

## Supplementary Materials

**Table S1.** Goodness of fit for site and general models.

| Station | <i>n</i> | Scenario 1 |      | Scenario 2 |      | Scenario 3 |      |
|---------|----------|------------|------|------------|------|------------|------|
|         |          | adj. $R^2$ | RMSE | adj. $R^2$ | RMSE | adj. $R^2$ | RMSE |
| BOS1106 | 360      | 0.06       | 1.14 | 0.18       | 1.07 | 0.21       | 1.05 |
| BOS1108 | 417      | 0.20       | 0.88 | 0.22       | 0.87 | 0.23       | 0.87 |
| BOS1111 | 487      | 0.13       | 0.86 | 0.18       | 0.84 | 0.18       | 0.83 |
| BOS1112 | 282      | 0.33       | 0.49 | 0.35       | 0.49 | 0.42       | 0.46 |
| BOS1115 | 211      | 0.11       | 0.55 | 0.11       | 0.55 | 0.21       | 0.52 |
| CHB0301 | 1164     | 0.42       | 0.64 | 0.49       | 0.60 | 0.51       | 0.58 |
| CHB0302 | 1079     | 0.06       | 0.72 | 0.14       | 0.68 | 0.17       | 0.67 |
| CHB0303 | 758      | 0.34       | 0.40 | 0.37       | 0.39 | 0.37       | 0.39 |
| CHB0304 | 1057     | 0.49       | 0.48 | 0.62       | 0.42 | 0.66       | 0.39 |
| CHB0305 | 1649     | 0.44       | 1.00 | 0.55       | 0.90 | 0.57       | 0.88 |
| CHB9903 | 1575     | 0.08       | 0.25 | 0.10       | 0.25 | 0.11       | 0.25 |
| CHB9905 | 1439     | 0.51       | 0.29 | 0.53       | 0.29 | 0.53       | 0.28 |
| FEB1102 | 325      | 0.25       | 0.71 | 0.36       | 0.65 | 0.40       | 0.63 |
| FEB1103 | 450      | 0.45       | 0.37 | 0.66       | 0.29 | 0.67       | 0.28 |
| FEB1107 | 92       | 0.34       | 0.18 | 0.62       | 0.14 | 0.69       | 0.12 |
| FEB1108 | 677      | 0.35       | 0.89 | 0.64       | 0.66 | 0.65       | 0.66 |
| FPI0902 | 767      | 0.04       | 0.26 | 0.36       | 0.21 | 0.37       | 0.21 |
| HUR0401 | 308      | 0.11       | 0.20 | 0.12       | 0.19 | 0.14       | 0.19 |
| HUR0503 | 553      | 0.06       | 0.16 | 0.21       | 0.14 | 0.22       | 0.14 |
| LIS1011 | 862      | 0.36       | 0.65 | 0.40       | 0.63 | 0.45       | 0.60 |
| LIS1012 | 839      | 0.18       | 0.53 | 0.21       | 0.52 | 0.25       | 0.51 |
| LIS1013 | 240      | 0.21       | 0.26 | 0.24       | 0.26 | 0.29       | 0.25 |
| LIS1018 | 865      | 0.08       | 0.18 | 0.09       | 0.18 | 0.11       | 0.18 |
| LIS1021 | 425      | 0.02       | 0.29 | 0.10       | 0.28 | 0.14       | 0.27 |
| LIS1023 | 426      | 0.12       | 0.36 | 0.14       | 0.36 | 0.15       | 0.35 |
| LIS1027 | 715      | 0.18       | 0.31 | 0.26       | 0.29 | 0.27       | 0.29 |
| LIS1029 | 372      | 0.37       | 0.66 | 0.45       | 0.62 | 0.49       | 0.60 |
| LIS1032 | 579      | 0.28       | 0.22 | 0.30       | 0.22 | 0.32       | 0.21 |
| LIS1035 | 396      | 0.11       | 0.23 | 0.20       | 0.22 | 0.23       | 0.22 |
| LIS1038 | 1627     | 0.12       | 0.40 | 0.16       | 0.39 | 0.19       | 0.38 |
| MOB1104 | 923      | 0.56       | 0.32 | 0.58       | 0.31 | 0.61       | 0.30 |
| MOB1105 | 1042     | 0.49       | 0.30 | 0.52       | 0.30 | 0.57       | 0.28 |
| MOB1106 | 764      | 0.10       | 0.30 | 0.28       | 0.27 | 0.28       | 0.27 |
| PIR0701 | 385      | 0.00       | 1.36 | 0.03       | 1.34 | 0.13       | 1.27 |
| PIR0709 | 901      | 0.18       | 1.11 | 0.31       | 1.02 | 0.31       | 1.02 |
| PIR0711 | 453      | 0.07       | 1.23 | 0.20       | 1.14 | 0.32       | 1.05 |
| SAB0803 | 1019     | 0.06       | 0.36 | 0.09       | 0.36 | 0.15       | 0.35 |
| SAB0805 | 232      | 0.03       | 0.23 | 0.15       | 0.21 | 0.14       | 0.21 |

**Table S1.** *Cont.*

|                       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| SAB0806               | 1125  | 0.22 | 0.38 | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.28 | 0.37 |
| SAB0807               | 1100  | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.18 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.36 |
| SAB0809               | 1107  | 0.20 | 0.37 | 0.22 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.36 |
| Broad model $Z_b$     | 30468 | 0.07 | 0.81 | 0.27 | 0.86 |      |      |
| Broad model $Z_b/Z_0$ | 30468 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.32 | 0.08 |      |      |

**Table S2.** Independent variable effect size: Percent variance explained.

| Station | Scenario 2           |    |                     |                    | Scenario 3           |    |                     |                     |
|---------|----------------------|----|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----|---------------------|---------------------|
|         | % Variance Explained |    |                     |                    | % Variance Explained |    |                     |                     |
|         | U <sub>10</sub>      | CR | U <sub>10</sub> :CW | U <sub>10</sub> :F | U <sub>10</sub>      | CR | U <sub>10</sub> :CW | U <sub>10</sub> :WD |
| BOS1106 | 33                   | 67 |                     |                    | 28                   | 56 |                     | 16                  |
| BOS1108 | 93                   | 7  |                     |                    | 87                   | 7  |                     | 6                   |
| BOS1111 | 72                   |    | 23                  |                    | 70                   |    |                     | 30                  |
| BOS1112 | 95                   |    | 5                   |                    | 79                   |    |                     | 21                  |
| BOS1115 | 100                  |    |                     |                    | 53                   | 12 |                     | 35                  |
| CHB0301 | 87                   | 3  | 9                   | 2                  | 82                   | 7  |                     | 11                  |
| CHB0302 | 39                   | 28 | 14                  | 19                 | 32                   | 17 | 4                   | 47                  |
| CHB0303 | 93                   |    | 2                   | 5                  | 92                   |    |                     | 8                   |
| CHB0304 | 80                   |    | 18                  | 2                  | 74                   |    |                     | 26                  |
| CHB0305 | 80                   | 13 | 0                   | 7                  | 78                   | 13 |                     | 9                   |
| CHB9903 | 82                   | 6  | 7                   | 5                  | 74                   | 6  |                     | 20                  |
| CHB9905 | 98                   |    | 2                   |                    | 96                   |    |                     | 4                   |
| FEB1102 | 69                   |    |                     | 31                 | 63                   |    |                     | 37                  |
| FEB1103 | 68                   | 7  | 25                  |                    | 68                   | 7  | 25                  | 1                   |
| FEB1107 | 56                   |    | 40                  |                    | 50                   | 13 |                     | 37                  |
| FEB1108 | 55                   | 4  | 39                  | 3                  | 54                   | 4  | 38                  | 4                   |
| FPI0902 | 11                   | 85 | 4                   |                    | 10                   | 82 |                     | 8                   |
| HUR0401 | 85                   |    |                     | 15                 | 77                   |    |                     | 23                  |
| HUR0503 | 27                   | 73 |                     |                    | 25                   | 68 |                     | 7                   |
| LIS1011 | 91                   |    | 4                   | 4                  | 81                   |    |                     | 19                  |
| LIS1012 | 88                   | 12 |                     |                    | 74                   | 8  |                     | 19                  |
| LIS1013 | 89                   | 11 |                     |                    | 75                   |    |                     | 25                  |
| LIS1018 | 90                   | 10 |                     |                    | 77                   | 7  |                     | 16                  |
| LIS1021 | 16                   | 84 |                     |                    | 11                   | 56 |                     | 33                  |
| LIS1023 | 90                   |    |                     | 10                 | 80                   |    |                     | 20                  |
| LIS1027 | 69                   | 5  |                     | 27                 | 65                   | 5  |                     | 29                  |
| LIS1029 | 82                   | 18 |                     |                    | 76                   | 16 |                     | 8                   |
| LIS1032 | 95                   |    |                     | 5                  | 90                   |    |                     | 10                  |
| LIS1035 | 57                   | 32 |                     | 10                 | 49                   | 22 |                     | 29                  |
| LIS1038 | 71                   | 11 | 18                  |                    | 60                   | 6  | 2                   | 32                  |

**Table S2.** *Cont.*

|         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| MOB1104 | 96 | 2  | 2  |    | 92 |    | 8  |
| MOB1105 | 95 |    |    | 5  | 87 |    | 13 |
| MOB1106 | 37 | 11 |    | 52 | 37 | 9  | 54 |
| PIR0701 |    |    |    |    | 21 |    |    |
| PIR0709 | 57 | 28 | 11 | 5  | 58 | 28 | 2  |
| PIR0711 | 34 |    | 49 | 12 | 21 |    | 76 |
| SAB0803 | 67 |    | 18 | 8  | 38 | 5  | 56 |
| SAB0805 | 21 | 17 |    | 62 | 21 |    | 79 |
| SAB0806 | 82 | 2  | 16 |    | 78 | 2  | 19 |
| SAB0807 | 92 |    | 8  |    | 82 |    | 18 |
| SAB0809 | 93 | 7  |    |    | 84 | 8  | 8  |

**Table S3.** Standardized regression coefficients: independent variables.

| Station | Scenario 2        |       |                     |                    | Scenario 3        |       |                     |                     |
|---------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
|         | Stan. Reg. Coeff. |       |                     |                    | Stan. Reg. Coeff. |       |                     |                     |
|         | U <sub>10</sub>   | CR    | U <sub>10</sub> :CW | U <sub>10</sub> :F | U <sub>10</sub>   | CR    | U <sub>10</sub> :CW | U <sub>10</sub> :WD |
| BOS1106 | 0.27              | 0.41  |                     |                    | 0.28              | 0.41  |                     | −0.01               |
| BOS1108 | 0.45              | −0.13 |                     |                    | 0.45              | −0.12 |                     | 0.20                |
| BOS1111 | 0.33              | 0.06  | −0.13               |                    | 0.31              |       |                     | −0.21               |
| BOS1112 | 0.36              |       | 0.06                |                    | 0.35              |       |                     | 0.11                |
| BOS1115 | 0.20              |       |                     |                    | 0.19              | 0.08  |                     | 0.10                |
| CHB0301 | 0.51              | 0.12  | 0.12                | 0.00               | 0.51              | 0.17  |                     | 0.04                |
| CHB0302 | 0.14              | 0.09  | 0.06                | −0.02              | 0.14              | 0.10  | 0.01                | 0.10                |
| CHB0303 | 0.28              |       | 0.00                | 0.03               | 0.27              |       |                     | 0.06                |
| CHB0304 | 0.40              |       | −0.09               | 0.04               | 0.41              |       |                     | −0.16               |
| CHB0305 | 0.77              | 0.36  | 0.04                | 0.14               | 0.74              | 0.35  | 0.01                | 0.21                |
| CHB9903 | 0.06              | 0.03  | −0.02               | 0.03               | 0.08              | 0.02  |                     | −0.03               |
| CHB9905 | 0.24              |       | 0.09                |                    | 0.24              |       |                     | 0.09                |
| FEB1102 | 0.38              |       |                     | 0.18               | 0.41              |       |                     | 0.25                |
| FEB1103 | 0.31              | 0.16  | 0.08                |                    | 0.31              | 0.15  | 0.10                | −0.02               |
| FEB1107 | 0.15              |       | −0.03               | 0.04               | 0.14              | 0.06  |                     | 0.01                |
| FEB1108 | 0.58              | 0.45  | 0.11                | 0.14               | 0.56              | 0.47  | 0.06                | 0.12                |
| FPI0902 | 0.07              | 0.15  | −0.01               |                    | 0.07              | 0.15  |                     | 0.00                |
| HUR0401 | 0.07              |       |                     | 0.00               | 0.06              |       |                     | 0.03                |
| HUR0503 | −0.03             | 0.06  |                     |                    | −0.03             | 0.06  |                     | 0.00                |
| LIS1011 | 0.46              |       | 0.10                | 0.03               | 0.41              |       |                     | 0.21                |
| LIS1012 | 0.25              | 0.09  |                     |                    | 0.22              | 0.09  |                     | 0.08                |
| LIS1013 | 0.13              | 0.05  |                     |                    | 0.14              |       |                     | −0.05               |
| LIS1018 | 0.06              | −0.02 |                     |                    | 0.05              | −0.02 |                     | 0.02                |
| LIS1021 | 0.04              | −0.08 |                     |                    | 0.04              | −0.09 |                     | −0.07               |
| LIS1023 | 0.14              |       |                     | 0.03               | 0.14              |       |                     | −0.02               |

**Table S3.** *Cont.*

|         |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| LIS1027 | 0.11 | 0.04  |       | 0.08  | 0.11  | 0.04  |       | 0.08  |
| LIS1029 | 0.48 | 0.24  |       |       | 0.43  | 0.19  |       | 0.25  |
| LIS1032 | 0.13 |       |       | 0.03  | 0.13  |       |       | 0.03  |
| LIS1035 | 0.08 | 0.06  |       | 0.02  | 0.08  | 0.06  |       | 0.01  |
| LIS1038 | 0.15 | −0.04 | −0.04 |       | 0.15  | −0.04 | −0.03 | −0.01 |
| MOB1104 | 0.35 | 0.04  | −0.06 |       | 0.35  |       |       | −0.09 |
| MOB1105 | 0.30 |       |       | 0.04  | 0.29  |       |       | −0.08 |
| MOB1106 | 0.09 | 0.06  |       | 0.09  | 0.10  | 0.05  |       | −0.12 |
| PIR0701 |      | 0.24  |       |       | −0.06 | 0.24  |       | 0.07  |
| PIR0709 | 0.50 | 0.36  | 0.03  | −0.09 | 0.50  | 0.35  | −0.09 | 0.14  |
| PIR0711 | 0.42 | 0.13  | 0.27  | −0.05 | 0.48  | 0.12  |       | 0.41  |
| SAB0803 | 0.11 | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.01  | 0.12  | 0.04  |       | 0.05  |
| SAB0805 | 0.05 | −0.05 |       | 0.04  | 0.05  |       |       | −0.06 |
| SAB0806 | 0.22 | 0.05  | 0.08  |       | 0.20  | 0.04  |       | 0.09  |
| SAB0807 | 0.19 |       | 0.05  |       | 0.20  |       |       | 0.09  |
| SAB0809 | 0.18 | 0.05  |       |       | 0.18  | 0.05  |       | −0.01 |

**Table S4.** Standardized regression coefficients: independent and dependent variables.

| Station | Scenario 2        |       |                     |                    | Scenario 3        |       |                     |                     |
|---------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
|         | Stan. Reg. Coeff. |       |                     |                    | Stan. Reg. Coeff. |       |                     |                     |
|         | U <sub>10</sub>   | CR    | U <sub>10</sub> :CW | U <sub>10</sub> :F | U <sub>10</sub>   | CR    | U <sub>10</sub> :CW | U <sub>10</sub> :WD |
| BOS1106 | 0.23              | 0.35  |                     |                    | 0.23              | 0.35  |                     | −0.01               |
| BOS1108 | 0.45              | −0.13 |                     |                    | 0.45              | −0.12 |                     | 0.21                |
| BOS1111 | 0.36              | 0.07  | −0.14               |                    | 0.34              |       |                     | −0.23               |
| BOS1112 | 0.59              |       | 0.10                |                    | 0.58              |       |                     | 0.18                |
| BOS1115 | 0.34              |       |                     |                    | 0.33              | 0.14  |                     | 0.18                |
| CHB0301 | 0.60              | 0.14  | 0.14                | 0.00               | 0.61              | 0.20  |                     | 0.05                |
| CHB0302 | 0.20              | 0.12  | 0.08                | −0.03              | 0.19              | 0.13  | 0.02                | 0.14                |
| CHB0303 | 0.57              |       | −0.01               | 0.06               | 0.55              |       |                     | 0.12                |
| CHB0304 | 0.59              |       | −0.13               | 0.05               | 0.60              |       |                     | −0.24               |
| CHB0305 | 0.58              | 0.27  | 0.03                | 0.10               | 0.55              | 0.26  | 0.01                | 0.16                |
| CHB9903 | 0.25              | 0.10  | −0.06               | 0.13               | 0.30              | 0.09  |                     | −0.11               |
| CHB9905 | 0.58              |       | 0.22                |                    | 0.58              |       |                     | 0.21                |
| FEB1102 | 0.47              |       |                     | 0.22               | 0.50              |       |                     | 0.31                |
| FEB1103 | 0.63              | 0.32  | 0.17                |                    | 0.62              | 0.31  | 0.21                | −0.04               |
| FEB1107 | 0.66              |       | −0.12               | 0.18               | 0.62              | 0.27  |                     | 0.04                |
| FEB1108 | 0.53              | 0.40  | 0.10                | 0.13               | 0.51              | 0.42  | 0.05                | 0.11                |
| FPI0902 | 0.27              | 0.55  | −0.04               |                    | 0.28              | 0.56  |                     | −0.01               |
| HUR0401 | 0.33              |       |                     | 0.01               | 0.31              |       |                     | 0.13                |
| HUR0503 | −0.20             | 0.39  |                     |                    | −0.20             | 0.39  |                     | −0.03               |

Table S4. Cont.

|         |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| LIS1011 | 0.56 |       | 0.12  | 0.04  | 0.51  |       | 0.26  |
| LIS1012 | 0.42 | 0.16  |       |       | 0.38  | 0.16  | 0.14  |
| LIS1013 | 0.45 | 0.17  |       |       | 0.48  |       | −0.15 |
| LIS1018 | 0.29 | −0.10 |       |       | 0.26  | −0.09 | 0.10  |
| LIS1021 | 0.14 | −0.29 |       |       | 0.15  | −0.30 | −0.23 |
| LIS1023 | 0.36 |       |       | 0.07  | 0.35  |       | −0.07 |
| LIS1027 | 0.32 | 0.11  |       | 0.22  | 0.31  | 0.12  | 0.24  |
| LIS1029 | 0.58 | 0.29  |       |       | 0.51  | 0.23  | 0.30  |
| LIS1032 | 0.51 |       |       | 0.11  | 0.50  |       | 0.11  |
| LIS1035 | 0.33 | 0.25  |       | 0.09  | 0.34  | 0.25  | 0.06  |
| LIS1038 | 0.35 | −0.10 | −0.08 |       | 0.35  | −0.10 | −0.08 |
| MOB1104 | 0.73 | 0.09  | −0.12 |       | 0.73  |       | −0.19 |
| MOB1105 | 0.70 |       |       | 0.09  | 0.68  |       | −0.20 |
| MOB1106 | 0.30 | 0.17  |       | 0.28  | 0.30  | 0.15  | −0.36 |
| PIR0701 |      | 0.17  |       |       | −0.05 | 0.17  | 0.05  |
| PIR0709 | 0.41 | 0.29  | 0.02  | −0.08 | 0.41  | 0.29  | −0.08 |
| PIR0711 | 0.33 | 0.10  | 0.21  | −0.04 | 0.38  | 0.10  | 0.32  |
| SAB0803 | 0.30 | 0.11  | 0.11  | 0.03  | 0.31  | 0.10  | 0.14  |
| SAB0805 | 0.23 | −0.24 |       | 0.17  | 0.22  |       | −0.26 |
| SAB0806 | 0.51 | 0.11  | 0.19  |       | 0.47  | 0.08  | 0.21  |
| SAB0807 | 0.47 |       | 0.12  |       | 0.49  |       | 0.22  |
| SAB0809 | 0.44 | 0.13  |       |       | 0.44  | 0.13  | −0.03 |