



Supplementary Information

Conjugation of penicillin-G with silver(I) ions expands its antimicrobial activity, against Gram negative bacteria.**I. Ketikidis¹, C.N. Banti^{1,*}, N. Kourkoumelis², C.G. Tsiafoulis^{3,*}, C. Papachristodoulou⁴, A.G. Kalampounias⁵, S.K. Hadjikakou^{1,6,*}**

¹ Inorganic Chemistry laboratory, Department of Chemistry, University of Ioannina, 45110, Ioannina, Greece; giannhsketikidis@yahoo.gr, cbanti@uoi.gr, shadjika@uoi.gr

² Medical Physics Laboratory, Medical School, University of Ioannina, Greece; nkourkou@uoi.gr

³ Laboratory of Analytical Chemistry, Department of Chemistry University of Ioannina, Greece; ctsiafou@uoi.gr

⁴ Department of Physics, University of Ioannina, Ioannina, Greece; xpapaxri@uoi.gr

⁵ Physical Chemistry Laboratory, Department of Chemistry, University of Ioannina, 45110 Ioannina, Greece; akalamp@uoi.gr

⁶ University Research Center of Ioannina (URCI), Institute of Materials Science and Computing, Ioannina, Greece; shadjika@uoi.gr

* Correspondence: cbanti@uoi.gr (CBN), ctsiafou@uoi.gr (CGT), shadjika@uoi.gr (SKH); Tel.: +30-26510-08374 (SKH)

Table S1. % Survival of *Artemia salina* larvae in increasing concentrations of solutions with or without **PenAg** or **PenNa** after 24 hrs

PenAg	
Concentration (μM)	% Survival
37.0	94.7±2.5
74.5	87.3±5.0
150.0	82.6±4.7
220.0	63.4±6.1
1050	11.0±5.0

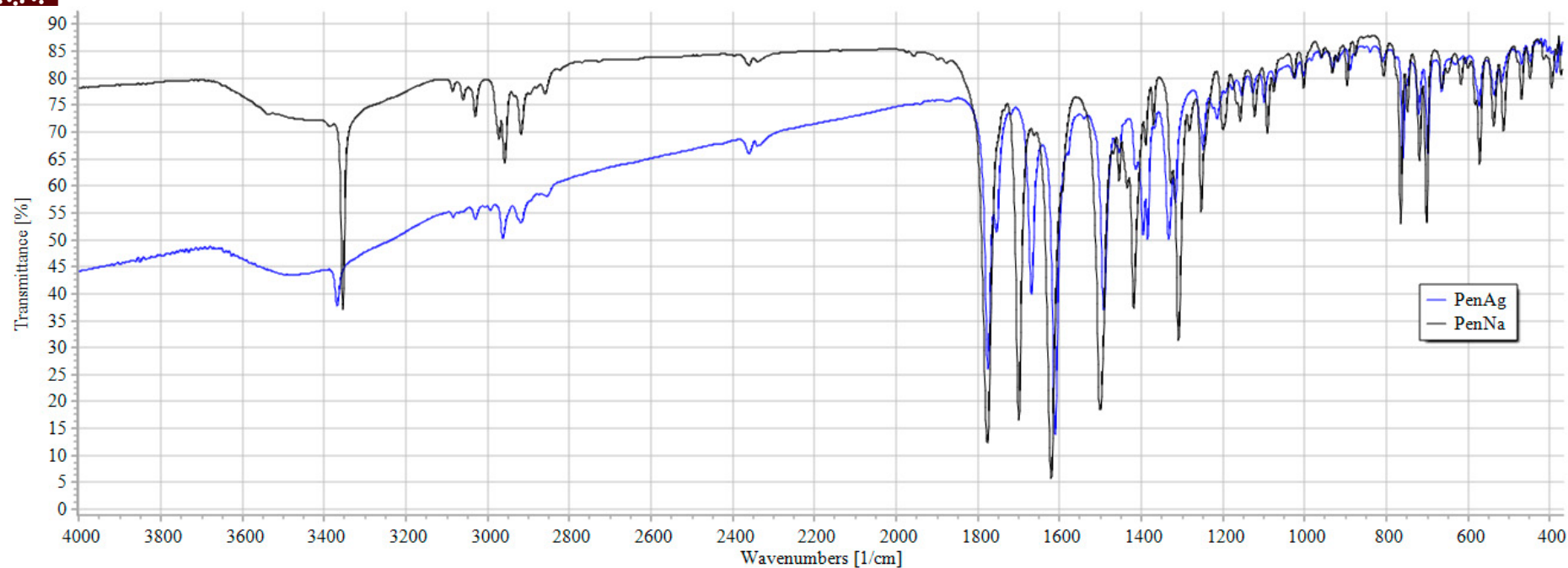


Figure S1. FT-IR spectra of PenAg and PenNa .

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29
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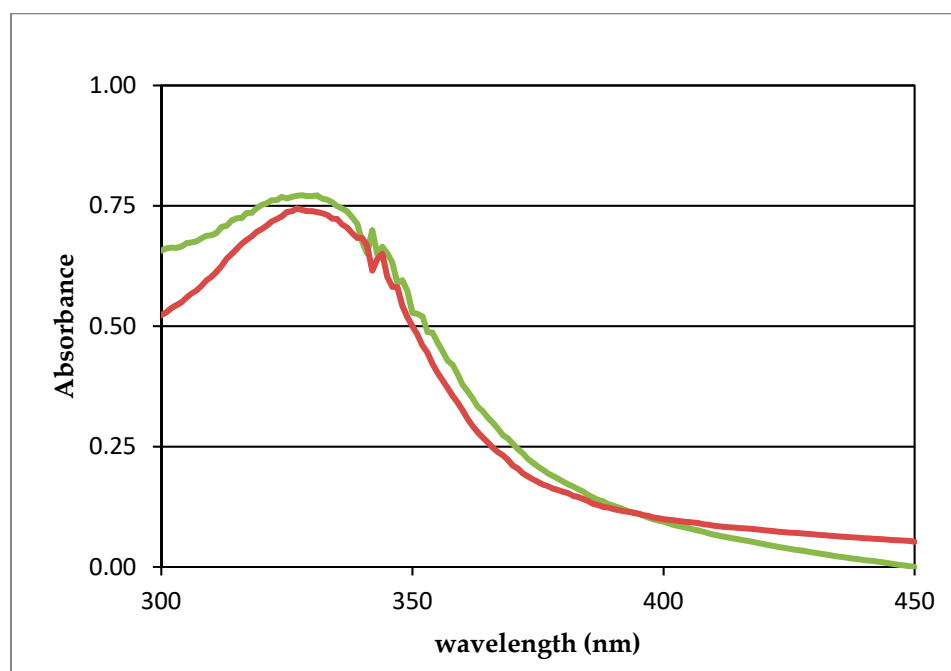


Figure S2. UV-Vis spectrum of **PenAg** in dd water (5×10^{-4} M) (red) and the corresponding one after 24 hrs (Green).

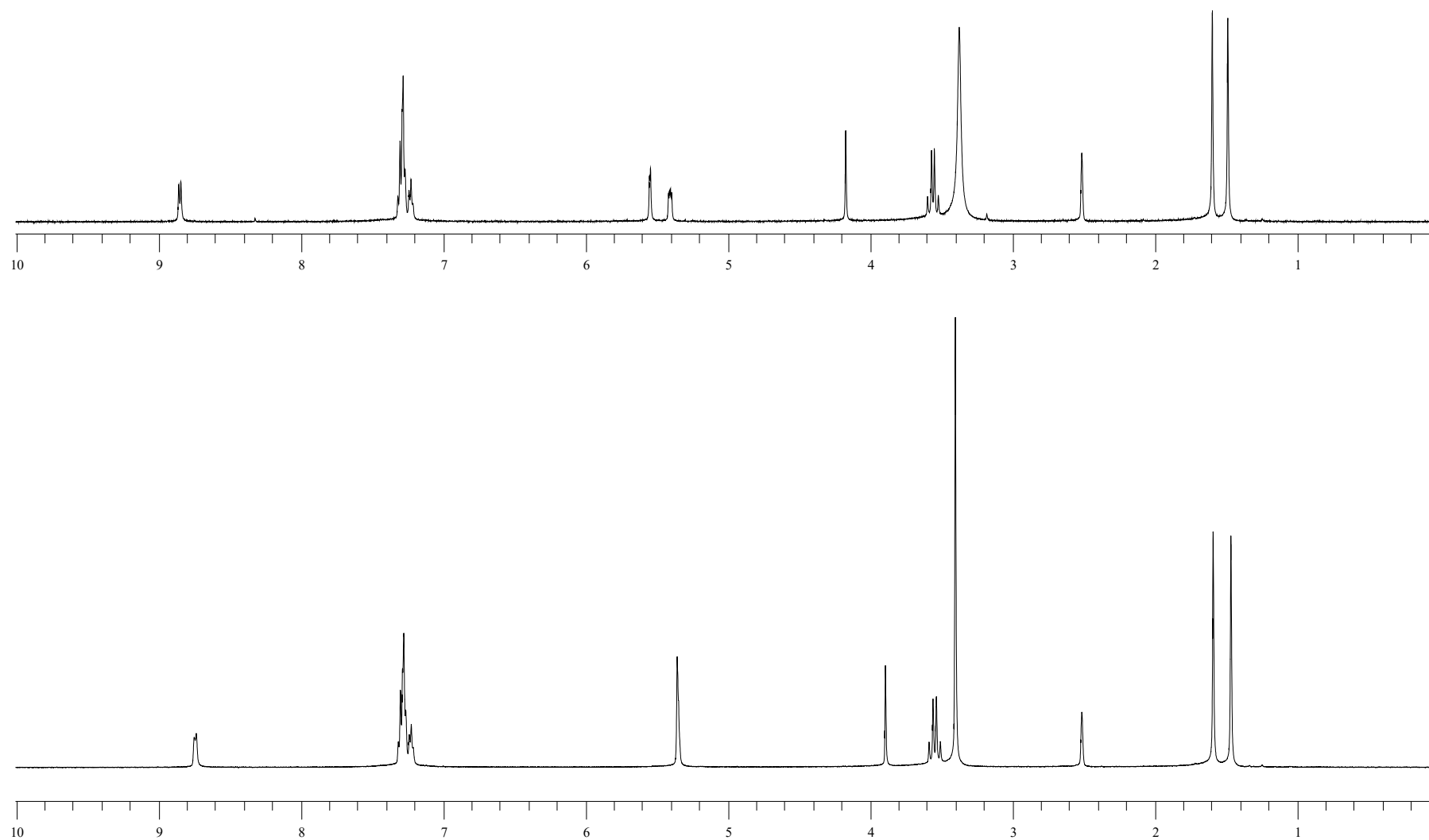


Figure S3. ^1H -NMR spectra of **PenAg** (upper) and **PenNa** (down) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

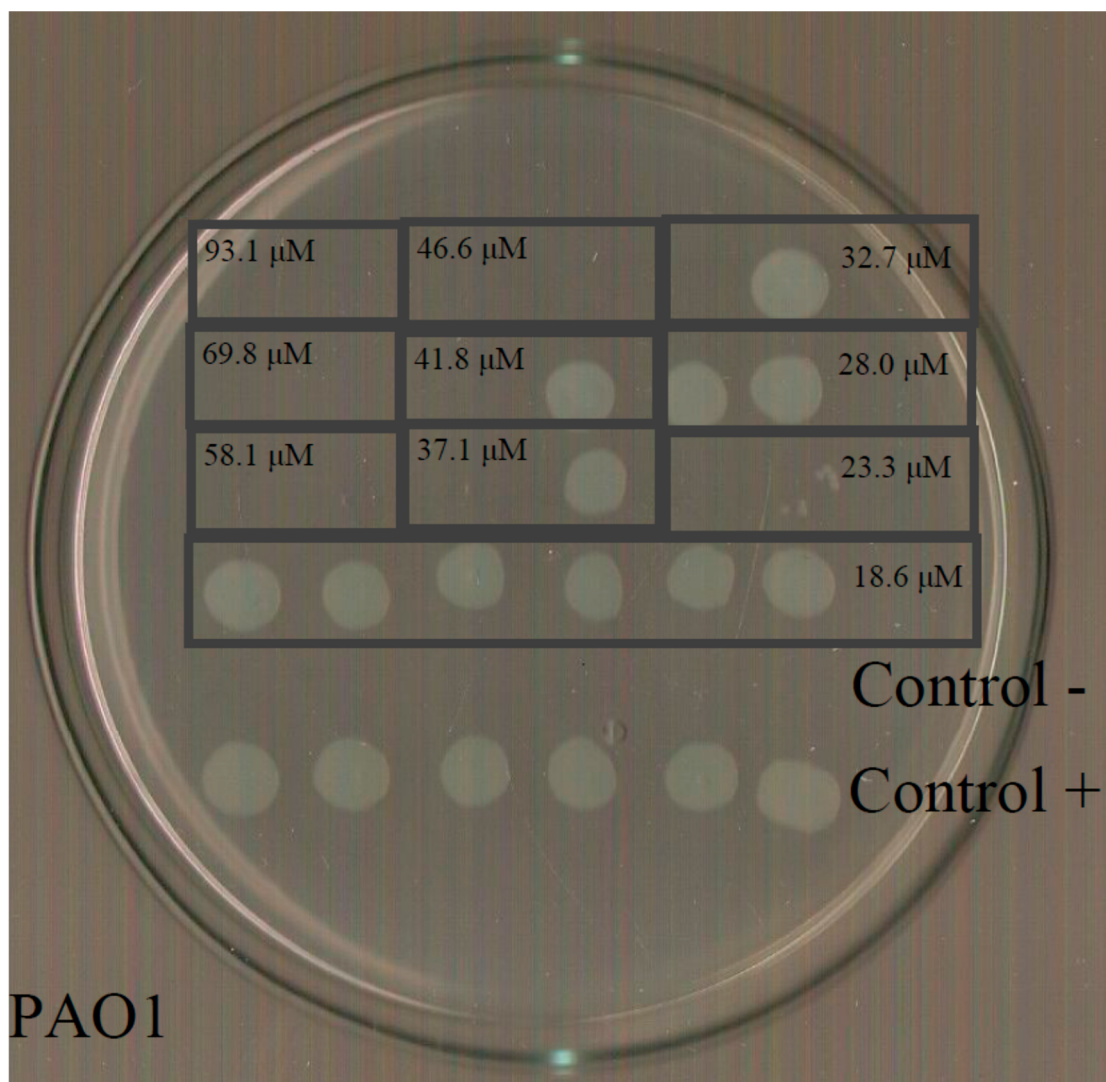


Figure S4. Minimum bactericidal concentration of **PenAg** against *P. auroginoza* (PAO1).