

**Table S1.** Clinical and pathological features of IPMN lesions comparing IPMA with IPMC.

Items	IPMA	IPMC
Number of patients, n	8	4
Age, years, median (range)	73.5 (68-76)	67.5 (48-76)
Gender, male/female, n	5/3	2/2
IPMN lesions		
Site of lesions, head/neck/body/tail/MPD, n	2/1/4/1/0	0/0/2/1/1
Diameter of the lesions, mm, median (range)	38.5 (18-54)	40 (34-75)
Presence of septum, n	6	3
Presence of nodule, n	5	2
Communication with MPD, n	8	2
Serum CA19-9, U/ml, median (range)	6.4 (0.1-19.4)	131.65 (15-4500.7)

IPMA, intraductal papillary mucinous adenoma; IPMC, intraductal papillary mucinous carcinoma; IPMN, intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasm; MPD, main pancreatic duct