

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Oleacein and oleocanthal: key metabolites in the stability of extra virgin olive oil

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Table S1. Concentration of fatty acids (mg/g). Results are expressed as mean \pm standard deviation, n = 9. Different letters mean significant differences ($p < 0.05$) between samples with increasing letters indicating increasing values. Letters are used for the malaxation study, and Greek letters for the olive storage study.

Sample ID	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	O6
Production date	13/10/2021	13/10/2021	13/10/2021	14/10/2021	14/10/2021	14/10/2021
Malaxation temperature (°C)	18	18	18	18	23	23
Malaxation time (min)	30	40	50	30	30	40
<i>FAs (mg/g)</i>						
C14:0	0.16 \pm 0.02 ^{a,α}	0.17 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.17 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.16 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.17 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.18 \pm 0.02 ^a
C15:0	0.07 \pm 0.01 ^{a,α}	0.08 \pm 0.01 ^a	0.09 \pm 0.02 ^{bc}	0.09 \pm 0.01 ^{β}	0.08 \pm 0.01 ^{ab}	0.10 \pm 0.02 ^c
C15:1	0.08 \pm 0.01 ^{a,α}	0.10 \pm 0.01 ^b	0.11 \pm 0.01 ^b	0.10 \pm 0.01 ^{β}	0.10 \pm 0.01 ^a	0.11 \pm 0.02 ^b
C16:0	97.72 \pm 5.20 ^{a,α}	96.49 \pm 2.62 ^a	96.97 \pm 7.22 ^a	95.61 \pm 5.36 ^a	99.52 \pm 4.55 ^a	102.77 \pm 6.61 ^a
C16:1 n-9	0.45 \pm 0.02 ^{a,α}	0.44 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.42 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.46 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.51 \pm 0.02 ^b	0.49 \pm 0.03 ^b
C16:1 n-7	4.92 \pm 0.29 ^{a,α}	5.10 \pm 0.17 ^{abc}	5.25 \pm 0.35 ^{abc}	4.95 \pm 0.28 ^a	5.03 \pm 0.26 ^{ab}	5.53 \pm 0.42 ^c
C17:0	0.28 \pm 0.02 ^{a,α}	0.28 \pm 0.01 ^a	0.28 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.28 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.31 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.30 \pm 0.03 ^a
C17:1	0.50 \pm 0.03 ^{a,α}	0.50 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.50 \pm 0.04 ^a	0.51 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.56 \pm 0.04 ^b	0.56 \pm 0.03 ^b
C18:0	15.67 \pm 0.84 ^{a,α}	15.54 \pm 0.50 ^a	15.58 \pm 1.06 ^a	15.12 \pm 0.86 ^a	15.18 \pm 0.69 ^a	15.40 \pm 0.97 ^a
C18:1 n-9	660.19 \pm 35.30 ^{a,α}	649.98 \pm 21.45 ^a	643.28 \pm 47.38 ^a	639.69 \pm 35.78 ^a	662.01 \pm 28.07 ^a	676.46 \pm 42.20 ^a
C18:2 n-6	45.55 \pm 2.77 ^{a,α}	46.67 \pm 1.58 ^a	48.08 \pm 3.41 ^a	50.51 \pm 2.84 ^{β}	56.97 \pm 2.56 ^b	53.29 \pm 3.43 ^b
C18:3 n-3	4.39 \pm 0.26 ^{a,α}	4.35 \pm 0.14 ^a	4.32 \pm 0.30 ^a	4.47 \pm 0.25 ^a	4.82 \pm 0.21 ^b	4.80 \pm 0.30 ^b
C20:0	2.46 \pm 0.13 ^{a,α}	2.42 \pm 0.07 ^a	2.37 \pm 0.17 ^a	2.34 \pm 0.13 ^a	2.41 \pm 0.11 ^a	2.45 \pm 0.16 ^a
C20:1 n-9	1.73 \pm 0.09 ^{ab,α}	1.71 \pm 0.06 ^{ab}	1.67 \pm 0.12 ^a	1.71 \pm 0.10 ^a	1.84 \pm 0.09 ^b	1.82 \pm 0.12 ^b
C20:2 n-6	0.35 \pm 0.04 ^{c,β}	0.26 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.31 \pm 0.05 ^{bc}	0.27 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.29 \pm 0.03 ^{ab}	0.27 \pm 0.03 ^{ab}
C21:0	0.07 \pm 0.02 ^{b,α}	0.06 \pm 0.00 ^{ab}	0.05 \pm 0.00 ^a	0.06 \pm 0.01 ^a	0.06 \pm 0.01 ^{ab}	0.06 \pm 0.00 ^{ab}
C22:0	0.82 \pm 0.05 ^{b,β}	0.73 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.70 \pm 0.05 ^a	0.70 \pm 0.04 ^a	0.74 \pm 0.03 ^a	0.73 \pm 0.05 ^a

C22:1 n-9	$0.14 \pm 0.05^{\text{b},\beta}$	$0.06 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$0.04 \pm 0.00^{\text{a}}$	$0.05 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$0.05 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$0.04 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$
C22:2 n-6	$0.27 \pm 0.06^{\text{b},\beta}$	$0.17 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$	$0.14 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$0.15 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$	$0.16 \pm 0.01^{\text{a}}$	$0.16 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$
C23:0	$0.25 \pm 0.11^{\text{b},\beta}$	$0.14 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$0.11 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$0.13 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$0.11 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$	$0.13 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$
C24:0	$0.81 \pm 0.14^{\text{b},\beta}$	$0.55 \pm 0.04^{\text{a}}$	$0.49 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$0.50 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$0.52 \pm 0.02^{\text{a}}$	$0.52 \pm 0.04^{\text{a}}$
Sum of FAs	$836.88 \pm 44.66^{\text{a},\alpha}$	$825.82 \pm 26.68^{\text{a}}$	$820.96 \pm 60.15^{\text{a}}$	$817.80 \pm 45.78^{\text{a}}$	$851.49 \pm 36.53^{\text{a}}$	$866.36 \pm 54.46^{\text{a}}$
SFA	$118.30 \pm 6.04^{\text{a},\alpha}$	$116.48 \pm 3.29^{\text{a}}$	$116.82 \pm 8.56^{\text{a}}$	$114.98 \pm 6.43^{\text{a}}$	$119.13 \pm 5.39^{\text{a}}$	$122.63 \pm 7.85^{\text{a}}$
MUFA	$668.01 \pm 35.70^{\text{a},\alpha}$	$657.89 \pm 21.70^{\text{a}}$	$651.28 \pm 47.92^{\text{a}}$	$647.47 \pm 36.20^{\text{a}}$	$670.11 \pm 28.39^{\text{a}}$	$685.20 \pm 42.86^{\text{a}}$
PUFA	$50.57 \pm 2.98^{\text{a},\alpha}$	$51.45 \pm 1.75^{\text{a}}$	$52.86 \pm 3.70^{\text{a}}$	$55.35 \pm 3.16^{\text{b}}$	$62.24 \pm 2.78^{\text{b}}$	$58.53 \pm 3.76^{\text{b}}$
MUFA/PUFA	$13.21 \pm 0.17^{\text{e},\beta}$	$12.79 \pm 0.05^{\text{d}}$	$12.32 \pm 0.08^{\text{c}}$	$11.70 \pm 0.04^{\text{a}}$	$10.77 \pm 0.04^{\text{a}}$	$11.71 \pm 0.03^{\text{b}}$
oleic/linoleic	$14.50 \pm 0.20^{\text{e},\beta}$	$13.93 \pm 0.05^{\text{d}}$	$13.38 \pm 0.08^{\text{c}}$	$12.66 \pm 0.03^{\text{a}}$	$11.62 \pm 0.04^{\text{a}}$	$12.69 \pm 0.03^{\text{b}}$

Table S2. Fatty acid composition (%). Results are expressed as mean ± standard deviation, n = 9.

FAs (%)	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	O6
C14:0	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00
C15:0	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
C15:1	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
C16:0	11.68 ± 0.04	11.69 ± 0.08	11.81 ± 0.06	11.69 ± 0.04	11.69 ± 0.07	11.86 ± 0.03
C16:1 n-9	0.05 ± 0.00	0.05 ± 0.00	0.05 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00
C16:1 n-7	0.59 ± 0.01	0.62 ± 0.00	0.64 ± 0.01	0.61 ± 0.00	0.59 ± 0.02	0.64 ± 0.02
C17:0	0.03 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.00	0.04 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.00
C17:1	0.06 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00	0.07 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00
C18:0	1.87 ± 0.02	1.88 ± 0.01	1.90 ± 0.02	1.85 ± 0.00	1.78 ± 0.01	1.78 ± 0.01
C18:1 n-9	78.89 ± 0.09	78.71 ± 0.09	78.35 ± 0.09	78.22 ± 0.04	77.75 ± 0.08	78.08 ± 0.1
C18:2 n-6	5.44 ± 0.07	5.65 ± 0.02	5.86 ± 0.03	6.18 ± 0.02	6.69 ± 0.02	6.15 ± 0.01
C18:3 n-3	0.52 ± 0.01	0.53 ± 0.00	0.53 ± 0.01	0.55 ± 0.00	0.57 ± 0.00	0.55 ± 0.00
C20:0	0.29 ± 0.00	0.29 ± 0.00	0.29 ± 0.00	0.29 ± 0.00	0.28 ± 0.00	0.28 ± 0.00
C20:1 n-9	0.21 ± 0.00	0.21 ± 0.00	0.20 ± 0.00	0.21 ± 0.00	0.22 ± 0.01	0.21 ± 0.00
C20:2 n-6	0.04 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.00	0.04 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.00	0.03 ± 0.00
C21:0	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
C22:0	0.10 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.00	0.08 ± 0.00	0.09 ± 0.00	0.09 ± 0.00	0.08 ± 0.00
C22:1 n-9	0.02 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00
C22:2 n-6	0.03 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00
C23:0	0.03 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00
C24:0	0.10 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.00