

Supplementary material Table S1: Methods of summative assessment of clinical training during postgraduate internal medicine specialization.

Country	College	Accrediting body	Summative Assessment Name	Clinical Performance assessments
Australia New Zealand	Royal Australasian College of Physicians	Australian Medical Council and Medical Council of New Zealand	Divisional Clinical Examination	Two traditional Long Cases and four traditional Short Cases. Total four hours examination (two hours observed).
United Kingdom	Joint Royal Colleges of Physicians Training Board	General Medical Council	Membership of the Royal Colleges of Physicians (UK): Practical Assessment of Clinical Examination Skills	Five twenty-minute duration OCSE stations (total of eight clinical encounters). Total two hours of observed examination.
USA	American Board of Internal Medicine	American Council for Graduate Medical Education	Variable per accredited medical school: achievement of core competency milestones using a variety of data sources: mini-CEx, OCSEs, ward-based feedback, etc.	Variable per accredited medical school: predominantly mini-CEx & OSCEs. No universal, formal assessment structure.
Canada	Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada	Medical Council of Canada	Royal College Applied Certification Examination Medical Council of Canada Qualifying Examination (Part II)	Four 15-minute OSCE stations Total one hour examination Twelve 15-minute OSCE stations Total three hours examination