

Supplementary Materials: Quantitative NanoLC/NSI⁺-HRMS Method for 1,3-Butadiene Induced bis-N7-guanine DNA-DNA Cross-links in Urine

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Table S1. Method validation results for nanoLC-NSI⁺ HRMS analysis of bis-N7G-BD (5 fmol) spiked into control mouse urine (10 μ L).

Day	Mean	RSD (%)	accuracy (%)	N
1	5.36 \pm 0.06	1.4	107.3 \pm 1.5	3
2	5.32 \pm 0.34	7.9	106.5 \pm 8.4	3
3	5.09 \pm 0.42	10.3	101.8 \pm 10.4	3
Interday	5.26 \pm 0.12	2.8	105.2 \pm 2.4	9

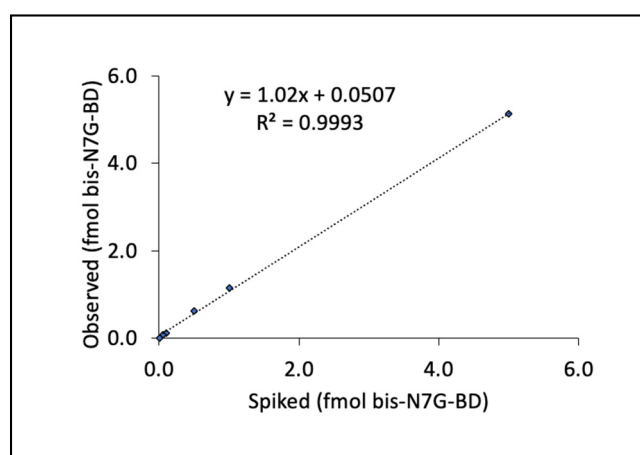


Figure S1. NanoLC/NSI⁺-HRMS method validation: correlation between spiked and the observed amounts of bis-B7G-BD spiked into 10 μ L synthetic urine. Spiked amounts were 0, 0.01, 0.5, 1, 2, or 5 fmol of bis-N7G-BD and 5 fmol of ¹⁵N₆- bis-N7G-BD (internal standard), followed by sample processing and nanoLC/ESI⁺-HRMS analysis.

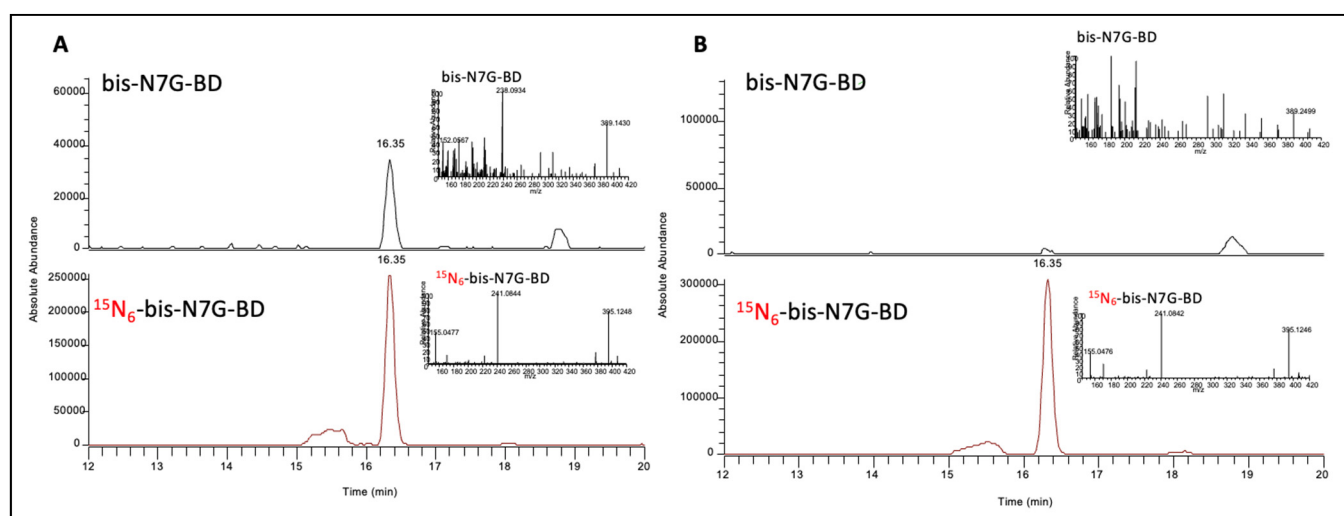


Figure S2. NanoLC/NSI⁺ HRMS analysis of unexposed mouse urine (10 μ L), spiked with bis-N7G-BD (1 fmol, LOQ sample) and [¹⁵N₆]-bis-N7G-BD (10 fmol) (A) and unexposed mouse urine sample with endogenous levels of bis-N7G-BD, spiked only with [¹⁵N₆]-bis-N7G-BD (10 fmol) (B). Results are shown with a 5 ppm mass tolerance.

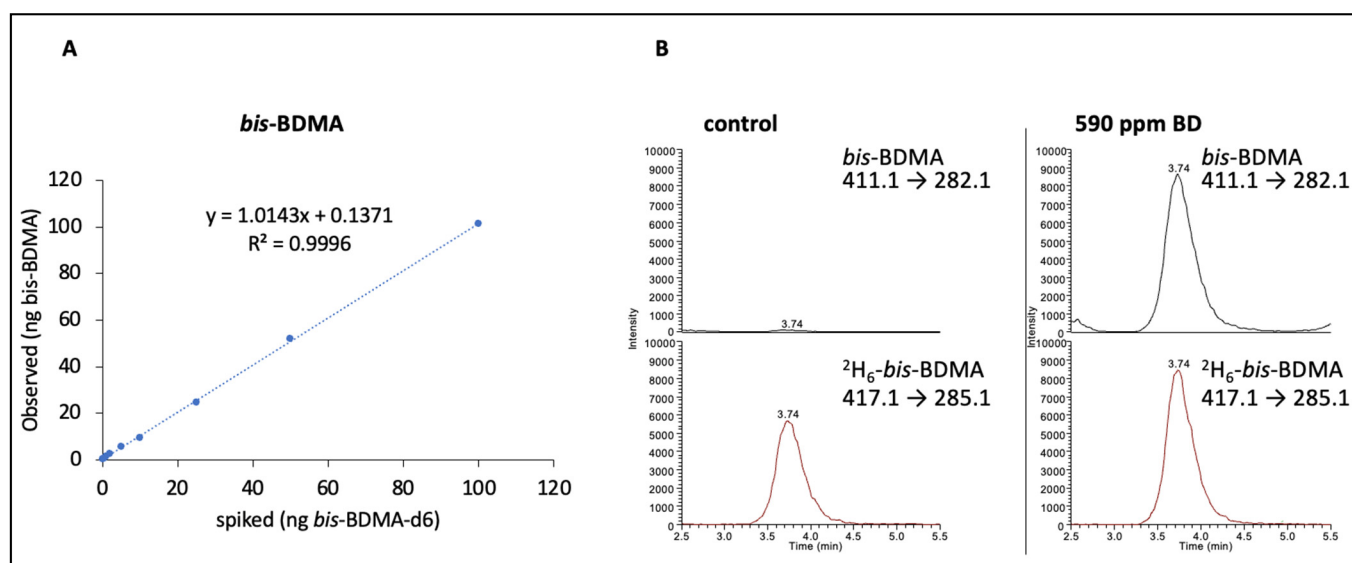


Figure S3. Bis-BDMA nanoLC/ESI-HRMS method validation. (A) NanoLC/ESI-MS/MS method validation: correlation between the spiked and the observed amounts of *bis*-BDMA spiked into control mouse urine (10 μL). (B) Representative extracted ion chromatogram for *bis*-BDMA in urine of 1,3-butadiene-exposed and control mice (10 μL).

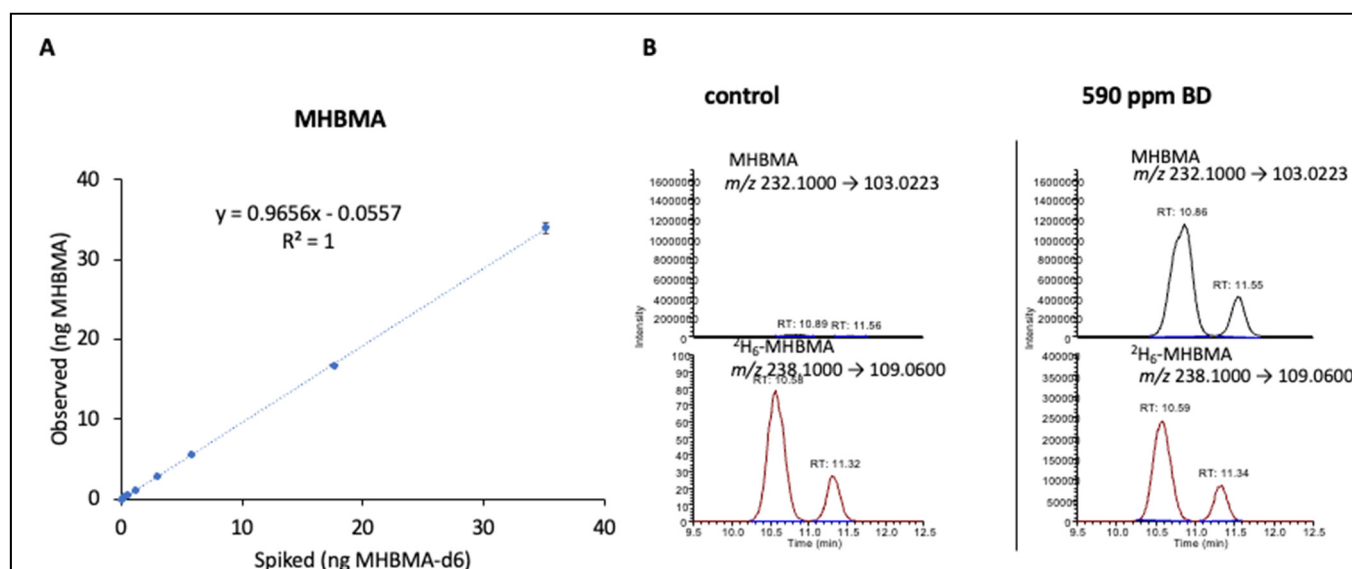


Figure S4. MHBMA HPLC/ESI-HRMS method validation. (A) NanoLC/ESI⁺-HRMS method validation: correlation between the spiked and the observed amounts of MHBMA spiked into control mouse urine (20 μL). (B) Representative extracted ion chromatogram for MHBMA in urine of 1,3-butadiene-exposed and control mice (20 μL).

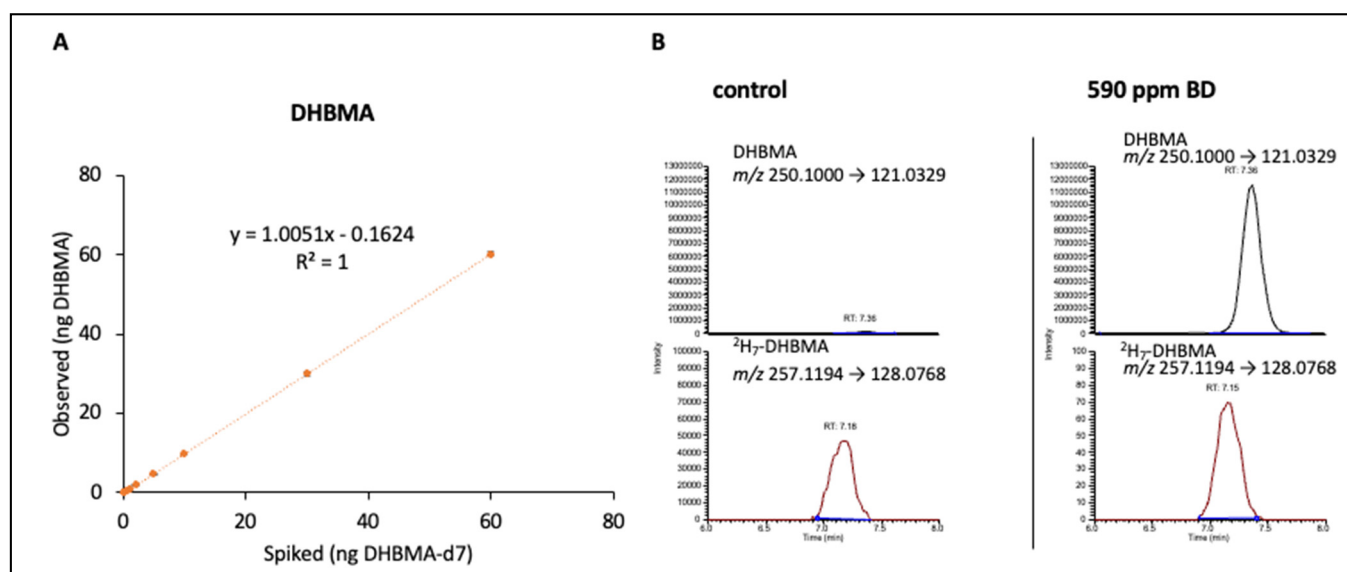


Figure S5. DHBMA HPLC/ESI-HRMS method validation. (A) Correlation between the spiked and the observed amounts of DHBMA spiked into control mouse urine (20 μ L). (B) Representative extracted ion chromatogram for DHBMA in urine of 1,3-butadiene-exposed and control mice (20 μ L).

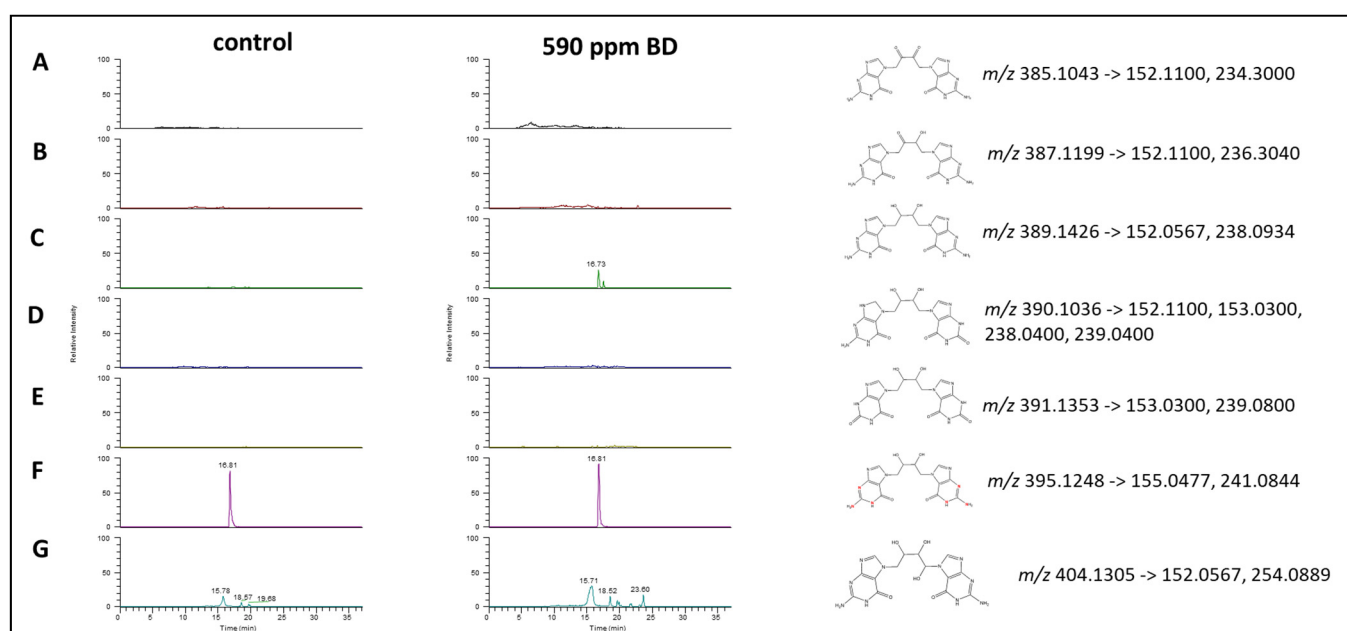


Figure S6. NanoLC/NSI+ HRMS identification of metabolic products of bis-N7G-BD in BD-expose mouse urine. (A) bis-N7G-BD oxidized twice, (B) bis-N7G-BD oxidized once, (C) bis-N7G-BD, (D) bis-N7G-BD deamidated once, (E) bis-N7G-BD deamidated twice, (F) [$^{15}N_6$]-bis-N7G-BD and (G) bis-N7G-BD containing three hydroxyl groups on the guanine butadiene-derived alkyl linker.