

Table S1. Nutrient concentration in the hydroponic (H) and aquaponic (AQ) systems

System	Concentration (mg L ⁻¹)							
	NO ₃	PO ₄	K	SO ₄	Ca	Mg	Na	Cl
H	326.05	25.69	94.79	76.40	57.07	11.32	9.24	5.95
AQ	340.14	11.23	40.23	44.14	74.60	15.01	31.42	52.17