

Table S1. Coding System– Reasons for not getting vaccinated

	Codes	Definition
Attitudes and beliefs		
1	Lack of trust in government	Lack of trust or mistrust. Lies. Government wants to control individuals and communities.
2	Lots of vaccinated people die	Lots of people die despite having been vaccinated.
3	Lack of trust in the vaccine	Vaccines have been rushed. They have not gone through all the trails. I don't trust it
4	Vaccines do not have 100% effectiveness	No vaccine provides total protection. Low effectiveness of some vaccines.
Health		
5	Sides effects of vaccines	Many people experience side effects after having the vaccine. Possible effects on fertility
6	I don't need it ^{1a}	I have good health, don't need it. I am not in danger. I am immune.
Information		
7	Lack of sufficient evidence of long-term effects of vaccines	Not enough evidence of possible harm to human health.
Other		
8	No clear reason	My reasons are private/personal choice. I don't want it. I need more time. I am not sure ^d .
9	Health conditions ^{1b}	Pregnancy
10	Heard immunity ^{1b}	I will wait until there is herd immunity.
11	Fear of injections ^{1b}	I am afraid of injections/needles

^a Modified at the end of stage 2 (as a result of discussions over discrepancies), ^b Modified at the end of stage 3.