Long non-coding RNA modulation of VEGF-A during hypoxia

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Table S1

Sequence of RP1-261G23.7 cloned into pcDNA3.1.

ACTTCTCTCTGGAGCTCTTGCTACCTCTTTCCTCTTTCTGCTGGTTTCCAAAATCCACAGTG ATTTGGGGAAGTAGAGCAATCTCCCCAAGCCGTCGGCCCGATTCAAGTGGGGAATGGCAA GCAAAAA3'

Sequence of EST AV731492 cloned into pcDNA3.1.

GGCCCATCAGCCTCTGCCTCTCCTTCATGGGCCCCAGTCTAATCCCCTGACACTAAGCTGT CCCTGATGAATTGCATCTCCCCAACACCCCCAGGCATGCTCACCTTCTGACACTCCAATCT CTGCTATTCCTCCAAGTCTGACCCCAAAACATGCCCATTTCTGCCCCTGTTCACATCCTCCA CCCCTACCCTGTCTTGGAGGGAGTCCTTCTGCTGGGAAGAAGGTATGGCATGTGGTGGCA ACTAAGGTCCCAAAGCTGTATCTGCCCTTTTGACCTGGGCCTTGCCTGAGAGCTGAGCTAA GCTCCAATTTGTGAATATTTGTAGGGACTACCAGGCACCAGGCTCCATGCTGATTTTATAG GAGGTACAGGGACATCTAGGTAGGGCAGTGGAAAGTACAGGGACTTTGGATTCAAATGGA CCCAAGTCACATTCCTGGCTCTGCCACTCACTGTGTGGCCTTAGGTTATTCAACCTCTCTG AGCCACAGCTCCCCTCATCAAAAATAGGAGTAAAAATCCCTGCCTTAGAGAGTTGCTGCAC ACAGACAAATGTGCACACAGCTGCCCCAGAAAGCAAGATGAGAAAGAGGCCCTGGGGGGA GGCACAAGTGTTGTG3'

Table S2

Sequence (5'-3') Name Function sgRNA2.1 (+) GATCCGAGGAGGGTAACTCTCCCAAG sgRNA2.1 (-) AAACCTTGGGAGAGTTACCCTCCTCG

Oligonucleotide and primer sequences

Targets VEGF-AS2 putative promoter Targets VEGF-AS2 putative promoter sgRNA2.2 (+) Targets VEGF-AS2 putative GATCCGGATCTGGAGGTTTGACTTG promoter

| sgRNA2.2 (-) | AAACCAAGTCAAACCTCCAGATCCG | Targets VEGF-AS2 putative promoter |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sgRNA2.3 (+) | GATCCGCAATTCCCTGACCCTGACTG | Targets VEGF-AS2 putative promoter |
| sgRNA2.3 (-) | AAACCAGTCAGGGTCAGGGAATTGCG | Targets VEGF-AS2 putative promoter |
| sgRNA control (+) | GATCCGTCCCCAGTGCACACAGACCT | Targets Alpha-1 antitrypsin (no PAM sequence in the target site) |
| sgRNA control (-) | AAACAGGTCTGTGTGCACTGGGGACG | Targets Alpha-1 antitrypsin (no PAM sequence in the target site) |
| VEGF-AS1 PTO | A*G*A*G*G*A*A*A*G*A*G*G*T*A*G*C*A *A*G*A*G*C*T*C | Phosphorothioate oligonucleotide for VEGF-AS1 knockdown |
| VEGF-AS2 PTO | T*C*T*T*G*C*T*T*T*C*T*G*G*G*G*C*A* G*C*T*G*T*G*T | Phosphorothioate oligonucleotide for VEGF-AS2 knockdown |
| VEGF-S2 PTO | G*G*A*G*G*C*A*C*A*A*G*T*G*T*T*G*T* G*A*A*G*G*T*A | Phosphorothioate oligonucleotide for VEGF-S2 knockdown |
| Control PTO | A*C*T*G*A*C*C*T*T*T*G*G*A*T*G*G*T* G*C*T*A*C*A*A | Phosphorothioate oligonucleotide for miRN367 knockdown |
| AS1 Biotin 1 | GTGCGAGCAGCGAAAGCGAC | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of VEGF-AS1 |
| AS1 Biotin 2 | AGCAGAAAGAGGAAAGAGGT | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of VEGF-AS1 |
| AS1 Biotin 3 | TTGCCATTCCCCACTTGAAT | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of VEGF-AS2 |
| AS2 Biotin 1 | TAGTGTCAGGGGATTAGACT | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of VEGF-AS2 |
| AS2 Biotin 2 | ATACAGCTTTGGGACCTTAG | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of VEGF-AS2 |
| AS2 Biotin 3 | GTACCTCCTATAAAATCAGC | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of VEGF-AS2 |
| AS2 Biotin 4 | CTTTCTCATCTTGCTTTCTG | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of VEGF-AS2 |
| VEGF-AS1 RT | CTTGCCATTCCCCACTTG | Gene-specific RT |
| VEGF-AS1 F | TCTCTGACCCCGTCTCTCTC | VEGF-AS1 expression |
| VEGF-AS1 R | CTTGCCATTCCCCACTTG | VEGF-AS1 expression |
| AS1 Target F | ACTTCCCCAAATCACTGTGG | VEGF-AS1 localization |
| AS1 Target R | GTCACTCACTTTGCCCCTGT | VEGF-AS1 localization |

| Set1a_F | TTTTGCTTGCCATTCCCCAC | Primer walking |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Set1b_F | GGCTTGGGGAGATTGCTCTA | Primer walking |
| Set 1c_F | ACTTCCCCAAATCACTGTGG | Primer walking |
| Set1abc_R | GTCACTCACTTTGCCCCTGT | Primer walking |
| VEGF-AS2 RT | CCAGGGCCTCTTTCTCATCT | Gene-specific RT |
| VEGF-AS2 F | TGTGGTGGCAACTAAGGTCC | VEGF-AS2 expression |
| VEGF-AS2 R | CAGGAATGTGACTTGGGTCCA | VEGF-AS2 expression |
| AS2 Target F | TGTGACTTGGGTCCATTTGA | VEGF-AS2 localization |
| AS2 Target R | GGTCCCAAAGCTGTATCTGC | VEGF-AS2 localization |
| Set2a_F | CCTTCCAGATGCCCATTCTA | Primer walking |
| Set2a_R | ACAGCTCCCCTCATCAAAAA | Primer walking |
| Set2b_F | TGTGACTTGGGTCCATTTGA | Primer walking |
| Set2b_R | GGTCCCAAAGCTGTATCTGC | Primer walking |
| Set2c_F | GCATGTTTTGGGGTCAGACT | Primer walking |
| Set2c_R | AGCTCACCTACCCACACCAC | Primer walking |
| VEGF-S2 RT | TAGCCCCATGTGGATCTGGA | Gene-specific RT |
| VEGF-S2 F | CCTTCCAGATGCCCATTCTA | VEGF-S2 expression |
| VEGF-S2 R | ACAGCTCCCCTCATCAAAAA | VEGF-S2 expression |
| Spliced VEGF-A_ F | CCCACTGAGGAGTCCAACAT | VEGF-A expression(Exon 3/6) |
| Spliced VEGF-A_R | TTTCTTGCGCTTTCGTTTTT | VEGF-A expression(Exon 3/6) |
| Unspliced VEGF-A_F | AGGGAAAGGGGCAAAAACGA | VEGF-A unspliced (Exon6/intron) |
| Unspliced VEGF-A_R | GAGGATGAGAGCCAGGGAAG | VEGF-A unspliced (Exon6/intron) |
| B2M_F | TAGAGGTGGGGAGCAGAGAA | Endogenous control expression |
| B2M_R | TCCCCCAAATTCTAAGCAGA | Endogenous control expression |
| Off-target F | GGGGCTTTCAAGGTAACTCC | Off-target site for localization |

| Off-target R | AGGGCCCCATAGAGAAGAGA | Off-target site for localization |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NEAT1_F | AGCTGGAAGTCTTAGAAAAGCCT | NEAT1 expression |
| NEAT1_R | ACAGATGTGTTTCTAAGGCACG | NEAT1 expression |
| 5C2 | GATGCCCATTCTAGCCAGTC | sgRNA for VEGF-AS2 KO cell line |
| 3C2 | AGGAGGGTAACTCTCCCAAG | sgRNA for VEGF-AS2 KO cell line |
| VEGF-AS1 PTO a | A*G*A*G*G*A*A*A*G*A*G*G*T*A*G*C*A *A*G*A*G*C*T*C | Phosphorothioate oligonucleotide for VEGF-AS1 knockdown in PC-3 |
| VEGF-AS1 PTO b | A*T*T*T*T*G*G*A*A*A*C*C*A*G*C*A*G* A*A*A*G*A*G*G | Phosphorothioate oligonucleotide for VEGF-AS1 knockdown in PC-3 |
| GAPDH Biotin 1 | ATGGTACATGACAAGGTGCG | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of GAPDH (Control) |
| GAPDH Biotin 2 | ATACCAAAGTTGTCATGGATGA | 3'Biotin oligonucleotides for IP of GAPDH (Control) |



Figure S1. VEGF-AS1 and VEGF-AS2 localize to the VEGF-A promoter in hypoxia. (a) Fold change in VEGF-AS1 target locus enrichment at the VEGF-A promoter in hypoxic EA.hy926 cells as determined by qPCR after pulldown with antisense oligonucleotides with 3'-Biotin modifications followed by RNase A and RNase H treatments. The data are presented as mean ± SD and standardized to inputs; (b) Fold change in VEGF-AS2 target locus enrichment at the VEGF-A promoter in hypoxic EA.hy926 cells as determined by qPCR after pulldown with antisense oligonucleotides with 3'-Biotin modifications followed by qPCR after pulldown with antisense oligonucleotides with 3'-Biotin modifications by qPCR after pulldown with antisense oligonucleotides with 3'-Biotin modifications followed by RNase A and RNase H treatments. The data are presented as mean ± SD and standardized to inputs.



Figure S2. Repression of VEGF-AS1 results in the downregulation of VEGF-A expression in PC-3 cells. (**a**) Fold change in VEGF-AS1 expression levels in normoxic PC-3 cells 48h after antisense PTO transfections as determined by qRT-PCR and standardized to B2M; (**b**) Fold change in spliced VEGF-A expression levels in normoxic PC-3 cells 48h after antisense PTO transfections (50 nM) as determined by qRT-PCR and standardized to B2M.