



Figure S1. Images of the shark species sampled during a fishery independent trawl survey in the Asinara Gulf during June-October 2022. (a) *Etmopterus spinax*, (b) *Squalus acanthias*, (c) *Galeus melastomus*, (d) close-up of a specimen of *G. melastomus* with an oedema over the skin of the lower jaw, (e) *Mustelus mustelus*, and (f) *Scyliorhinus canicula* (ROV footage).