

**Table S1.** Traditional uses of species from the subfamily Nepetoideae (Lamiaceae) related to inflammatory processes.

Species	Vernacular name	Country/State/ Region	Uses	Part of the plant, preparation and/or route of administration	Reference
<i>Agastache mexicana</i> Lint. & Epling	Toronjil morado	Mexico, Monterrey	Hypertension	Flowers and leaves, infusion, oral	Nicholson & Arzeni, 1993
	Toronjil	Mexico, Morelos	Stomachache	Flowers and leaves, infusion, oral	Monroy- Ortiz & Monroy, 2006
<i>Agastache micrantha</i> (A. Gray) Woot & Standl.	Húpachi	Mexico, Chihuahua	Gastrointestinal, ear diseases, colics, & pain	Whole plant, infusion, oral	Bye, 1986
<i>Asterohyptis mocianiana</i> (Benth.) Epling	NR	Mexico, Chiapas	Gastroenteritis	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	De la Cruz-Jimenez et al., 2014
<i>Calamintha acinos</i> Man.	NR	Greece, Anakassia	Lung diseases	Leaves, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004
<i>Clinopodium brownei</i> Kuntze	K' ox yax-chel	Mexico, Chiapas, Zinacantán,	Swelling	Leaves, infusion, oral	Breedlove & Laughlin, 1993
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> L.	NR	Southern US	To heal wounds	Roots, grinding, cutaneous	Core, 1966
<i>Cunila stachyoides</i> Mart. & Galeotti	Cordoncillo	Mexico, Morelos	Constipated cold	Branches, infusion, oral	Argueta et al., 1994
<i>Dracocephalum forrestii</i> W.W. Smith	Zhiyanggu	China, Tibet region	Antipyretic	NR	Li et al., 2009
<i>Elsholtzia blanda</i> Benth.	Luo pie la ga	China, Jiping Miao	Ulcers on the skin	Fresh leaves, grinding, cutaneous	Huai & Pei, 2004
	Ihasilam	Nepal	Wounds	Leaves, grinding, cutaneous	Manandhar, 1991
<i>Elsholtzia flava</i> (Benth.) Benth.	Su bi la ci	China	Psoriasis	Leaves grinding in warm water, cutaneous	Huai & Pei, 2004
<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i> Benth.	Mal t'eel, tasamak poleyó	Mexico, Huasteca region	Gastrointestinal pain, constipation, & asthma.	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Alcorn, 1984
<i>Hedeoma piperita</i> Benth.	Hierba de Santo Domingo	Mexico, Michoacán	Abdominal inflammation, & gingivitis	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Argueta et al., 1994

<i>Hyptis</i> Jacq. spp.	Siwáklik	Costa Rica & Panamá	Antipyretic	Leaves, infusion, oral	Hazlett, 1985
<i>Hyptis conferta</i> Phol. ex Benth.	Teurisha	Mexico, Nayarit	Anti-inflammatory	Aerial parts, maceration, cutaneous	Gispert & Rodríguez, 1998
<i>Hyptis eriocephala</i> Benth.	Yana Tipo	Ecuador	Pneumonia, stomachache, & back pain	NR	Rios et al., 2007
<i>Hyptis fruticosa</i> Salzm. ex. Benth.	Alecrim	Brazil	Rheumatism	Leaves, infusion, oral	Voeks, 1996
<i>Hyptis obtusiflora</i> C. Presl. ex Benth.	Secreto de indio	Ecuador	Wounds	Leaves juice, cutaneous	Rios et al., 2007
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit.	Kalungiking	Philippines	Toothache	Roots, grinding, cutaneous	Cox & Gereau 1988
	Jogbo	Nigeria	Headache	Aerial parts, infusion, internal	Bhat et al., 1990
<i>Hyptis tomentosa</i> Poit.	Nochleb buluk ' sat	Mexico, Chiapas, Zinacantán	Colics & diarrhoea	Leaves, infusion, oral	Breedlove & Laughlin, 1993
<i>Hyptis verticillata</i> Jacq.	Wála	Honduras	Stomachache	Leaves, infusion, oral	Lentz, 1986
	Bariorúma	Nicaragua	Pain, hypertension, lung infections, & skin inflammation	Aerial parts, infusion o decoction, oral	Coe & Anderson, 1996
	Haraspata, hierba de dolor, wahiwin saika		Bone pain & body infections	Roots, infusion, oral	Barret, 1994
	Tihtsan ts'ohool	Mexico, Huasteca region	Foot swelling & edema	Leaves, infusion, bath	Alcorn, 1984
<i>Isodon rubescens</i> (Hemls.) H. Hara.	Donglingcao Diwan	China	Tonsillitis, pharyngitis, & stomatitis	NR	Chen et al., 2022
<i>Isodon rugosus</i> Codd.	Pemar	Pakistan	Stomachache, respiratory, & cardiovascular diseases	Leaves, roots, infusion, oral.	Ajaid et al., 2021
<i>Lamium orientale</i> (Fish & C.A. Mey.) E.H.L. Krause	Güzelce	Turkey	Urinary tract inflammation	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
	Ostokhodus	Iran	Antiinflammatory	Extract	Naghbi et al., 2005

<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> Mill.	Algucena	Southern US	Uterine fibrosis	NR	Balick et al., 2000
<i>Lavandula multifida</i> L.	Cantueso	Spain, Almeria	Digestive problems	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Martínez-Lirola et al., 1996
<i>Lepechinia spicata</i> Willd.	Brenilla	Mexico, Michoacan	Bronchitis & cold	NR	Argueta et al., 1994
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.	Gandna, kouhi, ferasuon, Yol-ghutli	Iran	Antiinflammatory	Whole plant, decoction	Naghibi et al., 2005
	Horehound	South Africa	Antiinflammatory, expectorant and chest infections	Infusion, oral	Bhat & Moskovitz, 2009
<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.	Toronjil	California	Colics in infants	Aerial parts, decoction, oral	Bocek, 1984
		Ecuador	Colics	Leaves, infusion, oral	Rios et al., 2007
	NR	Greece	Rheumatism and arthritis	NR	Vokou et al., 1993
	Barangbo, Badranjbuyeh	Iran	Anti-inflammatory	Aerial parts, decoction	Naghibi et al., 2005
	Lemon blam	South Africa	Antispasmodic, relaxant	Infusion, oral	Bhat & Moskovitz, 2009
<i>Mentha</i> L. spp.	Yerba buena	Southern US	Uterine fibrosis	NR	Balick et al., 2000
	Hortelã branco	Brazil	Cold & flu	Leaves, infusion, oral	Voeks, 1996
	Yerba buena	Mexico, Huasteca region	Stomachache	Leaves, infusion, oral	Alcorn, 1984
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	Podina	India, Haryana	Severe stomachache	Leaves, infusion, oral	Lal & Yadav, 1982
<i>Mentha canadensis</i> L.	Hierba buena	Mexico, Morelos	Asthma	Branches, infusion, oral	Monroy-Ortiz & Monroy, 2006
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) Hudson	Wild diosmos, wild mentha	Greece, Katohori	Digestive system disorders	Leaves and branches, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004
	Tulasipate	Nepal	Sore throat	Leaves, decoction, oral	Bhattarai, 1992
	Tüylü nane	Turkey, Anatolia	Tachycardia & cold	Flowers, decoction, oral	Özgökçe & Özçelik, 2004
	Eşeknanesi	Turkey	Stomachache	Aerial parts, decoction, oral	Fujita et al., 1995

	Inixina, Peppermint	South Africa	Cold, asthma	Leaves, decoction	Asowata-Ayodele et al., 2016
<i>Mentha piperita</i> L.	Peppermint	Greece, Kala Nera	Digestive system disorders, cold, & flu	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004
	Menta, bálsamo xiw	Mexico, Yucatán	Diarrhoea & dysentery	Aerial parts	Ankli et al., 1999
	Menta	Mexico, Aguascalientes	Bronchitis	Whole plant, decoction, oral	Dolores et al., 2003
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	Spear mint	Morocco	Throat ailments, eadache, tiredness, diabetes	Aerial parts	El Menyiy et al., 2022
	Imboza, Spearmint	South Africa	Cold, asthma	Leaves, decoction	Asowata-Ayodele et al., 2016
	Kivirciknane	Turkey	Hemorrhoid	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Mentha sylvestris</i> L.	Poneh, Fudenj	Iran	Rheumatism	Leaves, infusion	Naghibi et al., 2005
<i>Mentha sativa</i> Willd.	Dub dubia	India	Constipation	NR	Jain & Tarafder, 1966
<i>Mentha viridis</i> L.	Hierbabuena	Mexico, Aguascalientes	Stomachache & headache	Chewing leaves	Dolores et al., 2003
		Mexico, Chiapas	Stomachache, diarrhoea, & intestinal inflammation	Leaves, infusion, oral	Isidro, 1997
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> L.	Poejo	Brazil	Stomachache, flu	Whole plant, infusion, oral	Voeks, 1996
	Poleo	Mexico, Oaxaca	Infections	Leaves and branches	Pérez-Nicolas, 2017
		Mexico, Aguascalientes	Colics, stomachache, & fever	Aerial parts, decoction, oral	Dolores et al., 2003
		Mexico, Morelos	Flu	Aerial parts, infusion, night steaming	Monroy-Ortiz & Monroy, 2006
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	Hiêfu	China	Throat inflammation	Leaves and roots, decoction, oral	Weckerle et al., 2006
			Gingivitis	Fresh leaves, grinding, oral	

	Diosmos, spearmint	Greece	Inflammation of the epiglottis	Leaves and branches, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004
	Hierbabuena	Mexico, Oaxaca	Infections	Leaves and branches	Pérez-Nicolas, 2017
	Yerba buena	US, California	Eye inflammation	Leaves, infusion, vaporizations	Timbrook, 1990
<i>Micromeria biflora</i> (Buch. -Ham. ex D.Don) Benth.	Masinomran	Nepal	Wounds	Whole plant, grinding, cutaneous	Manandhar, 1991
<i>Micromeria frivaldszkyana</i> (Degen) Velen	NR	Bulgaria	Colds, wounds, skin infections	NR	Mladenova et al., 2021
<i>Minthostachys mollis</i> (Kunth) Griseb.	Pichincha	Ecuador, Quito	Bronchitis & asthma	NR	Rios et al., 2007
	Poleo	Ecuador	Headache	NR	Rios et al., 2007
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.	NR	Southern US	Cold & bronchitis	Bergamota and Leaves, infusion, oral	Core, 1966
	Poaxu		Cold	Burnt leaves, to inhale smoke	Kindscher & Hurlburt, 1988
<i>Monardella villosa</i> Benth.	Poleo	US, California	Pneumonia	Aerial parts, compresses, cutaneous	Bocek, 1984
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> Benth.	Catnip	Romania	colds, flu and fevers, antiseptic, antitussive	leaves and flowering tops	Padure et al., 2006
	Catmint, Catnip	South Africa	Relaxant	Infusion, oral	Bhat & Moskovitz, 2009
<i>Nepeta menthoides</i> Boiss. & Buhse.	Ostokhodus	Iran	Rheumatism	Aerial parts, decoction	Naghibi et al., 2005
<i>Nepeta parviflora</i> Bieb.	NR	Moldova	Anti inflammatory	NR	Ghendov et al., 2013
<i>Nepeta pannonica</i> L.	NR	Moldova	Anti inflammatory	NR	Ghendov et al., 2013
<i>Ocimum americanum</i> L.	Peppermint	Nicaragua	Diarrhoea & stomachache	Leaves	Barret, 1994
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	Nangpara	India, Nagaland	Stomachache, cholera, & dysentery	Dry leaves, infusion, oral	Rao & Jamir, 1982

	NR	India	Headache, earache, fever, & cramps	NR	Jain & Tarafder, 1996
	Reyhan	Iran	Anti-inflammatory	Leaves, Decoction	Naghibi et al., 2005
	Vasilicò	Italia	Mouth/throat inflammations	Leaves, infusion, mouthwashes	Passalacqua et al., 2007
	Albacar	Mexico, Oaxaca	Digestive system	Leaves and branches	Pérez-Nicolas, 2017
		Mexico, Morelos	Stomachache, headache, & toothache	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Monroy-Ortiz & Monroy, 2006
		Mexico, Aguascalientes	Diarrhoea & fever	Aerial parts, decoction, oral	Dolores et al., 2003
	Efinrin	Nigeria	Fever & hemorrhoids	Leaves, maceration, oral	Bhat et al., 1990
	Feslegen	Turkey	Hemorrhoid	Leaves, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Ocimum canum</i> Sims.	NR	India	Heat in the head, headache, & cramps	NR	Jain & Tarfder, 1996
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> L.	Romba	Madagascar	Blocked nose & headache	Whole plant, infusion, vaporizations	Quansah, 1988
<i>Ocimum micranthum</i> Willd.	Albahaca cimarrona	Mexico, Chiapas	Antipyretic	Leaves, decoction, cutaneous	Isidro, 1997
	Albahaca	Mexico, Huasteca region	Stomachache & headache	Whole plant, infusion, oral	Alcorn, 1984
	Hierba de la rellena	Mexico, Oaxaca	Skin infections & wounds	Branches	Pérez-Nicolas, 2017
	Kakaltun	Mexico, Yucatán	Dysentery	Fruit juice, oral	Ankli et al., 1999
	Albahaca	Nicaragua	Cold, diarrhoea, earache, fever, & headache	Leaves	Barret, 1994
	Barsley		Pain, hypertension, lung infections, & skin inflammation	Aerial parts, infusion or decoction, oral	Coe & Anderson, 1996
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> L.	Likōp	India	Fatigue	Ground leaves, cutaneous	Dagar, 1988

	NR		Chronic chest pain	Leaves mixed with <i>Adenostemma lavenia</i> L. and <i>Blumea balsamifera</i> L., mixed with water, internal	Dagar & Dagar, 1991
	Tulsi		Cold	Leaves, infusion, oral	Awasthi, 1991
	Neogi		Cold & flu	Leaves juice, oral	Neogi et al.,1988
	Tulsi		Tub	Leaves juice, oral	Siddiqui et al., 1988
	NR		Pain & constipation	NR	Jain & Tarafder, 1966
	Jagu lu myah	Thailand, Akha	Stomachache	Leaves, infusion, oral	Anderson, 1985
<i>Ocimum selloi</i> Benth.	Elixer paragorico	Brazil	Digestive problems	Leaves, infusion, oral	Voeks, 1996
<i>Origanum majorana</i> L.	Rigani, oregano	Greece, Katohori	Cold & Flu	Leaves and branches, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004
	Mejorana	Mexico, Aguascalientes	Stomachache	Whole part, decoction, oral	Dolores et al., 2003
	Sweet marjoram	South Africa	Digestive, tonic	Infusion, oral	Bhat & Moskovitz, 2009
	Mercanköşk	Turkey, Anatolia	Diaphoretic & stomachache	Fresh leaves, eating, oral	Özgökçe & Özçelik, 2004
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.	Bantulese	India	Flu & fever	Leaves, infusion, oral	Shah & Joshi, 1968
	Orégano	Mexico, Aguascalientes	Colics & stomachache	Leaves and branches, decoction, oral	Dolores et al., 2003
	Oregano, balsam	Montserrat, British territory	Cold	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004b
	Catir	Turkey, Anatolia	Wound & stomachache	Aerial parts, decoction, oral	Özgökçe & Özçelik, 2004
	Karamercan	Turkey	Hemorrhoid	Aerial part, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Orthosiphon rubicundus</i> (D. Don) Benth.	Jikipota	India	Colics	Roots, infusion, oral	Pal & Jain,1988
<i>Nepeta betonicifolia</i> C.A. Mey.	Sivripisikotu	Turkey	Rheumatism	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i> Lour.	Tapete de Oxalá	Brazil	Digestive disorders	Leaves, infusion, oral	Voeks, 1996
	Mili Tini, Coleus	Samoa	Cold	NR	Uhe, 1974

<i>Plectranthus scutellarioides</i> Blume	Manto	Mexico, Chiapas	Swelling	Leaves, decoction, cutaneous	Isidro, 1997
	La ' au Fai Sei	Samoa	Elephantiasis	NR	Uhe, 1974
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	Self-Heal, Heal-all	Canada, Vancouver	Skin inflammation	Leaves, grinding, cutaneous	Turner & Bell, 1971
	Neogi	India	Haemorrhoids	Leaves, grinding, cutaneous	Neogi et al., 1988
	yaxalnichtz'i'lel	Mexico, Chiapas	Fever, inflammation	Leaves, infusion, oral	De la Cruz-Jimenez et al., 2014
	Wirasarak	Southern US	Sores	Whole plant, cutaneous	Kindscher & Hurlburt, 1988
<i>Salvia absconditiflora</i> (Montbret & Aucher ex Benth.) Greuter & Burdet	Karasalba	Turkey	Hemorrhoid	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Salvia aethopis</i> L.	kizillik	Turkey	Healing wounds	Roots, decoction and grinding, cutaneous	Fujita et al., 1995
<i>Salvia apiana</i> Jeps.	Salvia real, salvia mayor	US, California	Headache	Fresh leaves, cutaneous	Timbrook, 1990
<i>Salvia dentata</i> Aiton	Bloublomsalies ("blue flower sages"),	South Africa	Treatment of coughs, colds, influenza, and stomach complaints	NR	Rattray et al., 2022
<i>Salvia divinorum</i> Epling and Játiva	Pastora	Mexico, Oaxaca	Rheumatism	Leaves, infusion, oral	Casselman et al., 2014
<i>Salvia elegans</i> Vahl	Hierba del burro, toronjil de monte	Mexico, Estado de México	Edemas & bruises	Roots and branches, grinding, cutaneous	Argueta et al., 1994
<i>Salvia fruticosa</i> Miller	Greek sage	Greece	Anti inflammatory	NR	Ververis et al., 2020
	Small sage	Israel	Rheumatism	Leaves and branches, infusion, oral	Rivera et al., 1994
<i>Salvia libanotica</i> Boiss. et Gaill	Salima, asphacus	Lebanon	Colds and abdominal pain	Leaves water extracts	Gali-Muhtasib et al., 2000
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.	Lysfakia, alisfakia, sage	Greece, Zagora	High blood pressure, lung problems, & malaria sweats	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004



	NR	Greece	Rheumatism and arthritis	NR	Vokou et al., 1993
	Dalmatian sage	Croatia+ Bosnia Herzegovina, Montenegro, Albania, Greece, Italy, Serbia	Stomach inflammation	Leaves	Grdisa et al., 2015
<i>Salvia lavanduloides</i> Benth.	Altamiza, salvia morada	Mexico, Morelos	Stomachache, toothache, wounds, & fever	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Argueta et al., 1994
<i>Salvia microphylla</i> Kunth	Diente de acamaya, hierba de mirto	Mexico, Morelos, Puebla, Veracruz & Estado de México	Pain, rashes, infections, stomach inflammation, & wounds	Branches, infusion, oral	Argueta et al., 1994
<i>Salvia misella</i> Kunth	NR	Mexico	Swelling	Branches, grinding, cutaneous	Argueta et al., 1994
<i>Salvia rosmarinus</i> L.	Romero	Mexico, Aguascalientes	Stomachache & inflammation	Whole plant, decoction, oral	Dolores et al., 2003
		Spain, Almeria	Rheumatism & neuritis	Aerial parts, alcoholic infusion, cutaneous	Martínez-Lirola et al., 1996
			Wounds	Aerial parts, decoction, cutaneous	
		Southern US	Uterine fibrosis	NR	Balick et al., 2000
<i>Salvia sagittata</i> Ruiz & Pav.	Quinde shungana	Ecuador	Gingivitis	NR	Rios et al., 2007
<i>Salvia sclarea</i> L.	Ayi kulaği	Turkey, Ankora	Haemorrhoids	Aerial parts and roots, decoction, oral	Simsek et al., 2004
<i>Salvia tomentosa</i> Miller	Şabla	Turkey	Pain & rheumatism	Aerial parts, decoction, bath	Fujita et al., 1995
<i>Salvia triloba</i> L.	Faskomilo, wild alisfakia	Greece, Portaria	Cold & sinusitis	Leaves and branches, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004
			Respiratory problems & sweats from malaria	Leaves, decoction, cutaneous	
			Analgesic	Shredded leaves, cutaneous	
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i> L.	NR	Greece, Ano Lehonia	Lung congestion	Leaves and branches, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004

	Salamanquesa	NR	Burns	Leaves fresh, grinding, cutaneous	Brussell, 2004
<i>Salvia verticillata</i> L.	Ada çayı	Turkey, Anatolia	Cold	Flowers, decoction, oral	Özgökçe & Özçelik, 2004
	NR	Greece, Katohori	Respiratory diseases	Leaves and branches, decoction, internal	Brussell, 2004
<i>Satureja douglasii</i> Benth.	Yerba buena	US, California	Toothache	Leaves, decoction, mouthwash	Bocek, 1984
<i>Satureja hortensis</i> L.	Marzeh	Iran	Anti-inflammation	Aerial parts, decoction	Naghbi et al., 2005
	Çibriska	Turkey	Urinary inflammations	Flowers, leaves, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Satureja parviflora</i> (Phil.) Epling	Muña-muña	Chile, Toconce	Stomachache & cold	Leaves, infusion, oral	Aldunate et al., 1983
<i>Satureja thymbra</i> L.	NR	Turkey	Anti inflammatory	NR	Karabay–Yavasoglu et al., 2006
<i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> (L.) Codd	Encerengga teung	Malaysia	Skin diseases	Leaves, infusion, cutaneous	Christensen, 2002
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> L.	NR	Greece	Haemorrhoids	NR	Vokou et al., 1993
	Sanciotu	Turkey	Hemorrhoids, rheumatism	Aerial parts, mashed	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Teucrium flavum</i>	Sariyavsan	Turkey	Hemorrhoids	Aerial parts, ext. decoction	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Teucrium parviflorum</i>	Koyunotu	Turkey	Hemorrhoids	Aerial parts, ext. decoction	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Teucrium polium</i> L.	Aciyavsan	Turkey	Hemorrhoids, Rheumatism	Aerial parts, ext. fresh	Selvi et al., 2022
	Maryamnokhodi	Iran	Antiinflammatory	Aerial parts, infusion	Naghbi et al., 2005
<i>Thymus capitatus</i> Hoffm. et Link	NR	Mediterranean (Albania, Algeria, Balears, Corse, Cyprus, East Aegean, Egypt, Greece, Italy, Crete, Lebanon, Sardinia, Sicilia, Spain, Syria, Libya, Morocco,	Dermatitis, pain, cough, pneumonia, bronchitis	NR	Bouyahya et al., 2020

		Palestine, Portugal, Tunisia & Turkey)			
<i>Thymus daenensis</i> Celak	Avishan	Iran	Anti-inflammatory	Whole parts, decoction	Naghbi et al., 2005
<i>Thymus fallax</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	Catri	Turkey	Anti-inflammatory	Aerial parts, decoction	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Thymus hirtus</i> Willd. <i>algeriensis</i> Boiss. and <i>Reut</i>	Djertil", "Hamzoucha", "Mezouqach", and "Khieta", azukenni	Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania, & Tunisia	Colds, anti- inflammatory, stomach pains, diabetes, rhinosinusitis, antitussive	Aerial parts	Lahlou et al., 2022
<i>Thymus leucostomus</i> Hauskn. & Velen. ssp. <i>leucostomus</i>	Kekik	Turkey, Ankara	Bronchitis, expectorant, atherosclerosis, & antihypertensive	Aerial parts and roots, infusion, oral	Simsek et al., 2004
			Stomachache & bronchitis	Leaves, infusion, internal	
	Anakekik	Turkey	Hemorrhoids, renal inflammations	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Thymus linearis</i> Benth. ex Benth.	Ghoremachhau	Nepal	Gastrointestinal diseases	Aerial parts, decoction, internal	Bhattarai, 1992
<i>Thymus longicaulis</i> C. Presl.	Kekliktu	Turkey	Stomachache	Aerial parts, decoction, internal	Fujita et al., 1995
	Dagkekigi		Hemorrhoids	Aerial parts, decoction	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Thymus longiflorus</i> Boiss.	Tomillo real	Spain, Almeria	Digestive problems	Leaves and flowers, infusion, oral	Martínez-Lirola et al., 1996
<i>Thymus migricus</i> Klokov & Des.-Shost.	Peynirkekigi	Turkey	Anti-inflammatory	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Thymus praecox</i> Opiz.	Yaylakekigi	Turkey	Anti-inflammatory	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.	NR	Ano Lehonía, Greece	Cold & digestive problems	Leaves and branches, infusion, oral	Brussell, 2004
<i>Thymus sipyleus</i> Boiss.	Sipilkekigi	Turkey	Hemorrhoids	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
	Kekik	Turkey	Cold	Aerial parts, decoction, oral	Fujita et al., 1995

<i>Thymus transcaucasicus</i> Ronniger	Kirkekigi	Turkey	Anti-inflammatory	Aerial parts, infusion	Selvi et al., 2022
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.	Thyme	South Africa	Antibiotic, anti-inflammatory, antiseptic	Infusion, oral	Bhat & Moskovitz, 2009
	Umakhunkula, Thyme				
	Timó	Spain	Anti-inflammatory	Aerial parts, decoction, external	Raja et al., 1997
<i>Thymus zygoides</i> Griseb.	Kekik	Turkey	Stomachache	Aerial parts, infusion, oral	Fujita et al., 1995
<i>Thymus zygis</i> L.	Tomillo	Spain, Almeria	Toothache & digestive problems	Aerial parts, decoction, oral	Martínez-Lirola et al., 1996

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