

1. Supplementary material

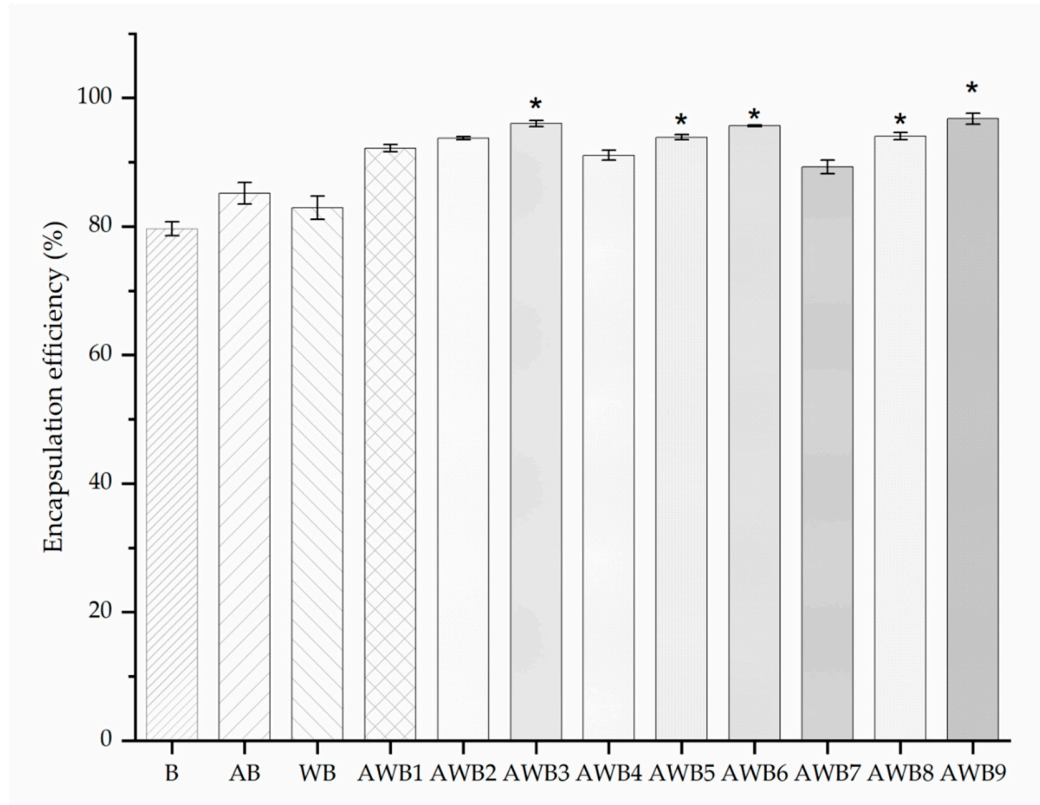


Figure S1. Encapsulation efficiency of *S. boulardii* for beads using agavins and whey protein as wall materials at different concentrations.

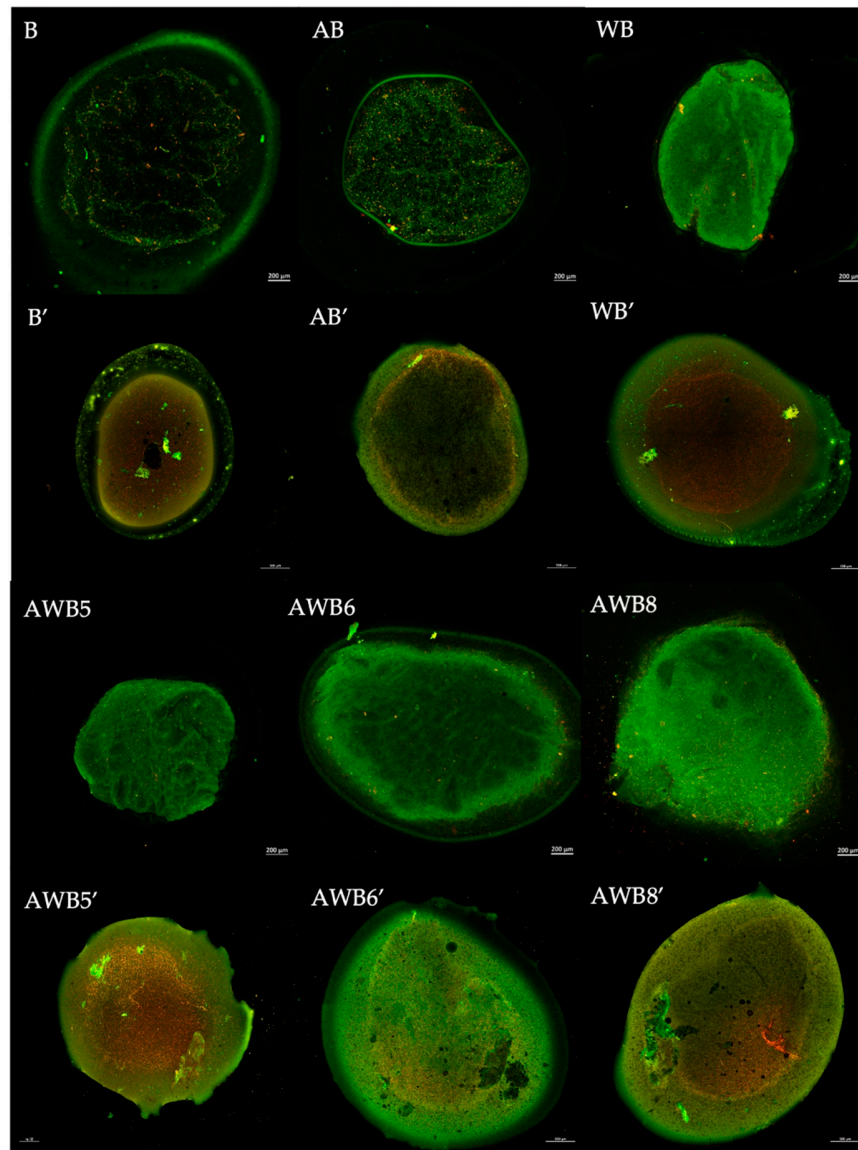


Figure S2. Confocal micrographs of optimized beads of *S. boulardii* under *in vitro* gastrointestinal digestion conditions for viability staining. Nomenclature without apostrophe indicates micrographs taken at minute 0 (salivary phase). Nomenclature with apostrophe indicates micrographs taken at minute 250 (intestinal phase).

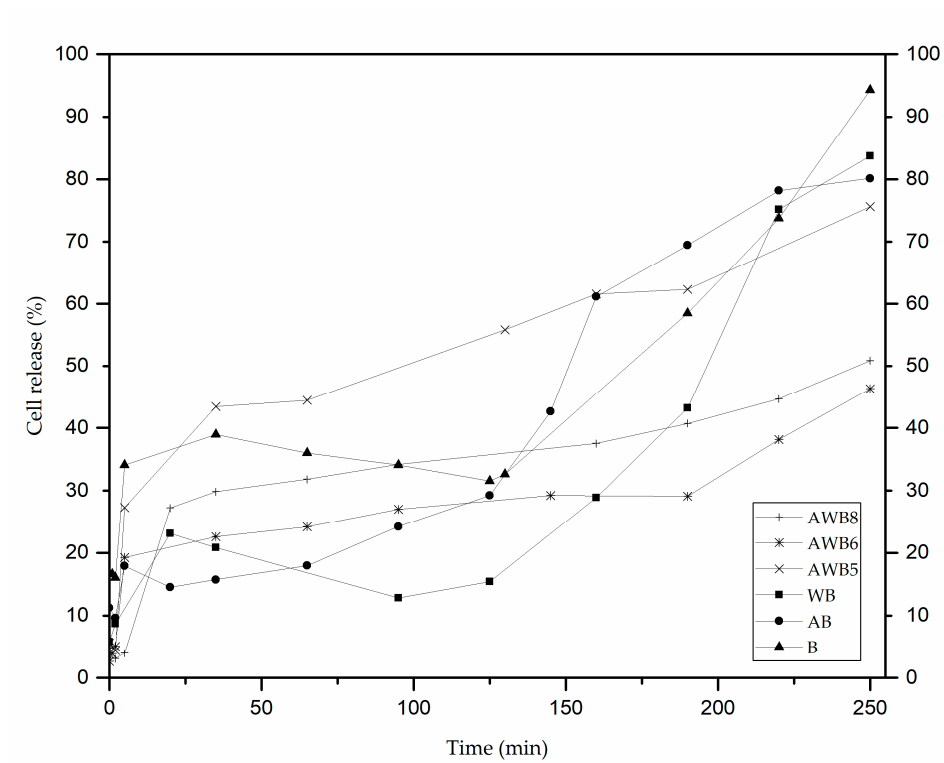


Figure S3. Percentage release of *S. boulardii* encapsulates during gastrointestinal digestion *in vitro*.

Table S1. Comparison of shape and dimensional parameters of *S. boulardii* encapsulates.

		Type of Bead							
		B	AB	WB	AWB3	AWB5	AWB6	AWB8	AWB9
Area (mm ²)	Mean	4.849 _d	5.540 _a	5.920 _c	5.405 _{a,b}	5.893 _c	5.431 _a	5.805 _c	5.430 _a
	SE	±0.04	±0.05	±0.07	±0.05	±0.05	±0.06	±0.06	±0.02
Perimeter (mm)	Mean	9.439 _{c,j}	9.396 _{c,h}	9.516 _{c,i}	9.168 _{a,c,e,f,g}	9.441 _{c,d,e}	9.082 _{b,e,h,i,j}	9.152 _{a,c,e,f,g}	8.931 _{b,g}
	SE	±0.14	±0.06	±0.09	±0.07	±0.06	±0.07	±0.06	±0.03
Circularity	Mean	0.692 _h	0.789 _{b,e,g}	0.824 _{a,f,g}	0.808 _{a,e}	0.831 _{a,c,e}	0.828 _{a,c,e}	0.871 _c	0.856 _{c,d,f}
	SE	±0.01	±0.00	±0.01	±0.01	±0.00	±0.01	±0.00	±0.00
Solidity	Mean	0.983 _a	0.990 _b	0.989 _b	0.989 _b	0.990 _b	0.990 _b	0.993 _b	0.991 _b
	SE	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00

SE: Standard error of the mean. Note: values from the same row and subtable that do not share the same subscript are significantly different in the multiple comparison test Tukey, $p < 0.05$.

Table S2. Comparison of internal structure parameters of *S. boulardii* encapsulates.

		Type of Bead					
		B	AB	WB	AWB5	AWB6	AWB8
Second angular momentum	Mean	0.964 _{b,c}	0.944 _a	0.963 _b	0.945 _a	0.950 _{a,b}	0.956 _{a,b}
	SE	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.01	±0.00
Contrast	Mean	1008.881 _{b,c}	1584.216 _a	1051.047 _b	1541.675 _a	1424.428 _{a,b}	1239.540 _{a,b}
	SE	±53.69	±55.19	±20.13	±194.70	±132.27	±49.68
Correlation	Mean	0.000370 _{b,c}	0.000232 _a	0.000354 _b	0.000253 _a	0.000264 _a	0.000301 _{a,b}
	SE	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00
Entropy	Mean	0.109 _{b,c}	0.158 _a	0.113 _b	0.155 _a	0.144 _{a,b}	0.130 _{a,b}
	SE	±0.00	±0.01	±0.00	±0.02	±0.01	±0.01
Fractal dimension	Mean	1.561 _c	1.638 _a	1.574 _{b,c}	1.627 _a	1.615 _{a,b}	1.602 _{a,b,c}
	SE	±0.01	±0.01	±0.00	±0.02	±0.01	±0.01
Lacunarity	Mean	0.039 _{a,b}	0.028 _b	0.031 _{a,b}	0.043 _a	0.034 _{a,b}	0.032 _{a,b}
	SE	±0.00	±0.00	±0.00	±0.01	±0.00	±0.00

SE: Standard error of the mean. Note: values from the same row and subtable that do not share the same subscript are significantly different in the multiple comparison test Tukey, $p < 0.05$.

Table S3. Comparison of internal structure parameters of *S. boulardii* encapsulates.

		Types of Beads					
		B	AB	WB	AWB5	AWB6	AWB8
Second angular momentum	Mean	0.0003 _b	0.0002 _b	0.0003 _b	0.0008 _a	0.0007 _a	0.0004 _b
	SE	±0.000	±0.000	±0.000	±0.001	±0.000	±0.000
Contrast	Mean	420.942 _a	426.818 _a	315.955 _a	332.509 _a	169.706 _b	324.542 _a
	SE	±29.102	±31.257	±29.355	±38.740	±11.348	±24.209
Correlation	Mean	0.000970 _{c,e}	0.000862 _c	0.001055 _{c,d}	0.001713 _a	0.002480 _b	0.001259 _{a,c}
	SE	±0.000	±0.000	±0.000	±0.000	±0.000	±0.000
Inverse differential momentum	Mean	0.097 _b	0.080 _b	0.096 _b	0.148 _a	0.143 _a	0.094 _b
	SE	±0.005	±0.003	±0.005	±0.011	±0.004	±0.003
Entropy	Mean	8.407 _{b,c}	8.590 _c	8.410 _{b,c}	7.588 _a	7.534 _a	8.212 _b
	SE	±0.088	±0.050	±0.074	±0.117	±0.060	±0.064
SDBC	Mean	2.345 _a	2.411 _b	2.357 _a	2.359 _a	2.348 _a	2.398 _b
	SE	±0.005	±0.006	±0.006	±0.009	±0.005	±0.005

SE: Standard error of the mean. Note: values from the same row and subtable that do not share the same subscript are significantly different in the multiple comparison test Tukey, $p < 0.05$.