

**Table S1.** The full distribution listing of *Merremia* species around the world.

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Angola
Australia
Benin
Bangladesh
Botswana
Brazil North
Brazil Southeast
Burundi
Burkina Faso
Cameroon
Cambodia
Chad
Central African Republic
China North-Central
China South-Central
China Southeast
Costa Rica
Congo
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Ethiopia
Fiji
France
Gambia
Gabon
Guatemala
Ghana
Guinea
Guyana
Guinea-Bissau
Haiti
Indonesia
Ivory Coast
India
Japan
Kiribati
Kenya
Lesotho
Laos
Liberia
Malawi
Madagascar
Mali
Mauritius
Mauritania
Malaysia
Mexico Gulf
Mexico Central
Mexico Northeast
Mexico Southeast

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Mexico Southwest

Myanmar

Mozambique

Mongolia

Nepal

Namibia

Nicaragua

New Guinea

Niger

Nigeria

Panamá

Pakistan

Philippines

Russia

Rwanda Sierra Leone

Senegal

Solomon Island

South Africa

Sri Lanka

Somalia

Sudan

Suriname

Swaziland

Tanzania

Taiwan

Thailand

Togo

Uganda

Vietnam

Venezuela

Western Australia

Zaire

Zambia

Zimbabwe

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