

S3 Details of the reinforcing and balancing loops (publicly accessible link: <https://kumu.io/esr/final-sdh-of-covid-19-journal-diagram-version-4>)

Figure S1a. Reinforcing loops 1- Colonization and socio-economic influence loop

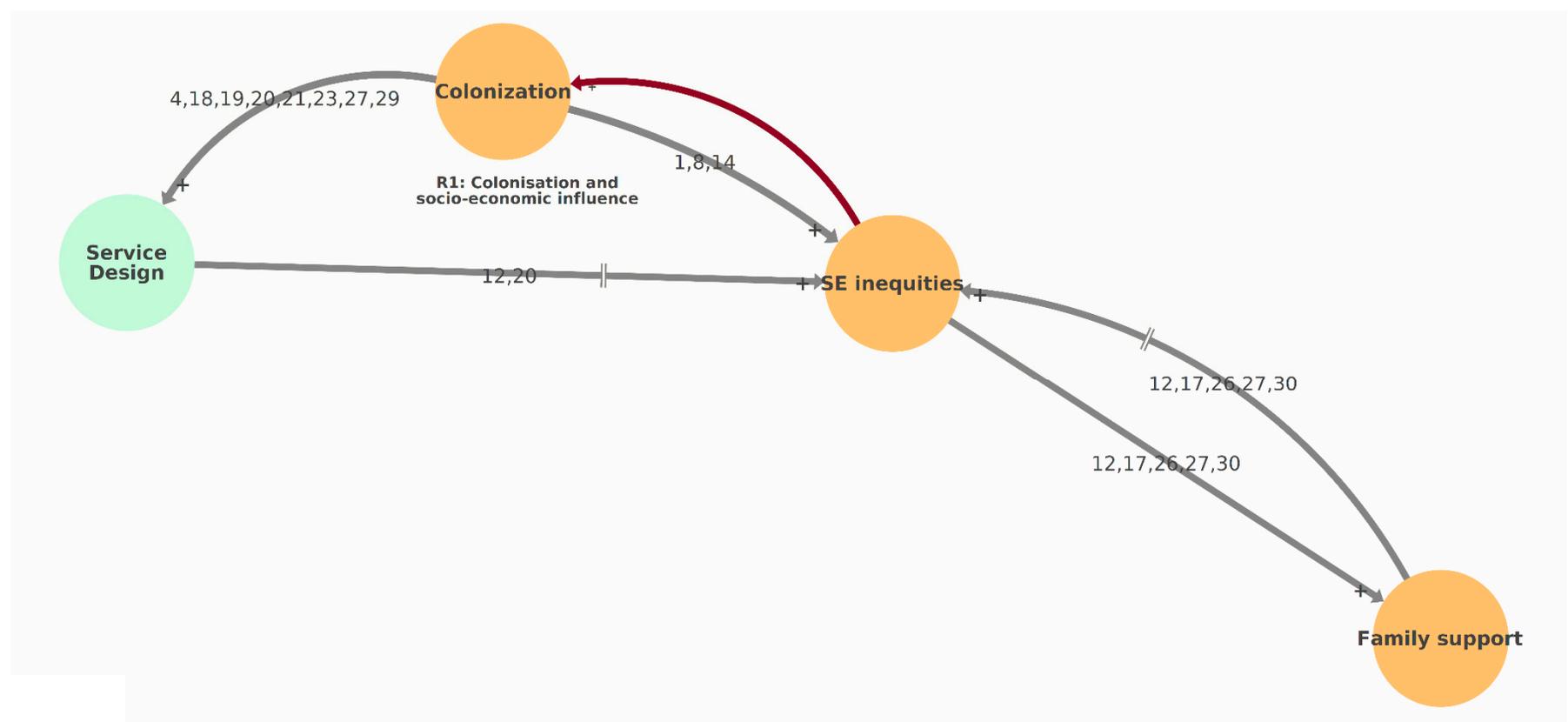


Figure S1b. Reinforcing loop 2- Pre-existing health inequity

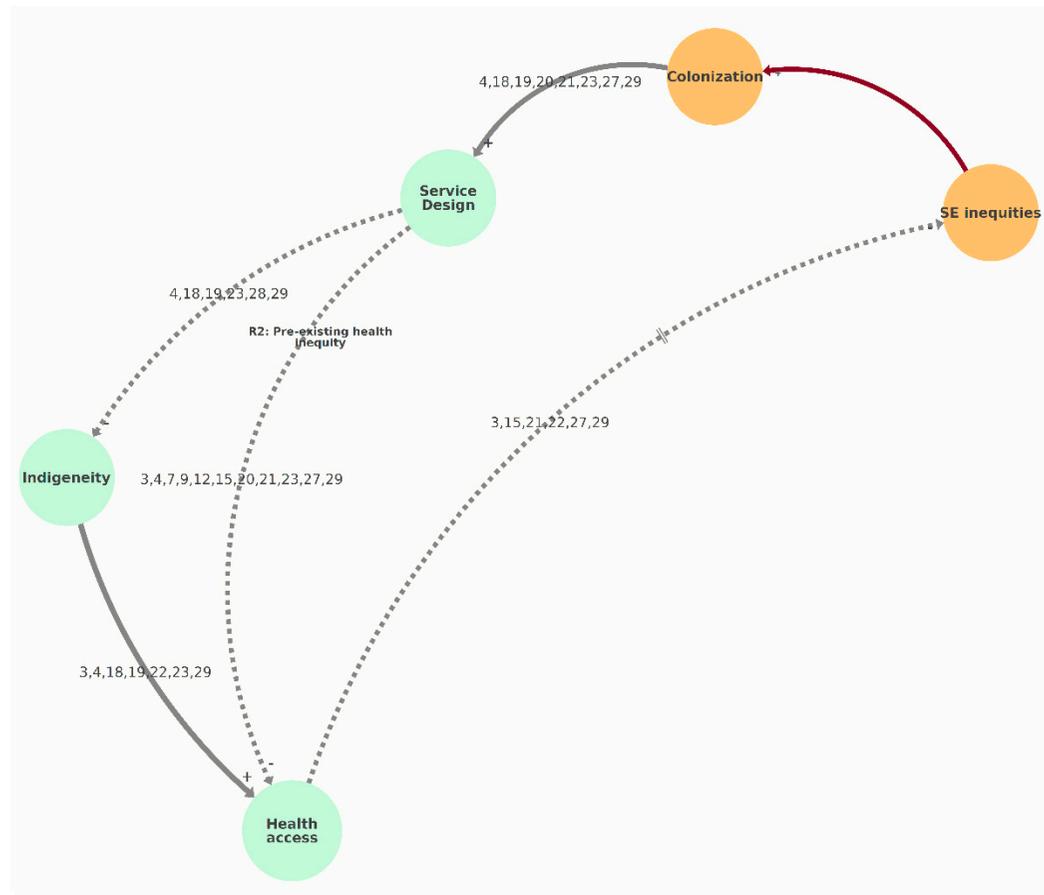


Figure S1c. Reinforcing loops 3- COVID-19 induced inequity

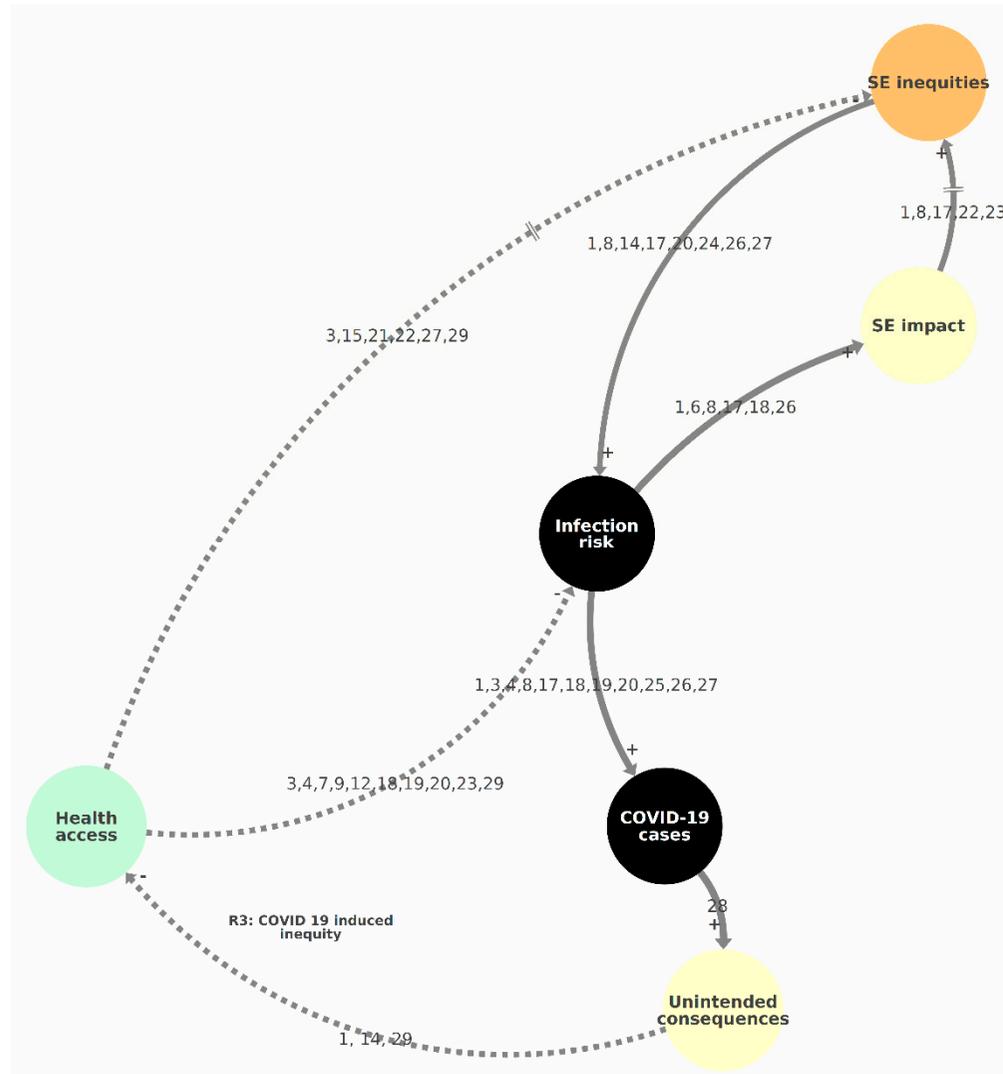


Figure S1d. Balancing loops 1- Elimination Strategy (NZ)

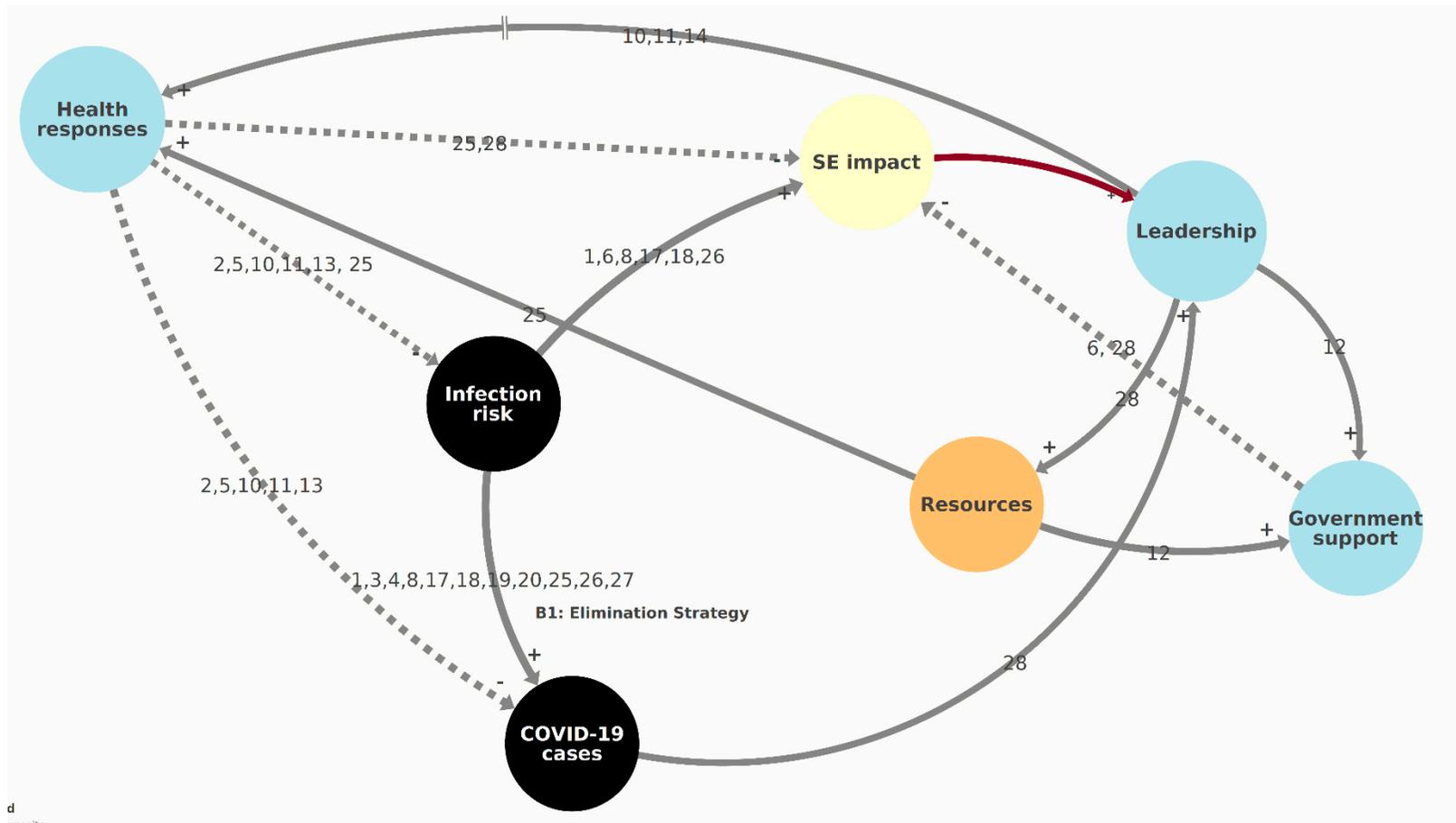


Figure S1e. Balancing loop 2-19 Innovation

