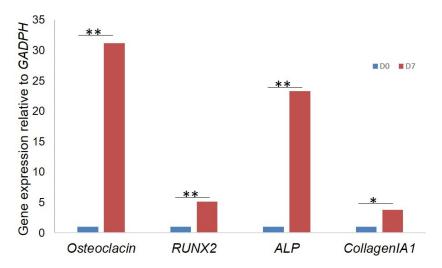
**Supplementary Table 1.** The characteristics of cell donors.

Donor	Sex	Age	Ethnic group
BMSC 1	female	24	African American
BMSC 2	female	31	Non-Hispanic White
BMSC 3	female	18-25	NA
ASC 1	male	33	African American
ASC 2	female	44	African American
ASC 3	NA	NA	NA

NA for the ASC 3 because information cannot be sourced from the company anymore.



**Supplementary Figure 1.** QPCR quantification of gene expression of osteoblastic differentiation markers in BMSCs. D0 and D7 represent day zero and day seven of osteoblastic differentiation. GADPH was used to normalize the data. \* p value<0.05; \*\* p value<0.005.