

Figure S1. TEM image of ZnO nanoparticles (ZnO-NPs) used in this study

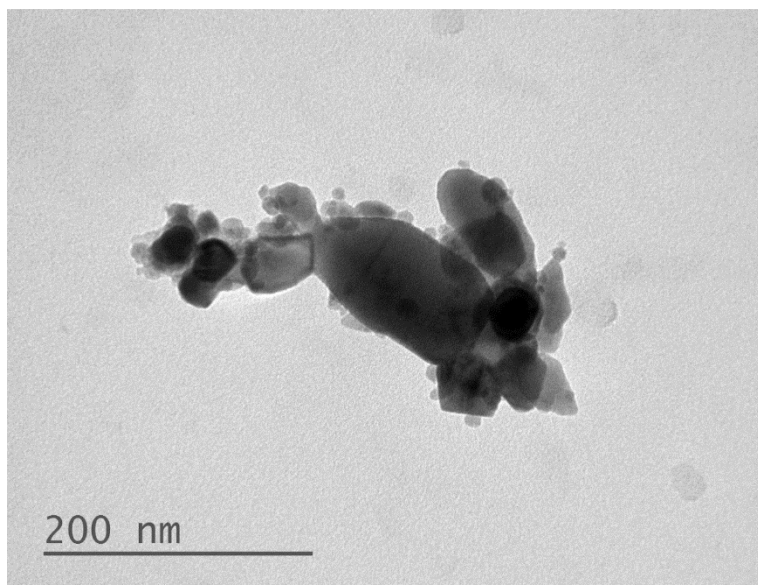
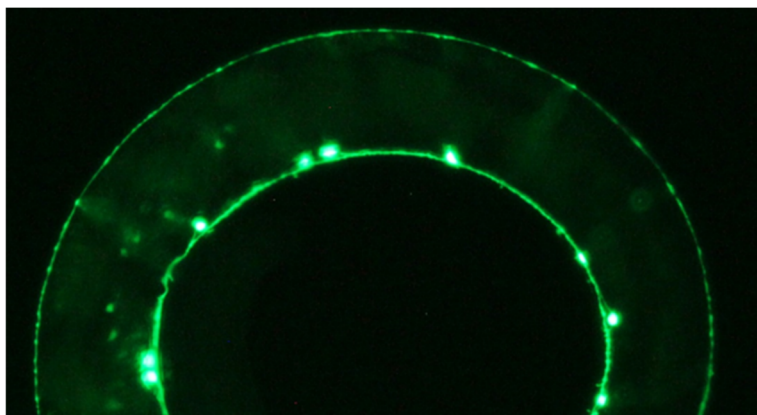
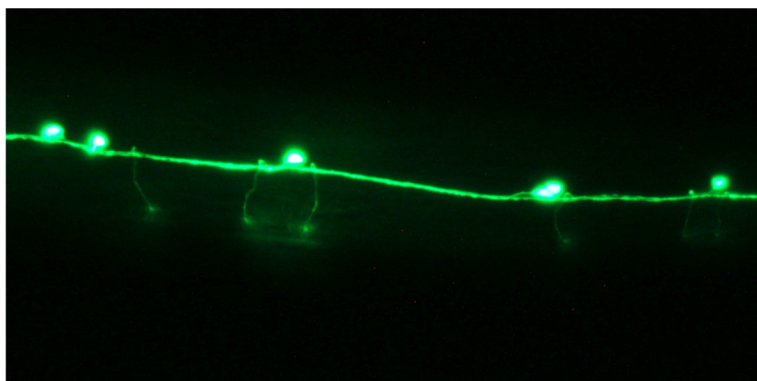


Figure S2 Representative images of GABAergic neurons in *C. elegans* (A – C)

(A) Control



(B) Fed on *E. coli* pretreated with 50 mg/L ZnCl₂



(C) Fed on *E. coli* pretreated with 50 mg/L ZnO-NPs

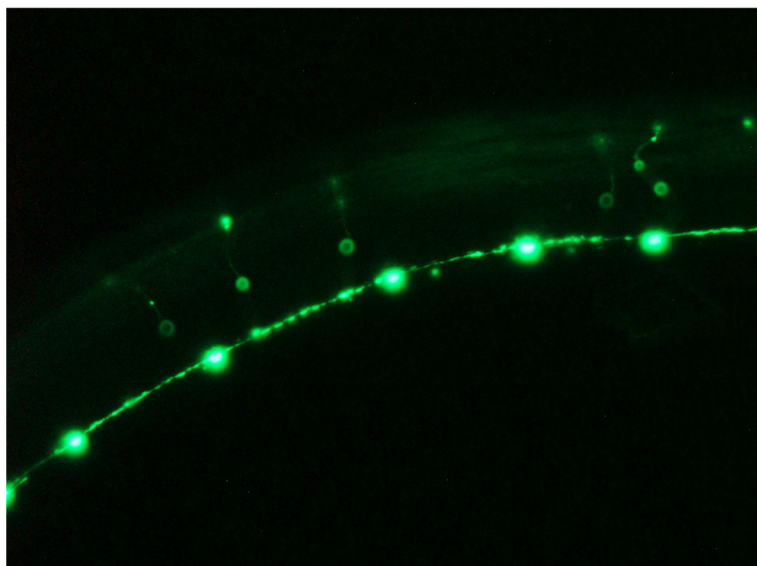


Figure S3. Effects of ZnO-NPs and ZnCl₂ on cholinergic motor neurons

