

Supplementary Materials: Personal Exposure to BC, PM and NO₂ in the Paris Region Measured by Portable Sensors Worn by Volunteers

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S1. IPI Results for BC, NO₂ and PM Sensors.

Table S1.1. IPI results for the AE51 (BC sensors) from the spring assessment campaign. Mean: mean concentration ($\text{ng}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$); Match: match score; RMSE: root mean squared error ($\text{ng}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$); r : Pearson correlation coefficient; t : Kendall correlation coefficient; S : Spearman correlation coefficient; Pres: presence parameter; LFE: low frequencies energy parameter; IPI: integrated performance index.

| | # | Mean | Match | RMSE | r | t | S | Pres | LFE | IPI |
|----|----|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| BC | A1 | 1001 | 0.84 | 334 | 0.79 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.80 |
| | A2 | 976 | 0.86 | 302 | 0.82 | 0.61 | 0.79 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.82 |
| | A3 | 1023 | 0.85 | 320 | 0.82 | 0.62 | 0.80 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.82 |
| | A4 | 1054 | 0.83 | 378 | 0.80 | 0.58 | 0.75 | 0.95 | 0.98 | 0.79 |
| | A5 | 1035 | 0.83 | 397 | 0.75 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.77 |
| | A6 | 1020 | 0.87 | 307 | 0.84 | 0.65 | 0.83 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.84 |

Table S1.2. IPI results for the Cairnsens (NO₂ sensors). Mean: mean concentration (ppb); Match: match score; RMSE: root mean squared error (ppb); *r*: Pearson correlation coefficient; *t*: Kendall correlation coefficient; *S*: Spearman correlation coefficient; Pres: presence parameter; LFE: low frequencies energy parameter; IPI: integrated performance index.

| # | Mean | Match | RMSE | <i>r</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>S</i> | Pres | LFE | IPI | |
|-----------------|------|-------|------|----------|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|
| NO ₂ | C1 | 49 | 0.65 | 19 | 0.76 | 0.58 | 0.75 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.76 |
| | C2 | 39 | 0.62 | 13 | 0.78 | 0.59 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.77 |
| | C3 | 44 | 0.55 | 16 | 0.75 | 0.57 | 0.75 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.75 |
| | C4 | 48 | 0.57 | 17 | 0.75 | 0.56 | 0.73 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.75 |
| | C5 | 37 | 0.68 | 14 | 0.75 | 0.57 | 0.75 | 0.94 | 0.99 | 0.76 |
| | C6 | 44 | 0.60 | 15 | 0.77 | 0.57 | 0.75 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.76 |
| | C7 | 45 | 0.68 | 14 | 0.76 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.78 |
| | C8 | 40 | 0.62 | 13 | 0.75 | 0.56 | 0.73 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.76 |
| | C9 | 34 | 0.67 | 15 | 0.73 | 0.55 | 0.71 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.75 |
| | C10 | 38 | 0.65 | 13 | 0.76 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.77 |
| | C11 | 33 | 0.65 | 14 | 0.75 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.76 |
| | C12 | 38 | 0.64 | 13 | 0.78 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.77 |
| | C13 | 40 | 0.68 | 13 | 0.78 | 0.59 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.78 |
| | C14 | 39 | 0.69 | 12 | 0.79 | 0.60 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.79 |
| | C15 | 36 | 0.68 | 13 | 0.78 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.78 |

Table S1.3. IPI results for the Canarin (PM_{2.5} sensors) from the spring assessment campaign. Mean: mean concentration ($\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$); Match: match score; RMSE: root mean squared error ($\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$); *r*: Pearson correlation coefficient; *t*: Kendall correlation coefficient; *S*: Spearman correlation coefficient; Pres: presence parameter; LFE: low frequencies energy parameter; IPI: integrated performance index.

| | # | Mean | Match | RMSE | <i>r</i> | <i>t</i> | <i>S</i> | Pres | LFE | IPI |
|-------------------|-----|------|-------|------|----------|----------|----------|------|------|-------|
| PM _{2.5} | F1 | 17 | 0.23 | 7 | 0.88 | 0.74 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 1.00 | 0.73 |
| | F2 | 16 | 0.29 | 7 | 0.84 | 0.70 | 0.86 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 0.72 |
| | F3 | 16 | 0.38 | 6 | 0.86 | 0.72 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 1.00 | 0.75 |
| | F4 | 16 | 0.27 | 7 | 0.87 | 0.74 | 0.89 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 0.74 |
| | F5 | 15 | 0.26 | 6 | 0.76 | 0.60 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 1.00 | 0.68 |
| | F6 | 15 | 0.70 | 5 | 0.84 | 0.69 | 0.84 | 0.62 | 1.00 | 0.76 |
| | F7 | 1 | 0.16 | 10 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.72 | 0.88 | -1.10 |
| | F8 | 16 | 0.28 | 6 | 0.86 | 0.71 | 0.87 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 0.73 |
| | F9 | 15 | 0.19 | 6 | 0.86 | 0.71 | 0.86 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 0.72 |
| | F10 | 14 | 0.24 | 5 | 0.80 | 0.65 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 1.00 | 0.70 |
| | F11 | 14 | 0.25 | 5 | 0.86 | 0.73 | 0.88 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 0.73 |
| | F12 | 14 | 0.35 | 5 | 0.87 | 0.73 | 0.87 | 0.79 | 1.00 | 0.75 |
| | F13 | 15 | 0.28 | 5 | 0.86 | 0.71 | 0.86 | 0.79 | 1.00 | 0.73 |
| | F14 | 16 | 0.27 | 8 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.84 | 0.78 | 1.00 | 0.69 |

S2. Sensor Distribution and Association with Volunteer

Table S2.1. Sensor distribution among volunteers during the spring campaign. The sensors are identified by their serial number. * : volunteers that participated to several campaigns. - : sensor used but for which data was corrupted or unusable.

| Volunteer | AE51 | Cairsens | Canarin |
|-----------|------|----------|---------|
| AA | | - | 7 |
| AB | | - | 15 |
| AC* | | - | 10 |
| AD* | 1241 | 3975 | 6 |
| AE | | - | 16 |
| AF | | - | 5 |
| AG | 1248 | - | 9 |
| AH | 0114 | 3971 | 1 |
| AI* | | 3954 | 3 |
| AJ | | 3977 | - |
| AK | | 3974 | 14 |
| AL | | 3978 | 17 |
| AM | 1242 | 3983 | 4 |
| AN | | - | 2 |
| AO | 1247 | - | - |
| AP | | - | 12 |

Table S2.2. Sensor distribution among volunteers during the autumn campaign. The sensors are identified by their serial number.

| Volunteer | AE51 | Cairsens | Canarin |
|-----------|------|----------|---------|
| AC* | | 3749 | 9 |
| AD* | 1241 | 3975 | 6 |
| AI | | 3983 | 5 |
| AQ | 1242 | 3978 | 7 |
| AR | | 3755 | 14 |
| AS | 1244 | 3754 | 2 |
| AT | | 3756 | 13 |
| AU | 1247 | 3750 | 8 |
| AV | 0114 | 3972 | 10 |
| AW | | 3971 | 4 |
| AX | | 3970 | 17 |
| AY | | 3977 | 11 |
| AZ | 1248 | 3982 | 15 |
| BA | | 3974 | 16 |
| BB | | 3979 | 3 |

Table S2.3. Sensor distribution among volunteers during the winter campaign. The sensors are identified by their serial number.

| Volunteer | AE51 | Cairsens | Canarin |
|-----------|------|----------|---------|
| BD | 0114 | 3983 | 5 |
| BE | 0114 | 3983 | 3 |
| BF | 0114 | 3983 | 3 |
| BG | 0114 | 3983 | 3 |
| BH | 0114 | 3983 | 3 |
| BI | 0114 | 3983 | 3 |

S3. Environment Contribution to PE.

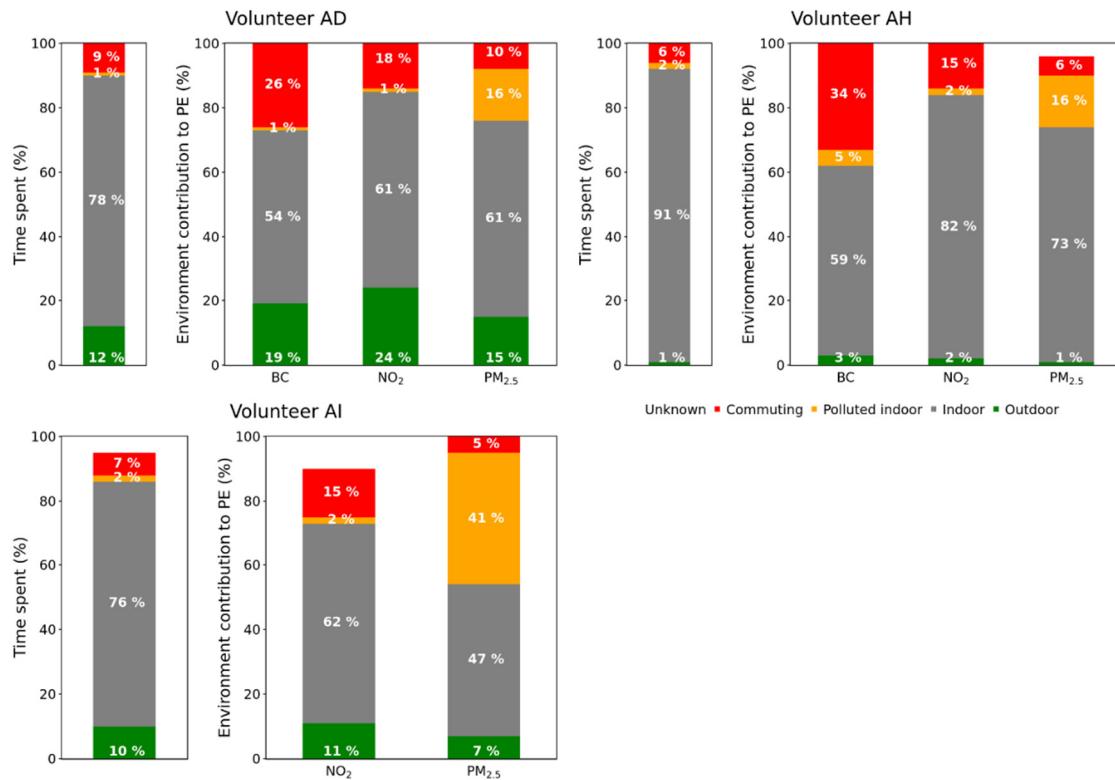


Figure S1. Environment contribution to PE for volunteers AD, AH and AI during the spring campaign.

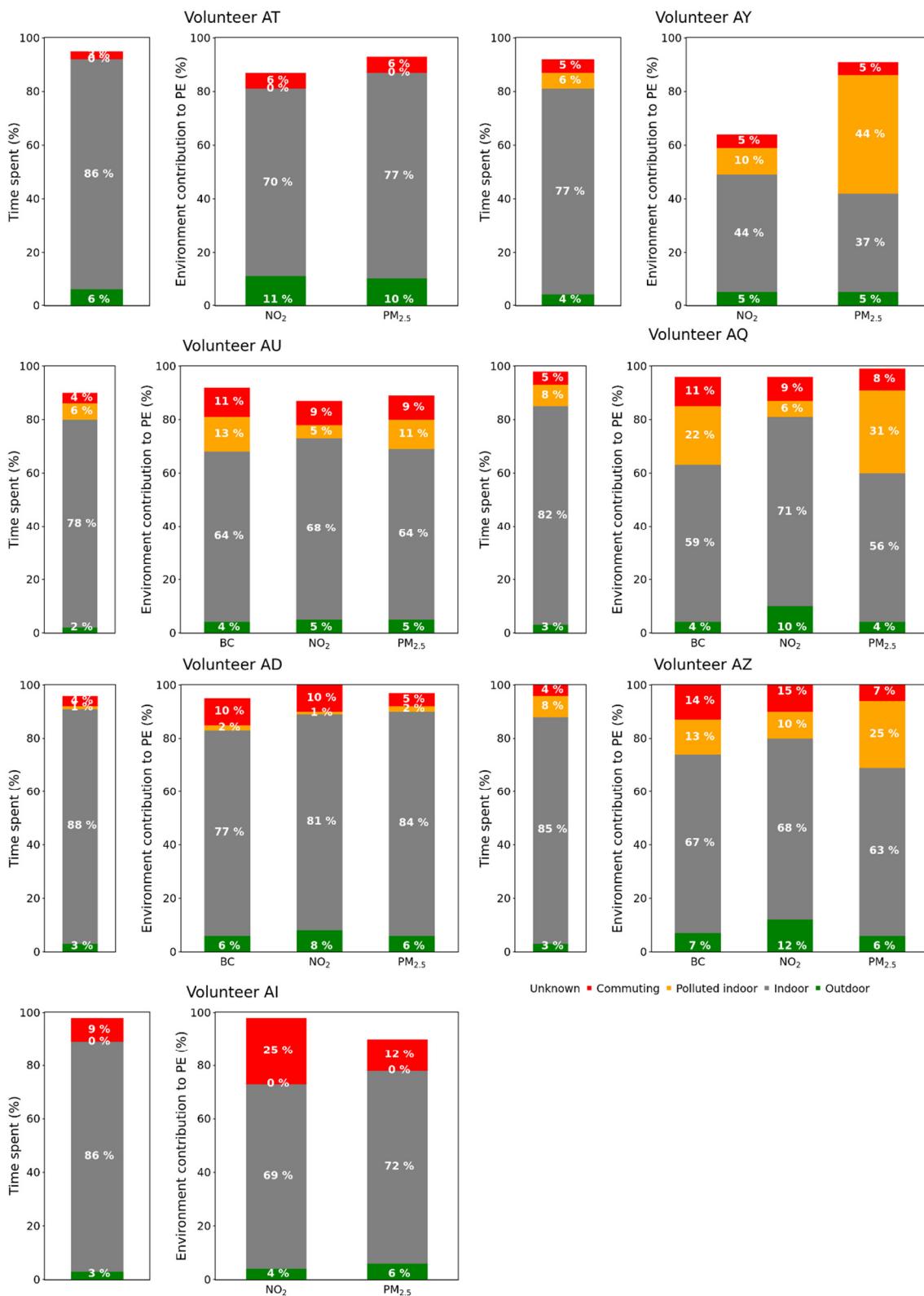


Figure S2. Environment contribution to PE for volunteers AT, AY, AU, AQ, AD, AZ and AI during the autumn campaign.

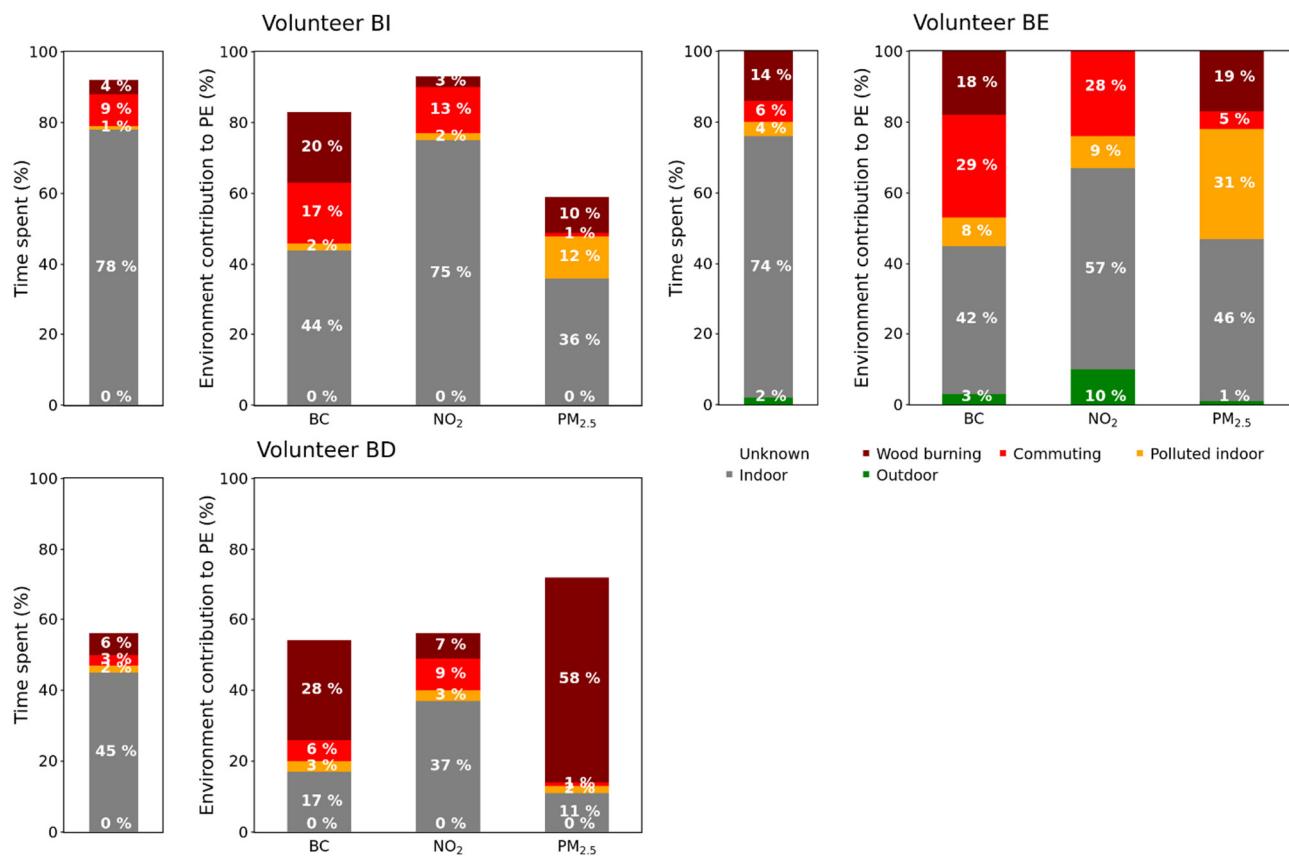


Figure S3. Environment contribution to PE for volunteers BI, BE and BD during the winter campaign.

4. Correlation Matrices and Scatter plots between PE Measured by Sensors and Urban Background Concentrations Monitored by Fixed Stations for Each Campaign for the 1-h Averaged Data Set.

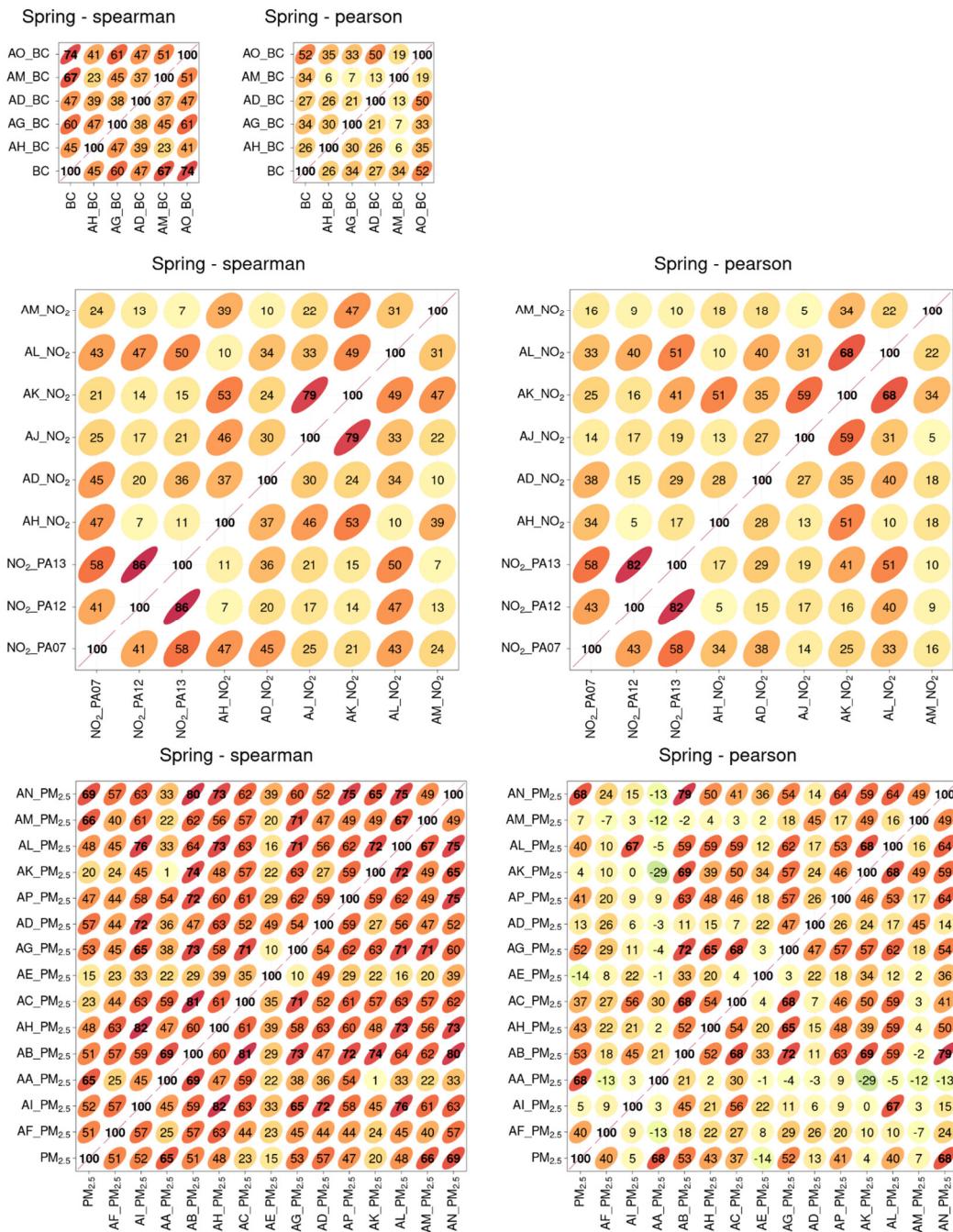


Figure S4. Correlation matrices between PE measured by sensors and urban background concentrations monitored by fixed stations for the spring campaign (1-h averaged data set).

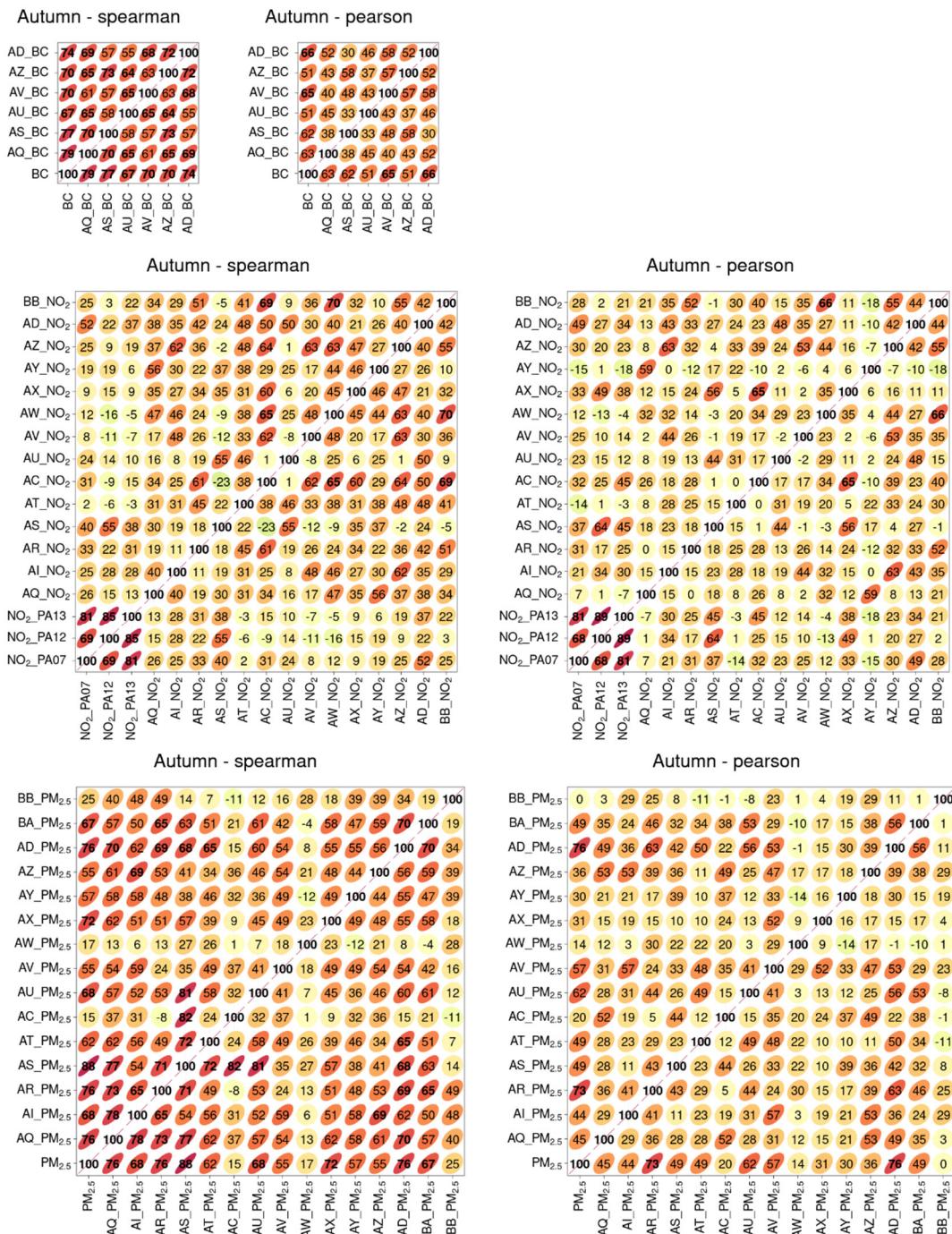


Figure S5. Correlation matrices between PE measured by sensors and urban background concentrations monitored by fixed stations for the autumn campaign (1-h averaged data set).

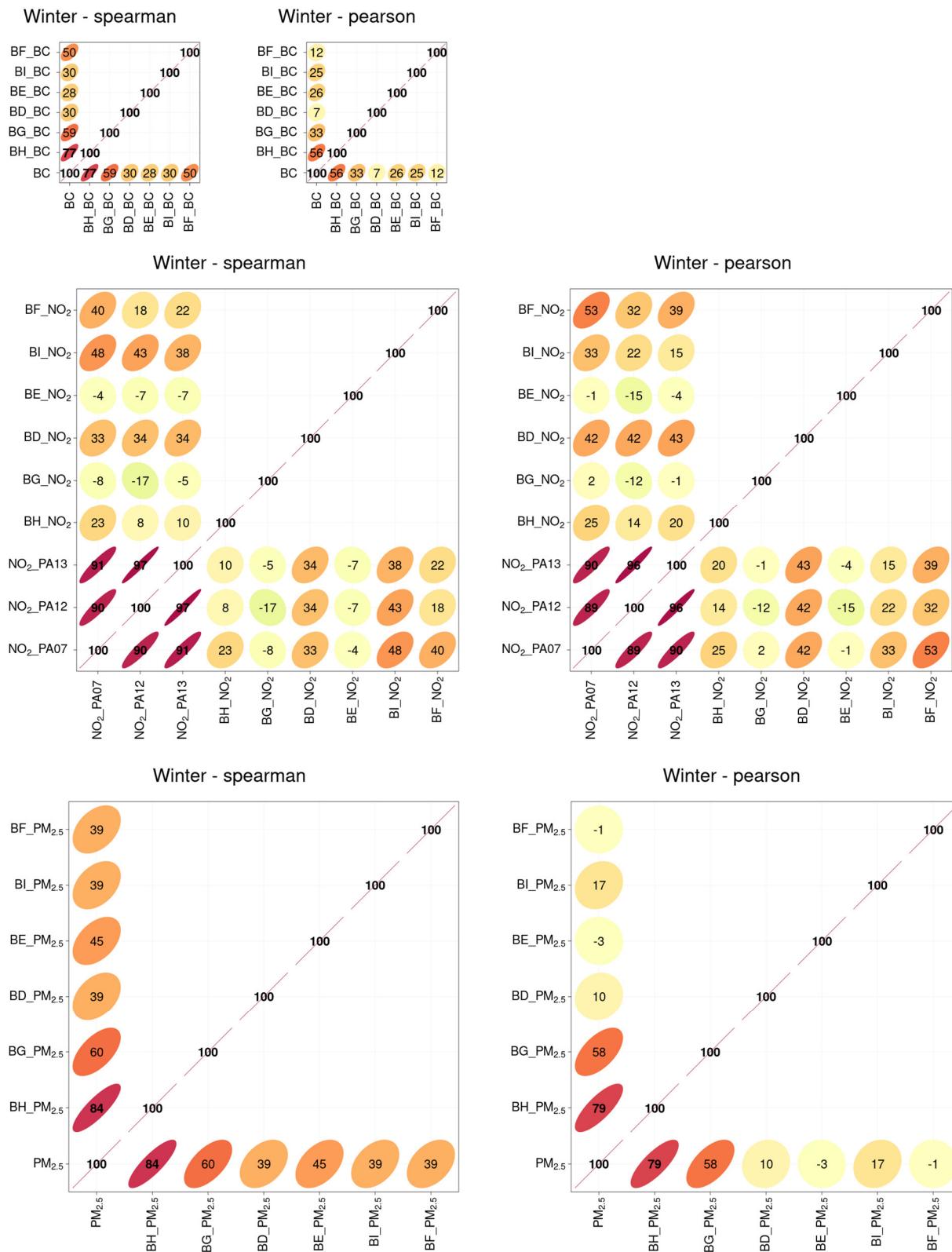


Figure S6. Correlation matrices between PE measured by sensors and urban background concentrations monitored by fixed stations for the winter campaign (1-h averaged data set).