

Table S1. The information of all test samples.

No.	Samples	Species origin	Geographical origin	Harvest date
1	Multifloral honey (n=10)	<i>Apis cerana</i> , multifloral	Shaanxi	August 2017
2	Multifloral honey (n=10)	<i>Apis cerana</i> , multifloral	Shaanxi	August 2019
3	Multifloral honey (n=9)	<i>Apis cerana</i> , multifloral	Shaanxi	September 2020
4	Medlar honey (n=10)	<i>Apis mellifera</i> , <i>Lycium chinense</i> Mill.	Qinghai	November 2017
5	Medlar honey (n=4)	<i>Apis mellifera</i> , <i>Lycium chinense</i> Mill.	Ningxia	November 2017
6	Medlar honey (n=7)	<i>Apis mellifera</i> , <i>Lycium chinense</i> Mill.	Qinghai	November 2019
7	Acacia honey (n=9)	<i>Apis mellifera</i> , <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Yanan, Shaanxi	April 2017
8	Acacia honey (n=9)	<i>Apis mellifera</i> , <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Yanan, Shaanxi	May 2019
9	Acacia honey (n=9)	<i>Apis mellifera</i> , <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Yanan, Shaanxi	April 2020
10	Kiwifruit (n=8)	<i>Actinidia chinensis</i> Planch.	Meixian, Shaanxi	October 2020
11	Kiwifruit (n=8)	<i>Actinidia chinensis</i> Planch.	Zhouzhi, Shaanxi	October 2020
12	Durian (n=5)	<i>Durio zibethinus</i> Murr.	Guangdong	July 2020
13	Durian (n=5)	<i>Durio zibethinus</i> Murr.	Hainan	June 2020
14	Banana (n=3)	<i>Musa nana</i> Lour.	Guangdong	December 2020
15	Banana (n=6)	<i>Musa nana</i> Lour.	Guangxi	December 2020
16	Serum (n=16)	C57BL/6 male mice	Experimental Animal Center of Xi'an	/
17	Liver tissue (n=16)	C57BL/6 male mice	Jiaotong University	/