΔphaR strain grown in 4.5 mM phenol.



FigureS4. ^1H NMR spectra of the isolated PHB granules from the *Pseudomonas* sp. phDV1 ΔphaZ strain grown with 1% GP extracts (A) and 4.5 mM phenol (B).