

Table S2. Code for disease		
	ICD-9-CM	ICD-10-CM
<i>Comorbidities</i>		
Hypertension	401 – 405	I10-I15
Diabetes mellitus	250	E08-E13
Hyperlipidemia	272.0–272.4	E78
Ischemic Heart Disease	410 – 414	I20-I25
CHF	428.0, 428.1, 428.9	I50
Stroke	430–438	I60-I69
PAOD	440.2-9, 443.9	I70.2-I70.9
COPD	491, 496	J44
Cancer	140-208	C00.0-C96.9
Atrial fibrillation	427.31	I48
Asthma	493	J45
Major Depression Dis- order	296.2-3	F32-F33
Parkinson's Disease	332	G20-G21
Rheumatoid Arthritis	714.0, 714.1, 714.2, 714.81	M05-M06
Thyrotoxicosis	240	E05
Hypothyroidism	244, 245.2	E01.8, E02-E03
Insomnia	780.51, 780.52	G47.0, F51.0
Gout	274	M10
<i>Clinical outcomes</i>		
Dementia (eligible for Severe Illness for Na- tional Health Insurance Administration IC Card)	290	F01.50, F01.51, F03.90, F03.91
Abbreviation:		
ICD, international classification of disease; CHF, Congestive heart failure; PAOD, Peripheral artery occlusion disease; COPD, Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.		